Bulletin: Catalog and Announcements Western Michigan College 1949-1950

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FORTY-FIFTH CATALOG
1948-1949
WITH
ANNOUNCEMENTS
1949-1950

WESTERN MICHIGAN COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
KALAMAZOO, MICHIGAN

This college is a member of the American Association of Teachers Colleges. It is fully accredited by the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools and is on the approved list of the Association of American Universities.

Vol. 44 Issue of Spring Quarter, 1949 No. 4

Published Quarterly by the Western Michigan College of Education
Entered as Second Class Matter, Jan. 5, 1905, at the Post Office at Kalamazoo, Michigan, Under Act of August 24, 1912.
DIRECTIONS FOR CORRESPONDENCE WITH WESTERN MICHIGAN COLLEGE OF EDUCATION

Correspondence with Western Michigan College of Education should be addressed as indicated below:

a) Requests for catalogs, bulletins, blanks for recording high-school credits, and other literature—The Registrar.

b) Concerning the adjustment of credits—The Registrar.

c) Concerning board, rooms, and remunerative work for men—The Dean of Men.

d) Concerning board, rooms, and remunerative work for women—The Dean of Women.

e) Concerning rural life and education—The Director of the Department of Rural Life and Education.

f) Concerning extension work and in-service education—The Director of the Extension Division.

g) Concerning educational research—The Director of the Bureau of Educational Measurements and Research.

h) Concerning graduate work—The Director of the Graduate Division.

i) Concerning the summer session—The Director of the Summer Session.

j) Concerning personnel and guidance matters—The Director of Personnel and Guidance.

k) Concerning veterans’ matters—The Veterans’ Counselor.

l) Concerning vocational education—The Director of Vocational Education.

m) Other general inquiries—The Registrar.

INFORMATION FOR NEW STUDENTS

A student applying for admission should

a) If entering as a freshman, have a certified copy of his high school credits mailed to the registrar by the high school from which he graduated.

b) If entering with advanced standing from any county normal, college, or university, have mailed to the registrar complete official statements regarding the work for which credit is sought.

c) If entering the graduate division, secure application-for-admission blank from the director of the graduate division.

d) Have credits sent in at as early a date as possible.
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COLLEGE CALENDAR
1949-1950

Summer Session 1949
June 27, Monday .................................. Registration for the Summer Session
June 28, Tuesday .................................. Recitations Begin
July 4, Monday .................................. Holiday
August 5, Friday .................................. Session Closes

Semester I, 1949-1950
September 19 through 22, Monday through Thursday .... “Freshmen Days”
September 19, Monday .... “Testing Day” for Freshmen
September 20, Tuesday .......... “Counseling Day” for Upperclassmen
September 21 through 23, Wednesday through Friday .... Enrollment
September 21, Wednesday .......... Freshmen Non-Veterans
September 22, Thursday ...... Veterans— all classes
September 23, Friday .......... Upper-Class Non-Veterans
September 26, Monday .... Recitations Begin
October 29, Saturday .......... Homecoming Holiday
November 23, Wednesday (12:00 noon), to Monday, November 28
Thanksgiving Recess
December 16, Friday (4:00 P. M.), to Tuesday, January 3 ... Holiday Vacation
January 30, Monday, through February 3, Friday .... Final Examinations
February 4, Saturday ........ Semester I Ends

Semester II, 1949-1950
February 13 and 14, Monday and Tuesday .... Registration and Enrollment
February 15, Wednesday .......... Recitations Begin
April 7, Friday (12:00), to April 17, Monday .... Spring Vacation
(April 9 is Easter Sunday)
May 30, Tuesday .......... Memorial Day Holiday
June 12 through 16, Monday through Friday .... Final Examinations
June 17, Saturday .......... Alumni Day
June 18, Sunday .......... Baccalaureate Services
June 19, Monday .......... Commencement Exercises
June 19, Monday .......... Semester II Ends

Summer Session 1950
June 26, Monday .................................. Registration
June 27, Tuesday .................................. Recitations Begin
July 4, Tuesday .................................. Holiday
August 4, Friday .................................. Session Closes
ADMINISTRATION

STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION

Stephen S. Nisbet
Charles G. Burns
Louisa Durham Mohr
Lee M. Thurston

Secretary

STATE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

Lee M. Thurston

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL OF PRESIDENTS

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Central Michigan College of Education

Eugene B. Elliott
Michigan State Normal College

Paul V. Sangren
Western Michigan College of Education

Henry A. Tape
Northern Michigan College of Education

OFFICERS OF ADMINISTRATION

Paul V. Sangren, Ph.D.
Wynand Wicbers, LL.D.
John C. Hoekje, Ed.M.

President
Vice-President
Dean of Administration-Registrar

Elizabeth E. Lichty, Ph.D.
Ray C. Pellett, A.M.
Cornelius B. MacDonald, A.M.

Dean of Women
Dean of Men
Comptroller

James H. Griggs, Ed.D.
Loy Norrix, Ph.D.
Deyo B. Fox, Ph.D.

Director of Teacher Education
Assistant Director of Teacher Education
Director of Vocational Education

Elmer H. Wilds, Ed.D.
George H. Hilliard, Ph.D.

Director of Summer Session and Graduate Division
Director of Student Personnel and Guidance

Vern E. Mabie

Director of Placement and Alumni Relations
MAINTENANCE OFFICIALS

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<tr>
<td>JOHN A. GOLDSWORTH</td>
<td>Superintendent, Buildings and Grounds</td>
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<tr>
<td>IRVING BARBER</td>
<td>Supervisor, Grounds Service</td>
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<tr>
<td>ROBERT H. WILLIAMS, B.S.</td>
<td>Supervisor, Supplies</td>
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<tr>
<td>RALPH WILLIS</td>
<td>Supervisor, Janitorial Service</td>
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MANAGERIAL EXECUTIVES

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<th>Name</th>
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<tr>
<td>DONALD N. SCOTT, A.M.</td>
<td>Manager, Union Building and Dormitories</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOHN M. THOMPSON</td>
<td>Manager, College Book Store</td>
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ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANTS

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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Position</th>
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<tr>
<td>MARY B. ANDERSON</td>
<td>Nursing Consultant</td>
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<tr>
<td>HELEN H. BECK</td>
<td>Secretary, Dean of Administration</td>
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<tr>
<td>BLANCHE DRAPER</td>
<td>Publicity Secretary</td>
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<tr>
<td>HOMER M. DUNHAM, A.B.</td>
<td>Athletic Records and Publicity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EVA FALK, A.B.</td>
<td>Secretary, Dean of Women</td>
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<tr>
<td>MARGARET FEATHER, A.B.</td>
<td>Assistant Registrar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LEONARD GERNANT, A.M.</td>
<td>Assistant Manager, College Book Store</td>
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<tr>
<td>KENNETH R. HAWKINS, A.M.</td>
<td>Housemother, Walwood Residence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LEONA D. HEFNER, A.M.</td>
<td>Financial Secretary</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BERNICE G. HESSELINK</td>
<td>Secretary, Adult Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EVELYN L. HICKMOTT, A.B.</td>
<td>Housemother, Vandercook Residence</td>
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<tr>
<td>MARGARET L. HINDS</td>
<td>Secretary, Business Office</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDNE L. HIRSCH, B.S.</td>
<td>Assistant Dean of Women</td>
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<tr>
<td>DOROTHY S. HORST, A.M.</td>
<td>Director, Women's Residences and Housemother, Spindler Residence</td>
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<tr>
<td>DOROTHY P. HOYT</td>
<td>Secretary, Campus Schools</td>
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<tr>
<td>VIRGINIA M. JARMAN</td>
<td>Secretary to the President</td>
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<tr>
<td>LLOYD E. JESSON, A.B.</td>
<td>Secretary, Teacher Education</td>
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<tr>
<td>ELEANOR LINDEN, B.S.</td>
<td>Secretary, Student Personnel and Guidance</td>
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<tr>
<td>JEAN C. MOORE</td>
<td>Director, Burnham Halls</td>
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<td>LEROY W. MYERS</td>
<td>Assistant Manager, Union Building</td>
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<tr>
<td>H. DUANE PLOUGH, A.B.</td>
<td>Secretary, Graduate Division and Summer Session</td>
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<td>HELEN McKinley Poppe</td>
<td>Secretary, Rural Life and Education</td>
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<td>LUCILLE E. SANDERS, A.B.</td>
<td>Placement Secretary</td>
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<td>ALICE SMITH</td>
<td>Assistant Director, Student Personnel and Guidance</td>
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<td>J. TOWNER SMITH, A.M.</td>
<td>Secretary, Extension</td>
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<tr>
<td>LEAH M. SMITH</td>
<td>Associate Director, Student Personnel and Guidance</td>
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<tr>
<td>BENJAMIN H. WHEATLEY, A.M.</td>
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ADMINISTRATION

ADMINISTRATIVE GROUPS

THE ADMINISTRATIVE COUNCIL

The Council meets weekly to keep informed on college affairs, to fix general administrative policies, and to coordinate and unify administrative decisions, practices, and services designed to promote the educational program of the college.

PAUL V. SANGREN, President; WYNAND WICHERS, Vice-President; JOHN C. HOEKJE, Dean of Administration; CORNELIUS B. MACDONALD, Comptroller; ELMER H. WILDS, Director of the Graduate Division; JAMES H. GRIGGS, Director of the Teacher Education Division; DEYO B. FOX, Director of the Vocational Education Division; GEORGE H. HILLIARD, Director of Student Personnel and Guidance.

THE FACULTY COUNCIL

The Council meets each month to deal with such problems as may be delegated to it; to receive and consider recommendations and suggestions proposed by members of the Faculty, and to recommend to the President or Faculty changes in policy and procedures.

Elected: ROXANA A. STEELE (Chairman), FRANK HOUSEHOLDER (Vice-Chairman), LEONARD GERNANT (Secretary), terms expiring 1949; FLOYD W. MOORE, GERALD OSBORN, RUSSELL SEIBERT, terms expiring 1950; CORA EBERT, MARGARET MACMILLAN, CHARLES STARRING, terms expiring 1951. Appointed: EDITH BEALS, JOSEPH GIACHINO, ELIZABETH LICHTY, terms expiring 1949; Ex officio: PAUL V. SANGREN, President; WYNAND WICHERS, Vice-President.

THE ATHLETIC BOARD OF CONTROL

The Board has jurisdiction over all matters pertaining to Intercollegiate Athletics.

JOHN C. HOEKJE, Dean of Administration; JUDSON A. HYAMES, Director of Athletics; MITCHELL J. GARY, Associate Director of Athletics; WILLIAM J. BERRY, CORNELIUS B. MACDONALD, CHARLES A. SMITH, appointed by the President; LLOYD C. HARTMAN, President of the W. Club; RICHARD E. HUSTON, Sports Editor of the Western Herald; ARNOLD D. BROWN, President of the Student Council.

FACULTY COMMITTEES

These committees are to study and develop policies relating to their field of interest and report their findings and recommendations to the administration. In each case the name of the chairman appears first.


STUDENT ACTIVITIES AND WELFARE—John C. Hoekje, Leona Hefner, Cornelius B. MacDonald, Cornelia Matthews, Esther Schroeder, Charles Starring, the Presidents of the Women's League, Off Campus Women, Student Association, Inter-Fraternity Council, Inter-Sorority Council, Men's Union.
FACULTY

1948-1949

EMERITUS

HELEN M. BARTON, A.M.  ASSISTANT PROFESSOR EMERITUS OF EDUCATION
A.B., Michigan State Normal College; A.M., Teachers College,
Columbia University.

GROVER C. BARTOO, A.M.  PROFESSOR EMERITUS OF MATHEMATICS
A.B., A.M., University of Michigan.

ERNEST BURNHAM, PH.D.  PROFESSOR EMERITUS OF RURAL LIFE AND
EDUCATION
Ph.B., A.M., Albion College; Ph.D., Columbia University.

BERTHA S. DAVIS  DEAN EMERITUS OF WOMEN

ANNA L. EVANS, A.M.  ASSISTANT PROFESSOR EMERITUS
OF RURAL LIFE AND EDUCATION
A.B., University of Michigan; A.M., The University of Chi-
cago.

JOHN P. EVERETT, PH.D.  PROFESSOR EMERITUS OF MATHEMATICS
A.B., A.M., University of Michigan; M.Pd., Michigan State
Normal College; Ph.D., Columbia University.

JOHN E. FOX, A.M.  PROFESSOR EMERITUS OF PHYSICS
B.S., The University of Chicago; A.M., University of Pennsyl-
vania.

ANNA L. FRENCH  LIBRARIAN EMERITUS

LUCIA C. HARRISON, M.S.  ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR EMERITUS OF GEOGRAPHY
A.B., University of Michigan; M.S., The University of Chi-
cago.

M. AMELIA HOCKENBERRY, A.B.  ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR EMERITUS OF
LANGUAGES
A.B., Wellesley College.

HARPER C. MAYBEE, M.Ed.  PROFESSOR EMERITUS OF MUSIC
A.B., Western Michigan College of Education; M.M., Uni-

FLORENCE E. MCLOUTH, A.M.  ASSISTANT PROFESSOR EMERITUS OF
EDUCATION
B.S., Teachers College, Columbia University; A.M., Univer-
sity of Michigan.
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<th>Name</th>
<th>Position</th>
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<th>Institution</th>
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<tr>
<td>GRACE E. MOORE</td>
<td>ASSISTANT PROFESSOR EMERITUS OF HOME ECONOMICS</td>
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<td>MARY E. MOORE, B.S.</td>
<td>ASSISTANT PROFESSOR EMERITUS OF HOME ECONOMICS</td>
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<td>B.S., Western Michigan College of Education.</td>
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<td>G. EDITH SEEKELL, A.M.</td>
<td>ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR EMERITUS OF HISTORY</td>
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<td>A.B., A.M., University of Michigan.</td>
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<td>MARION J. SHERWOOD, A.M.</td>
<td>ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR EMERITUS OF INDUSTRIAL</td>
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<td>B.S., A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.</td>
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<td>BESS BAKER SKILLMAN, A.M.</td>
<td>ASSISTANT PROFESSOR EMERITUS OF EDUCATION</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ph.B., The University of Chicago; A.M., University of Michigan.</td>
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<td>LAVINA SPINDLER, A.B.</td>
<td>PROFESSOR EMERITUS OF EDUCATION</td>
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<td>A.B., University of Michigan.</td>
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<td>GEORGE SPRAU, A.M.</td>
<td>PROFESSOR EMERITUS OF ENGLISH</td>
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<td>A.B., Ohio Northern University; A.B., A.M., Ohio University; A.M., Harvard University.</td>
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<td>LOUISE E. STEINWAY, A.M.</td>
<td>ASSISTANT PROFESSOR EMERITUS OF EDUCATION</td>
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<td>B.S., A.M., Columbia University.</td>
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<td>ELISABETH T. ZIMMERMAN, A.M.</td>
<td>PROFESSOR EMERITUS OF LANGUAGES</td>
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<td>A.B., University of Michigan; A.M., University of Wisconsin.</td>
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<td>HEADS OF DEPARTMENTS</td>
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<td>WILLIAM J. BERRY, Ph.D.</td>
<td>GEOGRAPHY AND GEOLOGY</td>
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<td>A.B., Iowa State Teachers College; M.S., Ph.D., Harvard University.</td>
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<td>HAROLD BLAIR, A.M.</td>
<td>MATHEMATICS</td>
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<td>B.S., A.M., University of Michigan.</td>
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<td>WILLIAM R. BROWN, Ph.D.</td>
<td>ENGLISH</td>
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<td>A.B., University of Texas; A.M., Ph.D., Harvard University.</td>
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<td>ELWYN F. CARTER, Ed.D.</td>
<td>MUSIC</td>
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<td>HOWARD D. CORBUS, M.S.</td>
<td>AGRICULTURE</td>
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<tr>
<td>B.S., Michigan State College; M.S., Cornell University.</td>
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DEYO B. FOX, Ph.D.  INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION
B.S., M.S., University of Michigan; Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh.

ROBERT FRIEDMANN, Ph.D.  PHILOSOPHY
A.B., Goshen College; Ph.D., University of Vienna, Austria.

JAMES H. GRIGGS, Ed.D.  EDUCATION

WILLIAM F. HOLMES, Ph.D.  PSYCHOLOGY
B.S., A.M., Ph.D., University of Michigan.

JUDSON A. HYAMES, A.M.  PHYSICAL EDUCATION FOR MEN
A.B., Western Michigan College of Education; A.M., University of Michigan.

LESLIE A. KENoyer, Ph.D.  BIOLOGY
A.B., Campbell College; A.M., University of Kansas; Ph.D., The University of Chicago; Ph.D., Iowa State College.

LEONARD C. KERCHER, Ph.D.  SOCIOLOGY
A.B., A.M., Ph.D., University of Michigan.

JAMES O. KNAUSS, Ph.D.  HISTORY
A.B., Lehigh University; A.M., Harvard University; Ph.D., Cornell University.

ALICE LOUISE LEFEVRE, M.S.  LIBRARIANSHIP
A.B., Wellesley College; M.S., Columbia University.

FLOYD W. MOORE, Ph.D.  ECONOMICS
A.B., Albion College; A.M., University of Michigan; Ph.D. Northwestern University.

GERALD OSBORN, Ph.D.  CHEMISTRY
A.B., Michigan State Normal College; M.S., Ph.D., University of Michigan.

SOPHIA REED, A.M.  HOME ECONOMICS
Ph.B., The University of Chicago; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.

WM. MCKINLEY ROBINSON, Ph.D.  RURAL LIFE AND EDUCATION
B.S., Hiram College; A.M., Ph.D., Teachers College, Columbia University.

PAUL ROOD, Ph.D.  PHYSICS
A.B., Albion College; A.M., Ph.D., University of Michigan.

ARNOLD E. SCHNEIDER, Ph.D.  BUSINESS STUDIES
B.S., Iowa State Teachers College; A.M., State University of Iowa; Ph.D., University of Michigan.
PROFESSORS

LAURA V. SHAW, A.M.
B.S., Ohio Wesleyan University; A.M., University of Michigan.

D. C. SHILLING, Pd.D.
Ph.B., Ohio Northern University; A.B., Miami University; A.M., University of Wisconsin; Pd.D., Ohio Northern University.

LYDIA SIEDSCHLAG, A.M.

MARION R. SPEAR, O.T.R., A.M.
B.S., Massachusetts School of Art; A.M., University of Michigan.

MATHILDE STECKELBERG, A.M.
A.B., University of Nebraska; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.

CRYSTAL WORNER, A.M.
A.B., Michigan State Normal College; A.M., University of Michigan.

PROFESSORS

CHARLES T. BROWN, Ph.D.
A.B., Westminster College; A.M., Ph.D., University of Wisconsin.

CHARLES H. BUTLER, Ph.D.
Ph.B., A.M., The University of Chicago; Ph.D., University of Missouri.

WILLIAM H. CAIN, A.M.
A.B., University of Michigan; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.

HOMER L. J. CARTER, A.M.
(Director of Psycho-Educational Clinic)
B.S., Wayne University; A.M., Ohio State University.

MANLEY M. ELLIS, Ph.D.
A.B., A.M., Ph.D., University of Michigan.

JOHN L. FEIER, Ed.D.
(Associate Director-Industrial Arts Education)
A.B., Stout Institute; A.M., University of Minnesota; Ed.D., University of Oklahoma.

ORIE I. FREDERICK, Ph.D.
(Director of Educational Research)
A.B., A.M., Findlay College; Ph.D., University of Michigan.
WALLACE L. GARNEAU, A.M.  
A.B., Western Michigan College of Education; A.M., University of Michigan.

MITCHELL J. GARY, A.M.  
B.S., A.M., University of Minnesota.

JOSEPH W. GIACHINO, A.M.  
B.S., Wayne University; A.M., University of Detroit.

ROBERT M. LIMPFUS, Ph.D.  
A.B., Northwestern University; A.M., Ph.D., The University of Chicago.

ARTHUR J. MANSKE, Ph.D.  
A.B., Wayne University; A.M., Ph.D., Teachers College, Columbia University.

WALTER G. MARBURGER, M.S.  
A.B., M.S., University of Michigan.

ALFRED H. NADELMAN, Ph.D.  
Ph.D., University of Berlin.

ROBERT R. RUSSEL, Ph.D.  
A.B., McPherson College; A.M., University of Kansas; Ph.D., University of Illinois.

NANCY E. SCOTT, Ph.D.  
A.B., A.M., Indiana University; Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania.

RUSSELL H. SEIBERT, Ph.D.  
A.B., College of Wooster; A.M., The University of Chicago; Ph.D., Ohio State University.

CHARLES VAN RIPER, Ph.D.  
A.B., A.M., University of Michigan; Ph.D., University of Iowa.

ELMER C. WEAVER, A.M.  
B.S., A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.

WILLIAM V. WEBER, Ph.D.  
A.B., A.M., Ph.D., University of Iowa.

MERRILL R. WISEMAN, M.S.P.H.  
A.B., Ohio Northern University; M.S.P.H., University of Michigan.

ASSOCIATE PROFESSORS

RACHEL ACREE, A.M.  
B.S., University of Kentucky; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.
ASSOCIATE PROFESSORS

LAVERNE ARGABRIGHT, A.M.  
Biology  
Ph.B., The University of Chicago; A.M., Columbia University.

ALBERT B. BECKER, A.M.  
Speech  
A.B., Western Michigan College of Education; A.M., University of Michigan.

FRED A. BEELER, A.M.  
Mathematics  
B.S., University of Alaska; A.M., University of Indiana.

VIOLET BEIRGE, Ed.D.  
Education  
A.B., Western Union College; A.M., The University of Chicago; Ed.D., New York University.

HOWARD F. BIGELOW, A.M.  
Economics  
A.B., Wesleyan University; A.M., Harvard University.

ROBERT S. BOWERS, A.M.  
Economics  
A.B., Kansas Wesleyan University; A.M., American University.

JAMES W. BOYNTON, M.S.  
Chemistry  
A.B., Western Michigan College of Education; M.S., University of Michigan.

THEODORE L. CARLSON, Ph.D.  
Economics  
A.B., Augustana College; A.M., Ph.D., University of Illinois.

ROBERT J. ELDRIDGE, M.S.  
Chemistry  
B.S., Kalamazoo College; M.S., The University of Chicago.

JOHN E. FRENCH, A.M.  
Education  
A.B., University of North Carolina; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.

JOHN W. GILL, A.M.  
Physical Education for Men  
A.B., Western Michigan College of Education; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.

HARRY P. GREENWALL, A.M.  
Languages  
B.L., Ohio Wesleyan University; A.B., Western Michigan College of Education; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.

WILLIAM HALNON, Ph.D.  
Mathematics  
A.B., Dublin College; Ph.D., Indiana University.

JOHN B. HEALEY, J.D.  
Economics and Business Education  
B.C.S., Ph.B., A.M., J.D., DePaul University.

H. GLENN HENDERSON  
Music

FRANK J. HINDS, A.M.  
Biology  
A.B., Western Michigan College of Education; A.M., University of Michigan.
FRED S. HUFF, A.M.  INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION
A.B., Western Michigan College of Education; A.M., University of Michigan.

CHESTER L. HUNT, Ph.D.  SOCIOLOGY
A.B., Nebraska Wesleyan College; A.M., Washington University; Ph.D., University of Nebraska.

MATE GRAYE HUNT, A.M.  LIBRARIANSHIP
B.S., in Library Science, George Peabody College for Teachers; A.B., A.M., Southern Methodist University.

GEORGE A. KIRBY, A.M.  BUSINESS STUDIES
B.Ed., Western Illinois State Teachers College; A.M., Columbia University.

LAWRENCE G. KNOWLTON, Ph.D.  CHEMISTRY
A.B., Oberlin College; Ph.D., Cornell University.

EUNICE E. KRAFT, A.M.  LANGUAGES
A.B., A.M., University of Michigan.

ANNA E. LINDBLOM, A.M.  SPEECH
A.B., A.M., Iowa State University.

LESTER R. LINDQUIST, A.M.  BUSINESS STUDIES
B.S., A.M., University of Michigan.

MARGARET E. MACMILLAN, Ph.D.  HISTORY
A.B., A.M., University of Michigan; Ph.D., Columbia University.

CHARLES H. MAHER, A.M.  PHYSICAL EDUCATION FOR MEN
A.B., Western Michigan College of Education; A.M., West Virginia University.

GEORGE G. MALLINSON, Ph.D.  EDUCATION
A.B., A.M., New York State College for Teachers; Ph.D., University of Michigan.

HOLON MATTHEWS, Ph.D.  MUSIC
B.M., M.M., Cincinnati College of Music; Ph.D., University of Rochester.

WARREN J. McGONNAGLE, Ph.D.  PHYSICS
A.B., University of Nebraska; M.S., Ph.D., University of Oklahoma.

LEONARD V. MERETTA, M.M.  MUSIC
B.M., M.M., University of Michigan.

LILLIAN H. MEYER, Ph.D.  CHEMISTRY
A.B., M.S., Washington University; Ph.D., University of Illinois.
ASSOCIATE PROFESSORS

GEORGE R. MILLER
INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION

RALPH N. MILLER, Ph.D.
A.B., Wayne University; A.M., University of Michigan; Ph.D., Northwestern University.

JACK W. MURPHY, M.S.
B.S., M.S., University of Wisconsin.

CHARLES S. NICHOLS, A.M.
A.B., Western Michigan College of Education; A.M., University of Michigan.

FRANCES E. NOBLE, Ph.D.
A.B., A.M., Ph.D., Northwestern University.

THOMAS W. NULL, A.M.
A.B., Ottawa University; A.M., State University of Iowa.

MATTHEW L. PATANELLI, A.B.
A.B., University of Michigan.

DON 0. PULLIN, A.M.
B.S., Wayne University; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.

HERBERT W. READ, A.M.
A.B., Western Michigan College of Education; A.M., Columbia University.

GLEN C. RICE, B.S.
B.S., Western Michigan College of Education.

HERMANN E. ROTHFUSS, Ph.D.
B.S., A.M., Ph.D., University of Minnesota.

ESTHER D. SCHROEDER, A.M.
B.S., Bemidji State Teachers College; A.M., George Peabody College for Teachers.

THOMAS C. SLAUGHTER, A.M.
B.S., Western Michigan College of Education; A.M., University of Michigan.

CHARLES A. SMITH, A.M.
A.B., Western Michigan College of Education; A.M., University of Michigan.

CHARLES R. STARRING, A.M.
A.B., A.M., Columbia University.

ROXANA A. STEELE, A.M.
EDWIN B. STEEN, Ph.D.  
A.B., Wabash College; A.M., Columbia University; Ph.D., Purdue University.

CYRIL L. STOUT, Ph.D.  
B.S., Knox College; Ph.M., University of Wisconsin; Ph.D., George Peabody College for Teachers.

JULIUS STULBERG, A.M.  
B.S., A.M., Michigan State College.

ADRIAN TRIMPE, A.M.  
B.S., Western Michigan College of Education; A.M., University of Michigan.

FRANK P. VIXO, M.B.A.  
B.S., North Dakota State Teachers College; M.B.A., University of Denver.

REVA VOLLE, A.M.  
B.S., University of Illinois; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.

ROY J. WIETZ, A.M.  
B.S., University of Illinois; A.M., Columbia University.

ASSISTANT PROFESSORS

SAM B. ADAMS, A.M.  
A.B., University of Kentucky; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.

PAUL M. AMERPOHL, B.S.  
B.S., Parks Air College.

AGNES E. ANDERSON, M.S.  
B.S., Ferris Institute; M.S., University of Tennessee.

THELMA E. ANTON, A.M.  
A.B., University of Michigan; A.M., Middlebury College.

GROVER C. BAKER, A.M.  
A.B., Michigan State Normal College; A.M., University of Michigan.

HARRIETTE V. BARTOO, Ph.D.  
A.B., Hiram College; Ph.D., The University of Chicago.

ELMER R. BEOLOOF, A.M.  
B.S., University of Illinois; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.

MARGARET FELTS BEOLOOF, B.S.M.  
B.S.M., Oberlin College.
ASSISTANT PROFESSORS

Owen L. Berger, A.M.  
Music  
B.M., M.M., Boguslawski College of Music; B.S., A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.

Henry J. Beukema, A.M.  
Industrial Education  
B.S., Western Michigan College of Education; A.M., University of Michigan.

Jane A. Blackburn, A.M.  
Education  

Mary Bottje, A.M.  
Physical Education for Women  
A.B., Western Michigan College of Education; A.M., University of Michigan.

Lawrence J. Brink, A.M.  
Industrial Education  
A.B., Western Michigan College of Education; A.M., University of Michigan.

Leotis C. Britton, M.S.  
Music  
B.S., Western Michigan College of Education; M.S., Northwestern University.

Helen Brown, A.M.  
Physical Education for Women  
B.S., A.M., Northwestern University.

Clara N. Bush, A.B.  
Speech  
A.B., Western Michigan College of Education.

Elizabeth L. Caughran, A.M.  
Speech  
A.B., Russel Sage College; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.

Samuel I. Clark, A.B.  
Political Science  
A.B., The University of Chicago.

Carl R. Cooper, A.M.  
Education  
A.B., Western Michigan College of Education; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.

Isabel Crane, A.M.  
Physical Education for Women  
B.S., Battle Creek College; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.

Lewis D. Crawford, A.M.  
History  
B.S., Western Michigan College of Education; A.M., University of Michigan.

Raymond C. Deur, A.M.  
Biology  
A.B., Western Michigan College of Education; A.M., University of Michigan.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Degree</th>
<th>Major</th>
<th>College/University Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Edith M. Eicher</td>
<td>A.M.</td>
<td>English</td>
<td>A.B., Morningside College; A.M., Columbia University.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Herbert E. Ellinger</td>
<td></td>
<td>Industrial Education</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rudolph J. Erickson</td>
<td>A.M.</td>
<td>Physics</td>
<td>B.E., Northern Illinois State Teachers College; A.M., State University of Iowa.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lindsey G. Farnan</td>
<td>M.S.</td>
<td>Industrial Education</td>
<td>B.S., New York State College; M.S., Iowa State Teachers College.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Edwin S. Fox</td>
<td>B.S.C.E.</td>
<td>Physics</td>
<td>B.S.C.E., University of Michigan.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A. Verne Fuller</td>
<td>A.M.</td>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>A.B., Albion College; A.M., University of Michigan.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Edward A. Gabel</td>
<td>B.S.</td>
<td>Physical Education for Men</td>
<td>B.S., Michigan State Normal College.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karl Gasslander</td>
<td>A.M.</td>
<td>Occupational Therapy</td>
<td>B.S., Northwestern University; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethel M. Green</td>
<td>A.M.</td>
<td>Music</td>
<td>A.B., Ball State Teachers College; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Helen M. Green</td>
<td>B.S.L.S.</td>
<td>Librarianship</td>
<td>B.A., Keuka College; B.S.L.S., Geneseo State Teachers College.</td>
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<td>Deldee M. Herman</td>
<td>A.B.</td>
<td>Speech</td>
<td>A.B., Western Michigan College of Education.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paul B. Horton</td>
<td>A.B.</td>
<td>Sociology</td>
<td>A.B., Kent State University.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
FRANK C. HOUSEHOLDER, A.M. ENGLISH
A.B., Western Michigan College of Education; A.M., University of Michigan.

DORIS A. HUSSEY, B.S. PHYSICAL EDUCATION FOR WOMEN
B.S., Western Michigan College of Education.

HERB B. JONES, A.M. LANGUAGES
B.S., Nebraska State Teachers College; A.M., University of Mexico.

ROY E. JOYCE, A.M. BIOLOGY
A.B., Ohio Wesleyan University; M.S., Ohio State University; A.M., University of Michigan.

JOHN G. KEMPER, A.M. ART
B.F.A., Ohio State University; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.

HOMER G. KUIPER INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION

MARGUERITE LOGAN, M.S. GEOGRAPHY AND GEOLOGY
A.B., Iowa State Teachers College; M.S., The University of Chicago.

MINNIE D. LOUTZENHISER, A.M. ENGLISH
B.S., Northwestern State Teachers College; A.M., University of Washington.

ANDREW C. LUFF INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION

DONALD M. MARTIN, A.M. ENGLISH
A.B., Hope College; A.M., University of Michigan.

KATHERINE A. MASON, A.M. EDUCATION
B.S., A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.

HELEN E. MASTER, A.M. ENGLISH
A.B., A.M., University of Michigan.

CORNELIA D. MATTHEWS, A.M. ENGLISH
A.B., Kalamazoo College; A.M., University of Michigan.

CLAYTON J. MAUS, M.S. PHYSICAL EDUCATION FOR MEN
B.S., Ashland College; M.S., University of Michigan.

HOWARD F. NEWSOM, A.M. ECONOMICS
A.B., George Washington University; A.M., Indiana University.

LUCILLE A. NOBBS, A.M. ENGLISH
A.B., Kalamazoo College; A.M., University of Michigan.

HAZEL I. PADEN, A.M. ART
B.S., Massachusetts School of Arts; A.M., University of Syracuse.
Marguerite Patton, A.M.  
*Economics*  
A.B., University of Toronto; B.M., Michigan State College;  
A.M., University of Toronto.

Joseph K. Peterson, A.M.  
*Mathematics*  
A.B., Vanderbilt University; A.M., Harvard University.

Effie B. Phillips, A.M.  
*Education*  
B.S., University of Minnesota; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.

John H. Plough, B.S.  
*Industrial Education*  
B.S., Western Michigan College of Education.

Bruce H. Robart, M.M.  
*Music*  
B.M., College of Wooster; B.S.M.E., University of North Dakota; M.M., Eastman School of Music.

Frederick J. Rogers, A.M.  
*English*  
A.B., Western Michigan College of Education; A.M., Columbia University.

Norman K. Russell, B.S.  
*Industrial Education*  
B.S., Western Michigan College of Education.

Conway C. Sams, A.M.  
*Mathematics*  
B.S., Carson-Newman College; A.M., University of Michigan.

Carl Santoro, A.M.  
*Political Science*  
A.B., Ursinus College; A.M., University of Pennsylvania.

Neil L. Schoenhals, B.S.  
*Industrial Education*  
B.S., Western Michigan College of Education.

Raymond J. Schofield, B.S.  
*Industrial Education*  
B.S., Armour Institute of Technology.

Romaine Smith, B.S.  
*Nursing*  
B.S., Teachers College, Columbia University.

Clyde R. Snyder  
*Industrial Education*

Dorothea S. Snyder, A.M.  
*Music*  
A.B., Western Michigan College of Education; A.M., University of Michigan.

Opal Stamm, A.M.  
*Home Economics*  
A.B., Berea College; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.

Elaine L. Stevenson, A.M.  
*Art*  
A.B., Western Michigan College of Education; B.A.E., The Art Institute of Chicago; A.M., Ohio State University.
INSTRUCTORS

MARION TAMIN, A.M.  LANGUAGES
   Ph.B., The University of Chicago; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.

BETTY TAYLOR, A.M.  HOME ECONOMICS
   B.S., Iowa State College; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.

RUTH VAN HORN, A.M.  ENGLISH
   A.B., A.M., University of Michigan.

LOUISE J. WALKER, A.M.  ENGLISH
   A.B., Alma College; A.M., Columbia University.

RUTH C. WALMSLEY, B.Ed.  BUSINESS STUDIES
   B.Ed., National College of Education.

EDNA F. WHITNEY, A.M.  BUSINESS STUDIES
   B.S., Western Michigan College of Education; A.M., University of Michigan.

MYRTLE WINDSOR, A.M.  LANGUAGES
   A.B., A.M., University of Michigan.

ZACK L. YORK, A.B.  SPEECH
   A.B., Western Michigan College of Education.

INSTRUCTORS

JOHN D. AMEY, JR., A.B.  ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS STUDIES
   A.B., Western Michigan College of Education.

CHARLOTTE BISHOP, B.S.  PSYCHOLOGY
   B.S., Western Michigan College of Education.

GEORGIANN BURGE, A.M.  ENGLISH
   A.B., North Texas State Teachers College; A.M., University of Michigan.

ELEANOR N. DOUGLAS, B.S.  PHYSICAL EDUCATION FOR WOMEN
   B.S., Sargent College.

JACK C. ELLIS, A.M.  ENGLISH
   A.M., The University of Chicago.

ANNE GOWER, B.S.  OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY
   B.S., Milwaukee Downer College.

JEAN LEBENS HEINRICH, A.M.  ENGLISH

DANIEL A. KYSER, M.M.  MUSIC
   B.P.S.M., Oberlin College; M.M., University of Michigan.
DOROTHY J. MCGINNIS, B.S.  
B.S., Western Michigan College of Education.  

ROBERT E. MILLER, B.S.  
B.S., Parks Air College.  

MARY L. NELSON, B.S.  
B.S., Western Michigan College of Education.  

LAURI E. OSTERBERG, A.B.  
A.B., Western Michigan College of Education.  

MYRTLE M. POWERS, B.S.  
B.S., Western Michigan College of Education.  

nellie n. reid, a.m.  
A.B., State University of Iowa; A.M., The University of Chicago.  

EDWARD E. REYNOLDS, M.S.  
A.B., Olivet College; M.S., University of Iowa.  

HELEN G. SELLERS, A.B.  
A.B., Michigan State College.  

CAROLINE H. SLEEP, A.B.  
A.B., Western Michigan College of Education.  

Jean A. Smith, M.S.  
B.S., M.S., MacMurray College.  

Joseph Carl torok, a.b.  
A.B., Kalamazoo College.  

HEALTH SERVICE  

Gayle pond, a.m.  
Director  
Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago; B.S., Northwestern University; A.M., Columbia University.  

Wallace borgman, M.D.  
Medical Director  
A.B., Kalamazoo College; M.D., Northwestern University Medical School.  

Richard a. walker, d.d.s.  
Dental Specialist  
B.S., Kalamazoo College; D.D.S., University of Michigan.  

Isabel beeleR, R.N.  
Nurse  
Ford General Hospital, Detroit; B.S., University of Michigan.  

Helen Elizabeth gibbens, R.N.  
Nurse  
Borgess Hospital, Kalamazoo; B.S., Nazareth College.  

N. Louise Rozeboom, R.N.  
Nurse  
University of Michigan Hospital.
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Hackley Hospital, Muskegon, Michigan.

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A.B., Western Michigan College of Education; A.B.L.S., University of Michigan.

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A.B., Western Michigan College of Education; A.B.L.S., University of Michigan.

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A.B., Western Michigan College of Education; B.S., School of Library Science, Columbia University.

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A.B., Western Michigan College of Education; B.S., School of Library Science, Simmons College; M.S., School of Library Service, Columbia University.

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B.S., A.B.L.S., University of Minnesota.

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A.B., Western Michigan College of Education; A.M., University of Michigan.

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A.B., Monmouth College; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University; B.Ed., Teachers College, University of Cincinnati; Ph.D., Teachers College, Columbia University.

Western State High School

RACHEL ACREE, A.M.  
B.S., University of Kentucky; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.

ELMER R. BELOOF, A.M.  
B.S., University of Illinois; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.

LEOTI C. BRITTON, M.S.  
B.S., Western Michigan College of Education; M.S., Northwestern University.

HELEN BROWN, A.M.  
B.S., A.M., Northwestern University.

ELLEN BURNS, A.M.  
Ph.B., A.M., Denison University.

GEORGE K. COOPER, B.Ed.  
B.Ed., Western Illinois State College.

GOLDA L. CRISMAN, A.M.  
A.B., Western Michigan College of Education; A.M., University of Michigan.

RAYMOND C. DEUR, A.M.  
B.S., Western Michigan College of Education; A.M., University of Michigan.

FRANK F. FLIESS

LAWRENCE O. HAABY, A.M.  
B.E., Teachers College, Moorhead; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.

CLARENCE W. HACKNEY, A.M.  
A.B., Western Michigan College of Education; A.M., University of Michigan.
CAMPUS ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

EUNICE E. KRAFT, A.M.
A.B., A.M., University of Michigan.

LESTER R. LINDQUIST, A.M.
B.S., A.M., University of Michigan.

HAZEL I. PADERN, A.M.
B.S., Massachusetts School of Art; A.M., University of Syracuse.

SOPHIA REED, A.M.
Ph.B., The University of Chicago; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.

ROBERT H. RICHMOND, B.S.
B.S., Western Michigan College of Education.

WILLIAM A. SACK, A.B.
A.B., Western Michigan College of Education.

NEIL L. SCHOENHALS, B.S.
B.S., Western Michigan College of Education.

AVIS L. SEBALY, A.M.
A.B., Western Michigan College of Education; A.M., University of Michigan.

CARL B. SNOW, A.M.
B.S., Western Michigan College of Education; A.M., Columbia University.

MATHILDE STECKELBERG, A.M.
A.B., University of Nebraska; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.

EVELYN STEKETEE, A.M.
A.B., Hope College; A.M., University of Illinois.

FRED STEVENS, B.S.
B.S., Western Michigan College of Education.

MURIEL RIX VINCENT, A.M.
A.B., Kalamazoo College; A.M., University of Michigan.

ERNEST WEBER, A.M.
A.B., Western Michigan College of Education; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.

Campus Elementary School

RACHEL ACREE, A.M.
B.S., University of Kentucky; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.
ELSIE L. BENDER, A.M.
B.S., A.M., Iowa State University.

ELIZABETH HATHAWAY DEUR, A.M.
A.B., Western Michigan College of Education; A.M., University of Michigan.

MARY P. DOTY, A.M.
B.M., University of Michigan; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.

ELIZABETH HATHAWAY DEUR, A.M.
A.B., Iowa State Teachers College; A.M., Columbia University.

GRACE I. GISH, A.M.
B.S., Kansas State College; A.M., The University of Chicago.

CHARLOTTE L. HYDE, A.M.
B.E., University of Vermont; A.M., Columbia University.

RITA KOHN, B.S.
B.S., Western Michigan College of Education.

EMELINE J. MCCOWEN, A.M.
A.B., National College of Education; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.

SOPHIA REED, A.M.
Ph.B., The University of Chicago; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.

DAVID G. SCANLON, A.M.
B.S.E., Massachusetts State Teachers College; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.

ETHEL SHIMMEL, A.M.
A.B., Western Michigan College of Education; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.

MARCIA SHOOP, B.S.
B.S., Western Michigan College of Education.

BESS L. STINSON, A.M.
B.S., A.M., George Peabody College for Teachers.

LOUISE F. STRUBLE, A.M.
B.S., Western Michigan College of Education; A.M., The University of Chicago.

PAW PAW TRAINING SCHOOL

HUBERT G. ARCHER, A.M.
A.B., Central Michigan College of Education; A.M., University of Michigan.
MAUDE W. ARTHUR, A.M.
M.Ed., Colorado State Teachers College; A.B., Iowa State Teachers College; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.

AMELIA BAUCH, A.M.
B.S., A.M., Columbia University.

EDITH CARLSON BEALS, B.M.
B.M., MacPhail School of Music, Minneapolis.

ANNA CARLIN, A.M.
Ph.B., The University of Chicago; A.M., Columbia University.

RUTH BANDEEN DIEPHUIS, A.B.
A.B., North Central College.

BRYAN EMMERT, A.M.
Ph.B., A.M., The University of Chicago.

WAYNE A. FALAN, A.M.
B.S., Western Michigan College of Education; A.M., University of Michigan.

GWENDOLYN FREER, A.M.
A.B., Lombard College; A.M., University of Michigan.

MARIE T. GUDDE, B.S.
B.S., Kansas State Teachers College of Emporia.

R. ELIZABETH HANSEN, A.M.
A.B., Michigan State College; A.M., University of Michigan.

HILDA MARY HAZZARD, A.M.
A.B., Western Michigan College of Education; A.M., University of Michigan.

ARLENE E. HOLLINGER, A.M.
A.B., Western Michigan College of Education; A.M., Northwestern University.

RUTH YATES KIRBY, A.M.
A.B., University of Washington; A.M., University of Illinois.

CARL V. LINDEMAN, M.S.
B.S.E.E., Highland Park College; A.B., Des Moines University; M.S., Iowa State College of Agriculture and Medical Arts.

ELIZABETH L. MCQUIGG, A.M.
B.S., A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.

ARTHUR MICHMERHUIZEN, A.M.
A.B., A.M., Hope College.

LOUISE C. MYERS, A.M.
B.S., A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.
CAROL RAMSEY, B.S.
B.S., Central Michigan College of Education.

HELEN I. ROTH, A.M.
B.S., Western Michigan College of Education; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.

WILBUR H. SCHENK, B.S.
B.S., Northern Michigan College of Education.

HESTER B. SKEHAN, A.B.
A.B., George Washington University.

M. ELIZABETH SMUTZ, A.M.
A.B., Oberlin College; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.

MARIAN A. SPALDING, A.M.
A.B., Western Michigan College of Education; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.

CLELLA STUFFT, A.M.
A.B., University of Nebraska; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.

EDWIN O. VAUGHN, A.M.

JEAN VIS, A.M.
A.B., Michigan State Normal College; A.M., University of Michigan.

D. GERALDINE WERNER, M.S.
B.S., Kent State University; M.S., Western Reserve University.

PORTAGE CONSOLIDATED TRAINING SCHOOL

VARL O. WILKINSON, A.M. SUPERINTENDENT
B.S., Western Michigan College of Education; A.M., University of Michigan.

MARION I. HALL, A.M.
Ph.B., The University of Chicago; A.M., University of Michigan.

ELOISE MCCORKLE, A.M.
B.S., A.M., George Peabody College for Teachers.

ANN S. PEARSON, M.Ed.
Ph.B., The University of Chicago; M.Ed., Duke University.
LORENA M. PURDY, A.M.
A.B., Western Michigan College of Education; A.M., Ohio State University.

EMMA I. RICHARDS, A.M.
B.S., University of Minnesota; A.M., University of Michigan.

HURD ONE-TEACHER RURAL TRAINING SCHOOL

GRACE L. BUTLER, A.M.
B.S., Western Michigan College of Education; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.
GENERAL INFORMATION

PURPOSE

The original primary purpose of Western Michigan College of Education, as stated in the act establishing it in 1903, was to prepare teachers for the public schools. Western Michigan College of Education ever has held that purpose in mind. But as the years have come and gone the original purpose has been expanded and modified. While most of its students still are in training for the teaching profession, Western now counts significant numbers who are pursuing courses of a pre-professional and vocational nature. Liberal Arts work leading to the degree either of Bachelor of Arts or of Bachelor of Science is available in every department.

The college seeks to attract young men and women of vigorous health, high mentality, thorough scholarship, strong professional spirit, broad culture in the amenities of life, winning personality, and proved character.

By encouraging the formation of habits which make for good health and by promoting the development of sound bodies through physical education, the college aims to send into the various professions those physically fit for their tasks. Courses of study are planned with the purpose of developing an appreciation of thorough scholarship, by introducing students to the best in thought and life, and, at the same time, giving as thorough knowledge of the various branches of study as possible in the time devoted to the work. A high professional spirit is fostered in those expecting to teach through instruction in the principles underlying the teaching process and through the provision of ample opportunity for prospective teachers to become acquainted with children, to observe them in the classroom, and to teach them under supervision in the training schools connected with the college. Opportunity for the development of initiative, self-reliance, and community spirit is found in voluntary participation, according to the interests of the students, in a wide range of extra-curricula activities. A sane, wholesome social life is encouraged through membership in clubs and attendance at social functions of the college. In all these ways the college aims to develop in its students essential qualities and, as a consequence, to do its part in giving the state of Michigan a body of citizens thoroughly trained for every phase of their work. In a word, Western Michigan College of Education is progressive in educational policy and practice; it fosters a wholesome spirit of democracy; by every means at its command it seeks to keep constantly before its teachers and students the idea that character and service are the highest aims of education and the noblest ideals of life.

HISTORICAL SKETCH

Western Michigan College of Education was established by an act of the Legislature of 1903. The first school year was begun in June, 1904, under the presidency of Dwight B. Waldo. Rented quarters in the city high-school building and in the Kalamazoo College building housed the school for a year
and two summer terms. In 1905 the Administration Building was completed, and in 1907 a gymnasium, the two buildings being connected by an intervening section of classrooms. The Training School Building was ready for occupancy in 1909, the Science Building in 1914, the Manual Arts Building in 1921, the $270,000 Library in 1924, and the $260,000 Men's Gymnasium in 1925. The Temporary Building, erected for the S.A.T.C. in 1918, has been used as a classroom building since 1923.

Walwood Hall, combined women's dormitory and Union Building, was opened in September, 1938. The Waldo Stadium and the new baseball field and stands were completed in 1939, and the Vandercook Hall for Men and the Student Health and Personnel Building were ready in the fall of that year. Lavina Spindler Residence Hall for Women was opened in September, 1940. The Mechanical Trades Building became available in 1941 and the Theatre in 1942.

Successive land purchases have increased the original campus of 20 acres to one of 280 acres.

In the first academic year, 1904-1905, 116 students were enrolled. Ten full-time and three part-time instructors composed the faculty. In the year 1944-1945 there were 2,873 different undergraduate students enrolled and 246 graduate students. The faculty, including the teaching staffs of the affiliated training schools, totaled more than 200 persons.

Graduation from an approved high school has always been a prerequisite to admission.

In 1926 the curricula in art, music, commerce, manual arts, home economics, and physical education were lengthened to three years. The conferring of the degree of Bachelor of Arts upon the completion of a four-year curriculum was authorized in 1917. A curriculum for the degree of Bachelor of Science was formulated in 1925.

From June 30, 1932, to June 30, 1939, all life-certificate curricula required four years of training. The provisional certificate now replaces the life certificate.

The increase in enrollment has made necessary larger training-school facilities; these have been secured by affiliation with the Paw Paw village district, the Richland Township district, the Portage rural-agricultural district, and Rural District No. 9.

The two-semester plan was authorized by the State Board of Education in December, 1938, and the three-semester plan, in May, 1943. The two-semester plan was reauthorized in 1945.

In July, 1938, the State Board of Education and the University of Michigan Board of Regents agreed upon a plan for graduate study in the teachers colleges of Michigan which has operated successfully in this institution since that time.

In 1927, the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools placed the college on its approved list. In 1928, approval of the college was given by the American Association of Teachers Colleges. In 1941, the college was placed on the approved list of the Association of American Universities.

In the summer of 1939, the college was selected as one of the twenty colleges and universities in the United States to cooperate in the National
Study of Teacher Education under the auspices of the American Council on Education. That study, designed to revise and improve the program of teacher preparation in this college and indirectly in other colleges throughout the country, has been energetically pursued.

On August 5, 1936, President Waldo tendered his resignation to the State Board of Education. His resignation was accepted by the Board, and President Waldo became President Emeritus, in which capacity he served until his death on October 29, 1939.

At the same meeting Dr. Paul V. Sangren, who had been serving in the capacity of Dean of Administration, was elected to the presidency. Formal inaugural exercises for Dr. Sangren as the second president of the institution were held on November 7, 1936.

ADVANTAGES

The city of Kalamazoo is generous in offering its unusual cultural advantages to students, often at a merely nominal cost. Kalamazoo has its own symphony orchestra, which may be heard with enjoyment on Sunday afternoons. Each season the Community Concert Series brings some of the world's foremost musical artists. There is an annual lecture course, which has presented many outstanding persons. The drama is well produced by the Kalamazoo Civic Theatre group in their beautiful experimental theatre. Somewhat before Christmas of each year community choruses from southwestern Michigan join with the Kalamazoo and Western Michigan College of Education choruses under the direction of the head of the Department of Music in a festival performance of Handel's Messiah, with soloists and orchestra. The exhibits of the Kalamazoo Art Institute are always an attraction. And added to these opportunities there are those offered by the churches. The leadership in the various denominations is naturally rather strong in a city the size of Kalamazoo and has helped to produce a lively Christian consciousness.

SUMMARY OF ENROLLMENT

JULY 1, 1947-JUNE 30, 1948

Students Enrolled for Undergraduate Work:

- Summer ........................................... 1595
- Fall ........................................ 4298
- Spring ..................................... 4417

Students Enrolled for Graduate Work:

- Summer ........................................... 230
- Fall ........................................ 150
- Spring ..................................... 143

Number of Different Undergraduates ........................................... 5576
Grounds And Buildings

Location

Western Michigan College of Education is located at Kalamazoo, Michigan, a city of 60,000 people situated midway between Chicago and Detroit on the Michigan Central Railroad. Other railroads and three major highways make the College readily accessible from all points in the Middle West. The city offers students many cultural advantages such as strong churches, community concerts and lectures, a civic orchestra, and a civic theatre.

Grounds

The campus comprises more than two hundred acres. The site is rolling and beautiful. The grounds are spacious enough, not only for the present facilities, but also for the new classroom buildings and dormitories now under construction. One of the unusual features of the campus is a nine-hole golf course available to students. Another is the Kleinstueck Wild Life Preserve deeded to the State Board of Education by the late Mrs. Caroline Hubbard Kleinstueck. This preserve of fifty acres is freely used by classes and student groups for instructional and recreational purposes. Camps at Clear Lake and Pine Lake have been leased from the W. K. Kellogg Foundation and are used throughout the year for educational purposes.

Buildings

The Administration Building—This contains the administrative offices, the Campus Store, the Extension and the Graduate Divisions, the Departments of Music and of Rural Education, and Western State High School.

The Library Building—The main reading room is two stories high and accommodates 290 readers. In the building are several classrooms and the Laboratory of the Department of Librarianship. The Library Collection consists of 70,000 volumes classified according to the conventional system used by most libraries. Over 230 periodicals are currently bound, and the Library receives more than 450 periodicals regularly.

The Science Building—This houses the departments of Agriculture, Biology, Chemistry, Geography and Geology, and Physics. Adjoining is a commodious greenhouse stocked with more than 200 species of plants from all parts of the world. Students in Biology also have available the Kleinstueck Wild Life Preserve and the Kellogg Bird Sanctuary.

Student Health and Personnel Building—This is a recently constructed three-story building housing the Health Service and certain student personnel activities. The Health Service includes examining rooms, treatment rooms, and infirmary rooms. The building also contains offices for the Deans of Men and of Women and the Director of the Division of Personnel and Guidance. In addition there are quarters for the Psycho-Educational and the Speech Correction Clinics as well as the Educational Service Library and the Radio Broadcasting Studio.
GENERAL INFORMATION

THE THEATRE—This building contains an auditorium with a seating capacity of 350, two classrooms, dressing rooms and rehearsal rooms.

THE INDUSTRIAL ARTS BUILDING—This is a modern fireproof structure offering facilities for specialization in the various industrial arts.

THE MECHANICAL TRADES BUILDING—This building was constructed with funds donated by a local Foundation. Its total floor area of 20,000 square feet is utilized in the teaching of the metal trades and aviation mechanics.

WALWOOD HALL UNION is the campus social center. It has all the modern dining and recreational features usually found in Union Buildings, such as a soda bar, cafeteria, private dining rooms, ballroom, committee rooms, etc.

THE DORMITORIES—In recent years, the College has constructed several modern and beautiful dormitories.

HENRY B. VANDERCOOK HALL FOR MEN houses 200 residents.

LAVINA SPINDLER HALL FOR WOMEN houses 193 residents. Its exterior and interior designs conform to the contour of the hill on which it is located. It has a most attractive lobby, three reception rooms, a large dining room, and special facilities such as recreation rooms, music practice rooms, a laundry, three kitchenettes, two sunrooms, and an infirmary.

WALWOOD HALL RESIDENCE FOR WOMEN accommodates 115 girls. The rooms are double and the furniture is modern in style. Besides the beautiful lounge and a well-lighted dining room, there are reception rooms, a library, a sunroom and several recreation rooms.

BURNHAM HALL FOR MEN—This new dormitory for men is in two units located in the new campus area. It provides accommodation for four hundred and fifty residents.

NEW DORMITORY FOR WOMEN—A new dormitory for women is being erected in the new campus area. It will be in two units, entirely separate but utilizing the same kitchen. It will provide accommodations for five hundred students.

THE TRAINING SCHOOLS—The Training Schools of Western Michigan College of Education are unique in that they include a wide range of typical schools; a one-room rural school, a consolidated school, a large-village school, a city graded school, and a high school—thus approximating the types of schools students may expect to work in after graduation. These schools give the student an opportunity for observation of and directed teaching in any subject and in any grade from kindergarten to the twelfth grade inclusive. Transportation to the outlying schools is afforded by the college busses.

THE CAMPUS ELEMENTARY SCHOOL includes a kindergarten; a room each for grades one to eight; a library; a gymnasium; and special rooms for art, music, and home economics.
THE CAMPUS HIGH SCHOOL serves a twofold purpose in the field of secondary education. One major function of the school is to offer a broad curriculum in which teaching procedures designed by the leaders in the field of secondary education are put into practice. Another function is to offer an effective laboratory situation for training prospective teachers for secondary schools.

THE HURD ONE-TEACHER RURAL SCHOOL is housed in a modern building, equipped with electric lights, running water, an extra room for directed teaching and a basement community room with a stage, which may be used for indoor play.

THE PAW PAW LARGE-VILLAGE SCHOOL, organized on the six-three-three plan, is one of the best of its kind. Western Michigan College of Education and the Paw Paw Board of Education unite to make this school a progressive one in every particular.

THE PORTAGE CENTER CONSOLIDATED SCHOOL, a twenty-three teacher school, organized on the eight-four plan, includes a kindergarten, all the elementary grades, and a high school.

THE ATHLETIC PLANT—The Athletic Plant comprises the following:

- Hyames Baseball Field with concrete stands seating 2500 spectators.
- The Men's Gymnasium has adequate facilities for all indoor sports and for the programs in Physical Education. About 4000 can be seated around the basketball court.
- For their work in physical education the women of the college have the exclusive use of a gymnasium with a floor space of 119 feet by 68 feet. In the basement are lockers, shower baths, and a swimming pool.
- Ten tennis courts are available.
- Around the football field runs an eight-lane quarter-mile cinder track. The straightaway is 220 yards.
- Waldo Stadium has two concrete stands each capable of seating 7500 people and reaching from goal line to goal line. There are a modern pressbox, locker rooms, officials' rooms and concession stands.

ARCADIA BROOK CLUBHOUSE AND DINING HALL—This recently remodelled building in the new campus area contains faculty club rooms and a cafeteria dining hall with a capacity for serving one hundred persons at a time.

MAINTENANCE BUILDING—This is a substantial two-story fireproof building containing offices of the maintenance staff, maintenance shops, and adequate storage space for maintenance equipment and supplies.

HILLSIDE APARTMENTS—These two buildings contain thirty-two modern faculty apartments. These vary in size from bachelor apartments to one and two bedroom apartments.
NEW CLASSROOM BUILDING—A new three-story, million-dollar classroom building will be completed this summer in the new campus area. This building will house the departments of Chemistry, Physics, Art, Home Economics, Occupational Therapy, and Pulp and Paper Technology.

NEW BUILDINGS—Two new buildings will be under construction the coming year, a $500,000 music building, work on which is already started, and a new chapel.

TEMPORARY BUILDING—The Federal Government has provided six buildings for instructional purposes with 45,000 sq. ft. of floor space. These buildings provide facilities for:
- Freshmen English classes
- Business Education
- Music
- Speech and Dramatics
- Industrial and Vocational Training
- Intramural and Recreation

KLEINSTUECK WILD-LIFE PRESERVE

In 1922, the late Mrs. Caroline Hubbard Kleinstueck deeded to the State Board of Education nearly fifty acres, including woodland, grassland, and a lake, about one mile from the campus, to be used as a wild-life preserve. The preserve is freely used by classes and student groups for instructional and recreational purposes.

A seventeen-year-old stand of pines covers portions of the area, while other portions are occupied by hardwood forest, swamp, and lake.

The area abounds in land and water birds and includes many of the native plant species of southern Michigan.

MICHIGAN VETERANS VOCATIONAL SCHOOL

The Michigan Veterans Vocational School originated in 1944 through a lease drawn between the W. K. Kellogg Foundation, the State Office of Veterans’ Affairs, and the State Board of Control for Vocational Education, whereby the Foundation’s Pine Lake Camp was turned over to the state for the purpose of a rehabilitation center for veterans of World War II, providing physical and occupational therapy, medical care, and vocational training. It is located 10 miles north and east of Plainwell, on the north side of Pine Lake, 22 miles from Kalamazoo. Western Michigan College of Education assumed the responsibility of operating the school November 1, 1945.

Instruction is available in machine shop, watch and clock repair, machine and architectural drafting, radio service and electronics, office practice including business administration, typing, shorthand, office machines, bookkeeping and accounting, typewriter servicing, printing, and appliance servicing. Recent completion of a new shop building makes possible classes in woodworking, pattern making, welding, and inspection, etc. Other vocational training courses will be added as needed.
Enrollment is a very simple procedure. Prompt consideration is given to any World War II veteran who is interested in any of the rehabilitation opportunities available at the Michigan Veterans Vocational School. One of the local community Veterans’ Counselors or Rehabilitation Field Agents will assist the interested veteran to secure admission. The veteran may also enter through direct application to the school, Michigan Veterans Vocational School, Pine Lake, Doster, Michigan.
STUDENT SERVICE FACILITIES

STUDENT WELFARE

Conduct in harmony with the ideals for which the institution stands is expected of each student. Effort is made to stimulate the student to earnest, honest endeavor, and to develop new and worthy interests. In order to foster his best impulses and ideals, the administration follows the policy of dealing with him as an individual. In the furtherance of this policy, a Dean of Women and a Dean of Men devote their time to matters pertaining to the welfare of the student body. They may be consulted freely on any matter in which they can be of assistance.

The college has never assumed an attitude of paternalism toward its students. On the assumption, however, that the student has entered the institution for the definite purpose of educational advancement, regularity of class attendance, reasonable evening hours, and a sane social program are required.

STUDENT PERSONNEL AND GUIDANCE SERVICES

During the regular year both freshmen and upperclassmen are assigned to counselors for advice and counsel in planning their academic schedules. Such services are also available for students of the summer session upon application to the Director of Student Personnel and Guidance.

Departmental advisers give careful assistance to students on content of majors and minors; on proper sequences of courses; and on other matters relating to the subjects taught in the various departments. Students are urged to avail themselves of the services of these departmental advisers, whose names, locations, and office hours will be found listed in the Schedule of Classes.

EMPLOYMENT FOR MEN AND WOMEN

Students interested in earning money with which to pay in part their expenses will be given advice and detailed information upon application. Students whose point-hour ratio is less than .8 are not eligible for campus employment. Off-campus employment for students is handled through the offices of the Dean of Men and the Dean of Women.

VETERANS COUNSELING SERVICES

A complete counseling service is maintained exclusively for veterans of World War II. Counselors assist veterans in enrolling and preparing the necessary papers for securing Veterans Administration subsistence.

The service is available throughout the school year, and veterans avail themselves of the opportunity to secure information, gain assistance in preparing papers and reports demanded by the Veterans Administration, filing applications for loans, and checking on many other matters in which they are interested.
OCCUPATIONAL COUNSELING CLINIC

The Occupational Counseling Clinic has as its primary objective the assistance of individuals in making suitable occupational choices. The Clinic serves both those who have not started a training program and those who desire a change to another course of training. Counseling covers all occupations and is not limited to those requiring degree training.

Any individuals desiring a complete discussion of their interests, aptitudes and abilities as shown by educational or work experiences and by scores on standard tests may seek help from this Clinic. Referrals are being made by college counselors, teachers, and employers who believe the person referred is not well placed occupationally. Individuals may also seek occupational counseling either general, or for a specific objective.

It is also the plan of this Clinic to allow a few selected students the opportunity for observing and participating in the various phases of occupational counseling. Students who have not made specific vocational plans are urged to contact the Clinic early in their college careers. Trained counselors are available for helping students find themselves occupationally.

Those interested should contact Division of Student Personnel and Guidance, Room 118, Health and Personnel Building. Services are free to W.M.C. students.

HOUSING FOR MEN

All Freshmen men not living at home are required to live in College dormitories, in so far as facilities are available. Any deviation from the above will be carefully considered through the office of the Dean of Men. Other men are required to live in residences approved by the office of the Dean of Men. A list of approved rooms is available and will be furnished upon request.

Burnham Halls — Room and Board

Request for reservation should be addressed to Mr. Ray C. Pellett, Dean of Men. Applications must be accompanied by a five-dollar room deposit. This deposit does not apply on the rental charge but is held through the college year and is returned to the resident when he leaves at the end of the semester, provided he has no outstanding account with the College. The last day for requesting deposit refunds if application to live in the dormitory is cancelled, is September 1 for the first semester or January 15 for the second semester. The rate per student in Burnham Halls for room and board varies from $12.75 to $14.25 per week depending upon the kind of room desired. Room and board payments must be paid in advance, but may be paid in quarter semester installments. A 5% collection fee will be added to bills not paid within one week after payment date and an additional 5% will be added to payments more than three weeks late.

NOTE: Due to the unsettled conditions of prices for food and labor, the College reserves the right to increase the charge during the year if, in its opinion, such increase is necessary.
Henry B. Vandercook Hall — Room only

Request for reservation should be addressed to Mr. Ray C. Pellett, Dean of Men. Application must be accompanied by a five-dollar room deposit. This deposit does not apply on the rental charge but is held through the college year and is returned to the resident when he leaves at the end of the semester, provided he has no outstanding account with the college. The last day for requesting deposit refunds, if application to live in the dormitory is cancelled, is September 1 for the first semester or January 15 for the second semester.

The rate per student in Vandercook Hall is $4.00 per week. There are a few single rooms at an additional charge. Room rent must be paid in advance but may be paid in half-semester installments. A 5% collection fee will be added to bills not paid within one week after payment date, and an additional 5% will be added to payments more than three weeks late.

**NOTE:** Due to the unsettled conditions of prices for food and labor, the College reserves the right to increase the charge during the year if, in its opinion, such increase is necessary.

**HOUSING FOR WOMEN**

All women students are required to live in residences approved by the office of the Dean of Women. A list of such rooms is available in that office and will be mailed upon request.

**Walwood Hall Residence**

and

**Lavina Spindler Hall for Women**

Request for reservation should be addressed to Dr. Elizabeth E. Lichty, Dean of Women. Application must be accompanied by a five-dollar room deposit. This deposit does not apply on the rental charge, but is held through the college year and is returned to the resident when she leaves at the end of the semester, provided she has no outstanding account with the College. The last day for requesting deposit refunds, if application to live in the dormitory is cancelled, is September 1 for the first semester or January 15 for the second semester.

Students live three in a room. Rates for room and board in Walwood Hall Residence and Lavina Spindler Hall are $12.50 per week. Room and board payments must be made in advance, but may be paid in quarter semester installments. A 5% collection fee will be added to bills not paid within one week after payment date, and an additional 5% will be added on payments more than three weeks late.

**NOTE:** Due to the unsettled conditions of prices for food and labor, the College reserves the right to increase the charge during the year if, in its opinion, such increase is necessary.
THE COLLEGE CAFETERIAS

Walwood Hall Cafeteria

The Cafeteria hours are:

Breakfast:  
Monday through Saturday .......... 7:15 A.M to 8:30 A.M.
Lunch:  
Monday through Saturday .......... 11:00 A.M. to 1:15 P.M.
Dinner:  
Sunday .......... 12:15 P.M. to 1:45 P.M.
Monday through Saturday .......... 5:00 P.M. to 6:30 P.M.

Arcadia Brook Cafeteria

Open daily—except Sunday

Breakfast .......... 7:00 A.M. to 9:30 A.M.
Lunch .......... 11:30 A.M. to 1:15 P.M.
Dinner .......... 5:00 P.M. to 7:00 P.M.

STUDENT HEALTH SERVICE

The purpose of the student health service at Western Michigan is to help students develop an appreciation of the essentials of healthful living, to assume the responsibility for intelligent self-direction, and to provide a knowledge of when to ask for expert advice.

All students, on entering college for the first time (except for the Summer Session only), are required to have a physical examination, by the Health Service physicians. This examination is a part of the registration process, and special clinics are arranged at the beginning of each semester. Failure to complete the examination during the time assigned will necessitate another appointment, and this can be obtained only upon payment of a $2.00 penalty, at the Health Service.

The health fee, paid upon admission, entitles the student to the following services:

1. Medical examinations and conferences.
2. Dental examinations and conferences.
3. First-aid emergencies.
4. Care of minor ailments and follow-up treatments, as advised by the doctor during clinic hours.
5. Infirmary care at a moderate cost, if advised by the physician.
6. X-ray pictures, taken for a minimum fee.
7. Laboratory services and other clinical tests for diagnostic purposes.

The clinic is open for consultation and treatments from 8:00 A.M. until 4:30 P.M., from Monday through Friday, and from 9:00 A.M. until 12:00 noon on Saturdays. The college physician is in the office for consultation from 9:00 until 11:00, Monday through Friday. The dentist is in the office on Tuesday and Thursday mornings each week, and a dermatologist holds a special skin clinic twice a month.
Consultations and treatments given in the Health Service are free to the students, except for special medications and the materials used by the dentist; even these are purchased at wholesale rates, when possible, and the student is given the benefit of the lower cost.

SERVICES OF THE GENERAL LIBRARY

The General Library's collections consist of over 70,000 volumes, fully catalogued and available. Over 500 periodicals are currently received, and of these more than 300 are bound for permanent retention. It must be noted, however, that a library should be judged not so much by the volume of its holdings as by the quality and usefulness of the material it houses. In this respect the Western Michigan College Library may be said to hold a high rank according to the customary standards of evaluation.

Three of the seven professional librarians on the Library's staff devote their time exclusively to public service. The reference librarian's desk is occupied at all times from 8:00 A.M. to 5:00 P.M. and from 6:45 P.M. to 10:00 P.M. During the day a professional librarian is also on duty at the other two service points in the Library, the Circulation Desk and the Periodical Desk, and at other times these desks are in the hands of competent assistants.

The bookstacks (except the Closed Reserve) are open to all faculty members and graduate students and to any undergraduate student who has a real need for going into the bookstacks and states that need to one of the librarians. Current numbers of periodicals, some bound periodicals, and a representative collection of reference books are on the shelves of the Reading Room where they are available to all patrons of the Library. Also in the Reading Room are special shelves containing selected religious books of current interest and recreational reading.

The Library staff frequently prepares bibliographies on matters of general interest and distributes them to students and faculty members. A mimeographed list of selected current accessions is distributed to all faculty members and to those students who may be interested. These lists are also sent to other libraries in Kalamazoo as a part of a general program of cooperation.

The Library serves not only resident students but also extension students (who enjoy the special privilege of a month-long period of loan). In addition, an attempt is made to extend the services of the Library to all areas of southwestern Michigan, both rural and urban. The Library has encouraged such groups as ministerial alliances to use the collections intensively, and an aggressive interest is taken by the librarians in making these groups aware of the available services. Inter-library loans are made to all libraries.

EDUCATIONAL SERVICE LIBRARY

The Educational Service Library, formerly the Text-book Library and Curriculum Bureau, Rooms 103 and 105, Health and Personnel Building, provides for students of teaching and education a representative collection
of the latest editions of textbooks both in the elementary and secondary fields, texts for each of the common branches and special subjects, books in general education, professional books in the different subject areas, teaching and curriculum aids, source and reference material, a fine collection of elementary and secondary courses of study in all subject fields, children's literature, ephemeral materials in all subject fields, and current educational magazines. Loan service is provided and the open shelves aid in reference and research work.

The library serves not only the various departments on the campus, the undergraduate and graduate students in the various subject fields, but also students and teachers who desire help in the solving of problems in the workshop or in the field. In-service use is extended to conferences, visiting teachers, and correspondents.

**LIBRARIANSHIP LABORATORY**

In addition to the general college library and other campus libraries, a departmental laboratory is maintained for the Department of Librarianship. The collection consists of an extensive professional library of books and periodicals in library science, bibliography, and related fields; a representative collection of books for children, young people, and adults for use in the reading guidance courses; and selected audio-visual materials including records, pamphlets, pictures, and slides illustrative of materials to be found in a library serving a modern school. This library serves the faculty and students of the Department of Librarianship and also serves as a reference library for others who are interested in the selection, organization, and use of books and other teaching aids of value in work with children and youth.

**CARNEGIE GIFT OF BOOKS AND PICTURES**

A gift from the Carnegie Corporation of New York of books, photographic prints, color facsimiles, and etchings was presented to Western Michigan College of Education in the summer of 1939. This teaching and reference material has been carefully selected with a view to enriching a college library with books and illustrations not ordinarily afforded by colleges. The collection consists of 831 large, well-mounted photographs and 125 books, together with 30 colored reproductions, and portfolios containing illustrations of prints. This collection is housed in the Library.

**ART COLLECTION**

Through the courtesy of the family of the late Hon. Albert M. Todd, an interesting collection of pictures and fine porcelains gathered by Mr. Todd through many years is on exhibition in the Library Building. Many of the ceramics in the Todd collection have been used in the furnishing of the dormitories.

**PSYCHO-EDUCATIONAL CLINIC**

The purpose of the Psycho-Educational Clinic at Western Michigan College of Education is to provide psychological service for maladjusted
children and adults, centering not only upon diagnosis but upon remedial measures as well. It is the plan of the clinic, whose laboratory is equipped with modern psychological apparatus, to train a number of competent students to deal with psycho-educational problems involving academic, social, and emotional maladjustment and with educational and vocational counseling. The personnel cooperating in these clinical studies consists of a director, associate director, and three assistants, members of the Health Service, members of the Speech Clinic, and local psychiatrists, pediatricians, and ophthalmologists. The average case load each month has consisted of approximately fifty-two clinical, advisory, and vocational problems. Approximately 34 per cent of these cases are referred by social and relief agencies in Michigan, 35 per cent by school authorities, 18 per cent by parents and relatives, 10 per cent by other persons and organizations, and 3 per cent by private physicians.

**READING LABORATORY**

Individuals wishing to improve their reading skill may spend from one to two hours in the Reading Laboratory on Tuesday and Thursday of each week. The personnel of the laboratory consists of the director and three technicians. Twenty-five basic assignments have been prepared, and each student is expected to proceed from assignment to assignment as his ability permits. There are no lectures or discussion periods. The facilities of the Psycho-Educational Clinic will be drawn upon to provide clinical service whenever the student’s needs warrant.

**PLACEMENT SERVICE**

The Office of Placement and Alumni Relations is designed to give service to all graduating students and alumni of Western Michigan College of Education. The placement work of the office is divided into three main fields, (a) teacher placement for those entering the teaching profession, (b) vocational placement for those graduating from technical and vocational courses, and (c) general degree placement.

(a) Teacher Placement—A Placement Committee, which consists of the Director of Placement and Alumni Relations and members of the faculty who are in a position to know intimately the records of students in class work, directed teaching, and general school activities, assists the Office of Placement and Alumni Relations in this activity.

Candidates for teaching positions enroll with the placement bureau early in the year in which their teaching certificate will be granted. The credentials compiled for each student include, (1) a statement of his choice of teaching fields, (2) letters of recommendation from faculty members selected by the student, (3) a copy of the student’s academic record, (4) a departmental recommendation, and (5) the report from the supervisor of the student’s directed teaching. Recommendations from former teaching and other work experiences are often included. Photographs of the candidate are also required.
These placement credentials are supplied to superintendents and boards of education who are searching for teachers. Direct contacts between the teacher candidate and employing officials are established.

(b) Vocational Placement—Graduating students in the Division of Vocational and Practical Arts Education also enroll for placement service with the Office of Placement and Alumni Relations. Credentials data quite similar to those compiled for teacher candidates are assembled for each enrollee. Special emphasis is placed upon recommendations in the candidate's field of specialization. Close cooperation is maintained between the Office of Placement and Alumni Relations and the Vocational Division which counsels students generally on occupational matters. Contacts are maintained with large numbers of employers in industrial, business, technical and professional fields. These employers are advised of the quality and amount of training our vocational students are given. Names and credentials of prospective employees are furnished upon the employer's request.

(c) General Degree students who do not plan to teach and who are not pursuing a vocational curriculum should also use the services of the Office of Placement and Alumni Relations. Many calls come from prospective employers that college-trained people can readily fill.

All undergraduate and graduate students are urged to enroll with the Office of Placement and Alumni Relations, even though many of them secure positions when first graduating without the assistance of the office. Placement credentials of all graduates should always be on file in order that they may be used in later years if necessary.

Alumni of Western in any field who have qualified themselves for promotion by successful experience and by advanced study are urged to use the facilities of the Placement and Alumni Relations Office when change of position or promotion is desired. The alumnus who seeks such advancement should furnish the Office of Placement and Alumni Relations with records that show his progress and with letters of recommendation from those who can speak with authority regarding his accomplishments and abilities. Experienced candidates in all fields are frequently in demand. The alumnus who desires to be considered when opportunity for placement arrives should keep his credentials up-to-date and currently active.

ALUMNI ORGANIZATION

A large portion of the work of the Office of Placement and Alumni Relations deals with the problem of maintaining mutually helpful communication between Western Michigan College and her graduates and ex-students.

In its brief history of less than a half century, Western Michigan College has granted degrees and/or certificates to approximately 20,000 individuals. More than 50,000 ex-students who did not take a degree or certificate have had part of their educational training at Western. This constantly growing body of alumni increases the stature and significance of Western Michigan College with every succeeding year. Her sons and daughters are to be found in many lands pursuing many walks in life. More of her alumni
are engaged in teaching than any other single occupation but others have entered business, agriculture and the various professions.

Western Michigan College benefits immeasurably by the spirit of good will her alumni are building. Numbers of fine students are sent to Western’s campus every year by former graduates. Several of these students are the recipients of scholarships provided by these interested and loyal alumni.

A main function of the Office of Placement and Alumni Relations is to keep as accurate mailing lists as possible of our alumni and to supply them periodically with information concerning changes and developments at the college. Another important project is to provide two annual reunion occasions upon which the members of the Alumni Association, first formed in 1906, may return to the campus to renew old friendships. These are the annual Homecoming held on the week-end of an important football game in the fall, and the annual alumni reunion held at Commencement time in June.

Numerous local units of Western alumni have been formed in areas where there are enough alumni members to warrant such organization. Plans are being projected to increase the number of these considerably.

The placement service for alumni by the Office of Placement and Alumni Relations has been fully discussed in the section on “Placement Service.”

TRAINING SCHOOL FACILITIES

The Training Schools of Western Michigan College of Education are unique in that they include a wide range of typical schools: a one-room rural school, a consolidated school, a township-unit school, a large-village school, a city graded school, and a high school—thus approximating the types of schools students may expect to work in after graduation. These schools give the student an opportunity for observation of and directed teaching in any subject and in any grade from kindergarten to the twelfth grade inclusive. Transportation to the outlying schools is afforded by the college busses.

EXTENSION DIVISION

Through the Extension Division, Western Michigan College of Education offers to capable students who are unable to be in residence opportunities to study for credit in absentia. Such credit, when combined with residence credit earned during a regular semester or a summer session, is accepted on certificate and degree-curriculum requirements. Non-credit enrollment is permissible for approved adults.

Special announcements bearing on the work of the Extension Division will be mailed to those interested if they address the Director of Extension, Western Michigan College of Education, Kalamazoo, Michigan.

RURAL DIVISION

The Division of Rural Life and Education is concerned with the professional preparation of county superintendents, supervisors, principals and superintendents of community and village schools, as well as with teachers—
elementary and secondary, especially of agriculture and farm shop—preparing to work in rural areas; i.e., the open country or centers of less than 2,500 in population. Ministers, librarians, social workers, recreational and cultural leaders of music, art, and drama, etc., looking toward service in rural communities, will find guidance and helpful courses in this Division.

**SPECIAL EDUCATION**

There are curricula at Western Michigan College of Education in four areas of Special Education. These curricula are for the preparation of teachers of (1) mentally retarded and backward children, (2) occupational therapy, (3) speech correction, and (4) deaf and hard of hearing. Adequate course offerings and clinical facilities are provided in all of the curricula attempted, plus numerous other courses in collateral fields which are necessary or recommended for special-education students. The curriculum in speech correction is conducted in connection with the Speech Clinic of Western Michigan College of Education.

**AVIATION TEACHER EDUCATION**

Due to the importance of aviation and its effect on the social, economic and political structure of the world at large, all teachers should have some understanding of aviation. In order that prospective and in-service teachers may secure a basic knowledge of aviation and be prepared to infuse pertinent aviation materials in the courses which they expect to teach, a sequence of aviation courses has been arranged for this purpose. Those who are particularly interested in aviation may take a minor in this area. For many students, one or two aviation courses are recommended.
STUDENT AWARDS AND SCHOLARSHIPS

AWARDS AND PRIZES

The following awards and prizes are available:

INSTITUTIONAL

Athletic Medal ......................... A prize to the outstanding athlete
The award is based on scholarship and participation.

DEPARTMENTAL

Biology ............................... The Harold Cook Memorial Prize
An annual prize of $20.00 is given at the time of Commencement in June
to the student judged most proficient during that year in the subjects in
which the late Dr. Cook (Department of Biology) was most interested. The
award is made by the Committee on Scholarship, in cooperation with the
president of the Faculty Science Club.

Education ..................... Election to membership in Kappa Delta Pi
Industrial Arts Education ............. A plaque to the outstanding
student in that department.

Physics ................................. The Physics Prize
An annual prize of $50.00 is given at the Honors Convocation to the
student judged most proficient during the year in the field of physics. The
conditions under which the prize is awarded and the selection of the recip-
ient of the prize shall rest in the Department of Physics. This prize is
made possible through a gift of $1000 by Josephine C. Rood for the use of
the Department of Physics.

Languages (French) .................... The French Prize
An annual prize given by the French Embassy (Services du Conseiller
Cuturel) to the outstanding student of French in the graduating class.

Science ............................. Election to membership in Kappa Rho Sigma
Speech (Debate) ..................... Election to membership in Tau Kappa Alpha

ORGANIZATIONS

Kappa Delta Pi ........................ A prize to the outstanding student
Men's Union ........................... A prize to the outstanding man student
Pi Kappa Rho.... Scholarship cup to the outstanding women's organization
Awarded annually by the Committee on Scholarship.
Theta Chi Delta.... Scholarship cup to the outstanding men's organization
Awarded annually by the Committee on Scholarship.
"W" Club .................. Election to Membership
Women's League .......... A prize to the outstanding woman student
GRADUATE SCHOLARSHIPS AND FELLOWSHIPS

Every capable student who is looking forward to administrative, supervisory, or other special types of educational or professional work should be aware of the fact that graduate study is essential for adequate preparation. Western Michigan College of Education not only encourages its best students to continue in graduate work, but also recommends outstanding students for graduate scholarships, fellowships and assistantships in the leading universities of the country. Although it is not possible to promise every applicant that he will be able to secure such a fellowship or scholarship, it is true that a student who has made an excellent record and shows promise of an exceptional educational future will have the support of the institution in attempting to secure such assistance. In this connection the particular interests of the student need not lie in the professional field of specialized education, but may concern any field of academic or vocational study in which he has had ample opportunity to demonstrate his ability in undergraduate work.

The Graduate School of the University of Michigan grants to one of our graduates each year a fellowship carrying a stipend of $750. The student receiving this fellowship is recommended by Western Michigan College of Education as having met the qualifications described in the preceding paragraph. Graduate fellowships and scholarships are available at many other leading universities and in many different fields of study. Applicants for scholarships recommended by Western Michigan College of Education will receive consideration by the Scholarship Councils of such universities. Interested students should confer with the Committee on Scholarships, of which the registrar is chairman.

STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION SCHOLARSHIPS

At its meeting on March 23, 1948, the Michigan State Board of Education approved a plan by which approximately 600 scholarships will be granted annually to high school graduates in Michigan to enter the profession of teaching. These scholarships will be awarded through the office of the State Board of Education in Lansing, and the student will be permitted to select the college of education he wishes to attend. The scholarship involves the waiving of state tuition and a certain portion of the local fees. Although the scholarships will be available for students wishing to enter any branch of teaching, the emphasis will be placed upon those interested in teaching in the elementary schools. It is anticipated also that a reasonable portion of these scholarships will be granted to students at the beginning of the junior year in college. The scholarship will be good for two years, provided the student maintains a satisfactory record in the college he selects.

For more complete details and application blanks, write to the Secretary of the Michigan State Board of Education, Lansing, Michigan.
UNDERGRADUATE SCHOLARSHIPS

The Alpha Beta Epsilon Scholarship. Since 1938 the Alpha Beta Epsilon alumnae sorority of Western Michigan College of Education has given a scholarship to worthy women students. The scholarship fully covers all tuition and fees for each semester. A student who receives a scholarship must fill the requirements set by the chapter that is sponsoring her. The one common purpose in awarding this scholarship is to help a worthy woman student who would be unable to attend college without financial aid.

The Amelia Biscomb Memorial Loan Fund was established in 1939 through the will of Mrs. Biscomb, for over thirty years a teacher of English in Western Michigan College of Education, who provided the sum of $500 for this purpose. This fund is administered by the Student Loan Fund Committee.

The Credit Bureau of Kalamazoo Honorary Scholarship. The Credit Bureau of Kalamazoo offers one scholarship of $100 to any young man or woman who has successfully completed three semesters in the Retail Curriculum. He must have an excellent scholastic ability, strong character, and have a real interest in credit sales management. The fund is administered by the Registrar, the manager of the Credit Bureau of Kalamazoo, and the Supervising Coordinator of Distributive Education.

The Debate Scholarship and Loan Fund. In the fall of 1920, the four debating organizations on the campus, the Senate, the Academy, the Forum, and the Tribunal, combined to start a fund which should be available for loans to worthy debaters and which should eventually be used to award scholarships to debaters. The fund has now passed the two-thousand-dollar mark and has been instrumental in making it possible for many debaters to remain in college. The money is administered as a trust fund and is under the management of the Forensic Board of Control.

The Dwight B. Waldo Memorial Fund, which was initiated by a group of faculty members at the time of Dr. Waldo’s death in 1939, is growing steadily through the contributions of faculty, alumni, student organizations, and friends. Loans from the fund are available to any worthy student, under the direction of the Student Loan Fund Committee.

The Emelia Goldsworthy Clark Art Fund was established in 1920 by Mrs. Emelia Goldsworthy Clark, former head of the Department of Art at Western Michigan College of Education. The fund, as long as money is available, is intended to provide tuition for a year for a gifted Kalamazoo High School or State High School art student. Administration of this fund is in charge of the Art Department.

The Ernest Burnham Rural Life Fund. Commemorating the twenty-fifth anniversary of Dr. Ernest Burnham’s work at Western Michigan College of Education as the pioneer in rural education in teachers colleges in America, his students, colleagues, and friends established the Burnham Rural Life Fund. A part of this fund has been used to supplement the collection of books on rural life and education in the college library; the remainder
has been invested to yield an annual income which may be used for the purchase of additional books, for scholarships in the Department of Rural Life and Education, or for such services in behalf of rural life as the committee in charge shall consider of most value.

The Fannie Ballou Memorial Fund, founded in 1921, in honor of Fannie Ballou, who was for seven years supervisor of the second grade of the Training School, is administered as a loan fund. Loans are awarded to persons of superior ability in the field of elementary education. Preference is given to students in early-elementary education who have completed at least one year of resident work in this college. The administration of this fund is in charge of the Student Loan Fund Committee.

The French Student Scholarship Fund. This fund was started in 1944 by Miss Marion Tamin in tribute to the students of French who have made the supreme sacrifice on the battlefields of the world, insuring thus the liberation of France. It is hoped that it will help to renew an old tradition of Western Michigan College of Education in bringing a French student to the campus every year.

The Gilmore Brothers Department Store Honorary Scholarship. The Gilmore Brothers Department Store offers two scholarships of $100 each per year to any young man or woman of the freshman or sophomore class who is interested in the Cooperative Retailing Course. He must be a graduate of one of the high schools in Kalamazoo County and not the recipient of another scholarship. The fund is administered by the registrar and the head of the Department of Business Education.

The Honorary Scholarships. Western Michigan College of Education annually grants a limited number of new scholarships to deserving high school graduates, as well as renewals to students in residence. Scholarships are granted upon evidence of superior scholastic ability, strong character, and pleasing personality. The scholarships, awarded annually, cover the cost of a year's tuition and a specified portion of fees at Western. Scholarships granted may be renewed three times, provided students continue to meet the conditions indicated. The college reserves the right to withdraw offers of scholarships for cause.

The Helen Statler Fund. This fund was established in 1944 by Mrs. Frederick C. Fischer and Frederick C. Statler in honor of their mother, and is available to any worthy student. The administration of this fund is in charge of the Student Loan Fund Committee.

The Katherine Mulry Johnson Scholarships were founded in 1926 by Mrs. Johnson, for some time supervisor of the sixth grade in the Training School and later a member of the Department of History of Western Michigan College of Education, in honor of her mother. These scholarships are awarded annually by a committee from the Department of History to two upper-class women students of superior ability who plan to become teachers of history.

The Kellogg Foundation Scholarship Funds. The Kellogg Foundation has provided funds of $4,000 each, to be used in granting scholarships and loans
to worthy and needy students who are preparing to become medical technologists and occupational therapists. The fund for occupational therapy is available to students only after their formal admission to the School of Occupational Therapy.

Inquiries concerning the medical technology fund should be addressed to Dr. D. C. Shilling, Department of Political Science.

Inquiries concerning the occupational therapy fund should be addressed to Miss Marion R. Spear, O.T.R., Department of Occupational Therapy.

The LeRoy H. Harvey Memorial Loan Fund was established in 1925 by the student Science Club to honor the memory of Dr. LeRoy H. Harvey, who was, until his death, the active and inspiring head of the Department of Biology. The fund is administered by the Student Loan Fund Committee. Loans are made to students whose major interest is in the field of science.

The Matie Lee Jones Memorial Loan Fund, founded in 1929 in honor of Matie Lee Jones, who organized the Department of Physical Education for Women, is available to women students. The fund is administered through a committee consisting of the officers and the faculty advisers of the Women's League.

The Librarianship Scholarships. Ten special scholarships are being offered to qualified graduates in the June classes of the Junior Colleges of Michigan. The scholarships will cover the cost of tuition and a portion of the students' fees. They will be available only to candidates who qualify for a major in librarianship as evidenced by academic record, health, and personality. Candidates must have maintained a B average or better during their first two years of college work. Written application must be made on official blanks to the Dean of Administration or to the Department of Librarianship by April 1. A personal interview will be required. Appointments for interviews should be arranged with the Director of the Department before May 20. These scholarships are valid for one college year of two semesters, and are renewable for a second year, provided the students' records prove satisfactory.

The Michigan State Board of Education Scholarships. Ten scholarships are awarded annually by the Michigan State Board of Education. These scholarships cover tuition charges and a specified portion of fees. Applications for these scholarships should be addressed to the Dean of Administration.

The Music Scholarships. From special funds available to the college, Western Michigan College of Education offers the following scholarships, which are available each year: four in voice, four in piano, four in stringed instruments, two in brass instruments, and two in woodwind instruments. These scholarships, which cover the cost of the student's comprehensive tuition fee, are available only to candidates for the Bachelor of Music degree. The need for the assistance of such a scholarship must be established. These applied music scholarships are awarded on a competitive basis, the applicants performing before the Committee on Music Scholarships.
Ten scholarships in band, ten in orchestra, and ten in choir are also offered. These ensemble scholarships cover the cost of the student's regular tuition and a portion of the student's activity fees. No student may hold more than one scholarship at one time. All scholarships are for one year's duration, but may be renewed upon re-examination.

Address all applications for scholarships on regular blanks to the registrar or to the head of the Department of Music, not later than April first, preceding the September in which the student wishes to enroll.

The Paul H. Todd Scholarship. Through the generosity of Paul H. Todd there becomes available annually $300 for a scholarship "to help a needy, deserving student or students" during the college fiscal year. Applications for consideration for the award of this scholarship should reach the registrar by April 1. The scholarship grant becomes effective annually as of the beginning of the first semester.

The Robert Graner Memorial Scholarship. The scholarship was established by Mrs. Mary A. Graner of Bangor, Michigan, in the principal sum of $500 as a memorial to her son Lieut. Robert Emmert Graner who lost his life in the service of his country in the vicinity of Hainan Island, China, on May 19, 1945. Grants from this fund may be made to worthy students with the first consideration given to students in the aviation program. Application should be made to the Dean of Administration.

The Rural Elementary Scholarships. Scholarships covering tuition charges for the two years are available for students who enroll in the Rural Elementary Curriculum. Applications for these State Board of Education scholarships should be addressed to the local county superintendent or commissioner of schools or to Western's director of the Department of Rural Life and Education.

The State D. A. R. Scholarship Loan Fund, founded in 1934, has grown to a fund of $500 through gifts made by the State Committee of the Daughters of the American Revolution. The administration of this fund is in charge of the Student Loan Fund Committee.

The Stone D. A. R. Student Loan Fund was established in 1932 through gifts from the Lucinda Hinsdale Stone Chapter of the Daughters of the American Revolution. The fund is administered by the Student Loan Fund Committee.

The Student Health Loan Fund was established in the spring of 1933 with contributions from the senior class of that year and the Student Association, amounting to approximately $450. Short-term loans for medical and dental services are made from this fund, which is administered by the Health Service.

The Upjohn Foundation Fund. The Upjohn Foundation has provided a fund of $5,000 to be used for scholarships and loans to occupational therapy students. This fund is available to students only after their formal admission to the School of Occupational Therapy. Inquiries concerning this fund
should be addressed to Miss Marion R. Spear, O.T.R., Department of Occupational Therapy.

The Wallace B. Marshall Memorial Fund established in 1944 through a gift by his wife, Mrs. Blanche Marshall, provides an annual stipend of $100 for assistance to a needy student of excellent character, definite purpose, and potential qualities of leadership. The fund was established in the memory of Lieutenant Wallace B. Marshall, United States Army Air Pilot, a graduate of Western Michigan College of Education, who lost his life in the defense of his country. The fund will be administered by a committee under the chairmanship of the Dean of Men.

The William McCracken Loan Fund in Chemistry was established in 1945 through a gift of $1,000 made by Mrs. William McCracken to honor the memory of her husband, who organized the Department of Chemistry and served as its head for thirty-two years (1907-1939). Loans are awarded to worthy and needy students majoring in chemistry. Preference will be given students who have proven their ability through courses taken in chemistry at Western Michigan College of Education. The application for a loan should be made to the head of the Department of Chemistry.

The W. M. C. E. Competitive Scholarship Fund. Through funds made available by the Campus Store, Western Michigan College of Education offers annually three scholarships on a competitive basis. To the prospective freshman scoring highest on a series of tests administered each spring, an award of $175 is made; to the one scoring second highest, an award of $125; to the one scoring third highest, an award of $100. Each award is renewed automatically annually during a period of three years, provided the student’s record proves satisfactory.

The W. M. C. E. Student Loan Fund. In September, 1912, the nucleus of a student loan fund was established by the gift of $200 from Miss Blanche Hull. This fund has been increased to a total of several thousand dollars. Money is loaned to deserving students on the recommendation of a faculty committee. An interest rate of five per cent is charged and notes, not to exceed one year, are accepted. Applications for loans should be made to the Student Loan Fund Committee, of which the Dean of Administration is chairman.
STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS AND ACTIVITIES

In order to meet adequately the social, physical, emotional, and mental needs of students, opportunity is afforded for participation in many and varied extra-curricula activities. In the main, these are student initiated and planned with faculty counsel available when desired. This policy results in the organization of new groups and occasionally the dissolution of others. At present the following successfully functioning organizations have been chartered by the Student Activities and Charters Committee consisting of both students and faculty members:

I. GENERAL ORGANIZATIONS

STUDENT ASSOCIATION

Every student upon paying his fees becomes a member of the Student Association of Western Michigan College of Education.

This organization is governed by an executive group known as the Student Council, the personnel of which consists of the officers of the association, representatives from each class, and representatives from the major student organizations. The council conducts two student elections annually, in which class officers and class representatives, as well as Association officers, are elected.

As a responsible, self-governing body, the association unifies and inspires a fine type of spirit in the college.

MEN'S UNION

All of the men of the student body, the faculty, and the administration are members of the Men's Union. Since its organization in 1936, the Union has striven to create closer fellowship, spirit, and cooperation among the men of Western Michigan College of Education. A lounge and recreation room with ping-pong, pool tables, checkers, and chess are located in the Union Building, for the use of the men during their leisure. Dues paid at enrollment by men of the college support the Union.

WOMEN'S LEAGUE

The Women's League was organized in 1913 to look after the social welfare of the women of the college. It aims to aid new students in every possible manner and to promote closer acquaintances. Women students automatically become members through paying a fee of twenty-five cents each semester at the time of registration. The women students are represented on the Women's League Cabinet through their departmental organizations.

Among the annual social activities of the League are the Women's League Formal, the Christmas Chocolate, the June Breakfast with the
Daisy Chain, and the Senior Sister activities, during which the Who's Who Party is given.

The League has as its headquarters the beautiful Davis Room in Walwood Hall. Here girls drop in for informal visiting, and many social events take place, prominent among them the weekly afternoon tea that has become a Wednesday tradition.

II. DEPARTMENTAL CLUBS

ART CLUB

The Art Club is a social club whose aim is to broaden the student's art experience. The club is open to anyone interested in art. It gives the members contact with art through lectures, gallery tours, and trips to art centers. It gives them, as well, valuable contact with other students interested in this subject. The club sponsors public exhibitions of students' art work.

CLASSICAL CLUB

The Classical Club holds monthly meetings. The active members are students specializing in Latin; other students, particularly those specializing in art, English, or history, are cordially welcomed as associate members.

An opportunity is offered of extending acquaintance with classical subjects, such as the private institutions of the Greeks and the Romans, their religion, art, theatre, and the topography and monuments of Athens and Rome. The programs consist of games, singing, illustrated talks, and the presentation of simple plays.

COLOPHON CLUB

The Colophon Club aims to widen the professional interests of students in library work and to open new horizons of knowledge in books and related materials.

COUNTRY LIFE CLUB (NATIONAL AFFILIATION)

The Country Life Club is open to students in the Department of Rural Life and Education and all others interested in rural life. The meetings, held biweekly, combine educational and recreational features of great variety, most of which either bear upon rural life and education or are of such type as to be usable in rural community groups. Outside talent is sometimes used, but student participation is encouraged in order that qualities of initiative, responsibility, and leadership may be developed.

Delegates are sent annually to the convention of the American Country Life Association. Joint meetings are held occasionally with the corresponding clubs in other Michigan colleges.
DER DEUTSCHE VEREIN

Der Deutsche Verein is an organization composed of students who have had the equivalent of at least one year of college German. It affords its members the opportunity to make a more informal study of German life, history, and politics and gives them an opportunity for more general practice in the spoken language. The programs consist of lectures, usually with slides and pictures, the presentation of German plays, and German songs and games.

EARLY ELEMENTARY CLUB

Students whose interest is in the early-elementary field meet together each month for social, professional, and practical purposes. The club takes a philanthropic interest in the young children of Kalamazoo and endeavors to promote their welfare through financial contributions at the Thanksgiving and Christmas seasons. Whenever possible, the club aids in bringing to Kalamazoo speakers of note in the early-elementary field. An effort is made to have faculty and students meet together in a purely social way; to this end, parties, picnics, and banquets are features of the year’s program. The club identifies itself with the Association of Childhood Education through subscription to *Childhood Education* and through a vital first-hand interest in the annual conventions of the larger organizations.

FUTURE TEACHERS OF AMERICA

The Dr. George H. Hilliard chapter of Future Teachers of America is open to both men and women students. The objectives of the organization center in the interests of the teaching profession. Both the National Education Association and the Michigan Education Association invite the membership of the local chapter to the work of advancing education in the state and nation.

GEOGRAPHERS CLUB

Students specializing in geography form this group. The purposes are to increase knowledge of geography, to promote fellowship, and to carry on group investigations.

HOME ECONOMICS CLUB

The Home Economics Club is organized for the purpose of promoting professional interest and good fellowship among the students. Membership is open to any student of the department who is interested, upon the payment of a small fee for each semester. The club is affiliated with the Michigan and the American Home Economics Associations. Meetings are held two evenings each month during the college year.

INDUSTRIAL ARTS UNION

The Industrial Arts Union is an outgrowth of the Industrial Arts Club, organized in 1917. The purpose of this group is to offer opportunity for
individual expression and participation in educational programs of interest to the Department of Industrial Arts Education. Activities include social functions, discussion groups, trips, and educational gatherings.

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS CLUB

This club was established under the auspices of the Carnegie Foundation for International Peace and is affiliated with similar clubs throughout the world. It is composed of students who are interested in the study of national and international affairs. It aims to develop in its members a better understanding of foreign peoples and their problems. Good scholarship, the recommendation of the faculty of the Division of Social Sciences, and the approving vote of the society are prerequisite to membership. The semi-monthly meetings are devoted to lectures, discussions, or social diversions.

LATER ELEMENTARY CLUB

The Later Elementary Club is composed of students who are interested in the later-elementary field. Social or professional meetings are held each month.

LAW CLUB

Collegium Legus is an organization of students primarily interested in the functions and objects of law and lawyers.

LE CERCLE FRANCAIS

Le Cercle Francais is designed to create and extend interest in the life and literature of the French people, to encourage conversational French, and to give opportunities for activities not possible in the classroom. All students of French, except first-year students, are eligible. Meetings are held once a month.

MODERN DANCE CLUB

The purpose of the Dance Club is to promote interest in and appreciation of the modern dance. It is open to any student who has attended a specified number of meetings and has shown to the group some ability in rhythmic movement and dance composition. Initiation takes place during the winter.

NURSES CLUB

The purpose of the Nurses Club is to give the members a chance to discuss singular and group problems, and to acquaint each student with the activities and opportunities of nursing. Any pre-nurse or graduate nurse may become a member. The monthly meetings are devoted to discussion, planning of lectures and tours, or social diversion.
DEPARTMENTAL CLUBS

OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY CLUB

The Occupational Therapy Club is organized with a twofold purpose: to present programs and discussions of professional value in the field of occupational therapy and to promote better acquaintance among the students. Anyone who has been admitted to the Department of Occupational Therapy is eligible for membership. Several meetings a year will be open to freshmen who are prospective students, and to others in related studies.

PHILOSOPHY FORUM

The Philosophy Forum provides opportunity to discuss philosophical problems in an informal atmosphere and to build up a fellowship of those students who want to find some kind of world view.

PHI MU ALPHA SINFONIA

Phi Mu Alpha Sinfonia is a music fraternity to advance the cause of music in America, to foster the mutual welfare and brotherhood of students of music, to develop the truest fraternal spirit among its members, to encourage loyalty to the Alma Mater, and to give recognition to outstanding worth in musical activity.

PRE-MEDICAL CLUB

Membership in this club is open to students who are interested in the medical profession and in the field of dentistry. The purpose of the club is both social and professional. Any persons interested are cordially invited to attend the meetings.

SCIENCE CLUB

The Student Science Club exists to instill in its members a scientific attitude and a spirit of research. Membership is limited to those students who have elected a year of science or mathematics and maintain high scholarship (B average) in those branches. The members are classified into groups according to the fields of science or mathematics in which their individual major interests lie. The meetings are biweekly. One meeting is devoted to a program given by some one of the student groups. The alternate meeting is given over to lectures by faculty members and speakers from outside the school. The programs are open to all students of the college.

SOCIOLOGY CLUB

The Sociology Club aims to stimulate an interest in and a study of concepts, theories, problems, and research in the field of sociology. It aims also to support projects that promote greater understanding of social problems among the student body at large. Its concern with fellowship is
important but secondary. Its membership is open to all students and faculty with major or minor concentrations in sociology. The monthly meetings are devoted to lectures, forum discussions, and social events.

SPANISH CLUB

Students specializing in Spanish, in the main, form this group. The purposes are to increase knowledge of Spanish culture, to promote fellowship and to give an opportunity for more general practice in the spoken language.

SPEECH CLUB

The Speech Club is an organization which promotes better speech for use in college and community activities. It also gives opportunity for the development of individual leadership.

W CLUB

This organization is composed of men who have won an official letter in one of the major sports. Membership is by election. The objectives of the club are: To promote the interest of good citizenship, cleanliness, and fair play in athletics; to raise the general standard of athletics by means of friendly competition in inter-collegiate meetings, to develop and maintain a better standard of scholarship among athletes, and to help stimulate a high standard of sportsmanship both on and off the campus.

WESTERN MICHIGAN PLAYERS

The purpose of this organization is the promotion of appreciation of the art of the theatre among its members and among the members of the student body. Programs for entertainment and study are presented at each regular meeting. The public presentation of two long plays and several one-act plays during the year gives practical experience in acting, staging, and management. Membership is limited and is attained through try-outs held in the first semester.

III. SPECIAL INTEREST GROUPS

CAMERA

The Camera Club is an organization of students who have joined together in a cooperative effort to increase their knowledge and skill in photography.

OUTING CLUB

Students who enjoy hiking have formed themselves into the Outing Club.
HONORARY SOCIETIES

SKY BRONCOS

This organization provides opportunity for actual flying experience at a minimum cost to its members and for studying all subjects relating to aviation, particularly those courses prescribed by the CAA as essential for a pilot's certificate.

SQUARE AND COMPASS CLUB

The aim and purpose of this organization is to provide a medium for the promotion of friendship and good fellowship among all men, but especially Western's Masons.

SWIMMING CLUB

The Swimming Club is a girls' organization which provides opportunity for those who are interested in participating in water activities.

FOREIGN STUDENTS' CLUB

The Foreign Students' Club is composed of students whose homes are outside of continental United States. The emphasis is largely social, but many meetings are devoted to a discussion of the conditions and customs in the countries which are represented. Guests are often invited to attend.

OMEGA CHI GAMMA

Omega Chi Gamma is an organization of women not living in dormitories. Problems peculiar to their situation are dealt with and programs of sociability are fostered.

IV. HONORARY SOCIETIES

ARISTA

Arista is an honorary society for senior women who are outstanding in leadership, scholarship, and service. Recognition for those junior women chosen is given at the annual June Breakfast.

BETA IOTA CHAPTER OF KAPPA DELTA PI

Beta Iota Chapter of Kappa Delta Pi is a national honor society in education, installed on the campus in 1928.

It seeks to encourage high professional, intellectual, and personal standards. Membership is by invitation extended by the chapter to juniors and seniors ranking above the upper quartile point in scholarship, who have manifested leadership attributes and a continuing interest in education.
KAPPA RHO SIGMA

Kappa Rho Sigma is composed of students who have shown marked excellence in the fields of mathematics and science. Election is by vote of members of the faculties of these departments.

PI GAMMA MU

Pi Gamma Mu is a national honor fraternity in the fields of economics, government, geography, history, and sociology.
To be eligible for membership a student must be a junior or senior in full standing with a scholarship of at least a B average and must have completed 27 semester hours in the above fields.
Election is by vote of the members of the faculties of the mentioned fields.

PSI CHI

The Psychology Club was reorganized in the fall of 1947. The Club has monthly meetings which usually follow a cafeteria supper. Membership is open to all students having certain scholastic requirements and an interest in psychology, as well as to faculty members. The purpose of the organization is to become acquainted with and to discuss current theories, concepts, and literature in the field of psychology.

SIGMA TAU CHI

Sigma Tau Chi is a national honorary fraternity for students in the Department of Business Education. Western's chapter, Beta, is the first organized in Michigan and the second in the United States.
The objectives of this club are to promote scholarship, to coordinate college training with actual business experiences, to facilitate favorable placement for members both in the business field and in the teaching field, and to promote fellowship and leadership among the students.
Members are elected from students in the Business Education Department who maintain high scholarship.

THETA MU KAPPA

This honorary women's organization functions to raise the standards of productive musical work, to influence a more wholesome attitude toward music, to give moral and material aid to women participating in it, and to promote and dignify the musical profession.

TAU KAPPA ALPHA

Tau Kappa Alpha is a national honorary forensic fraternity and elects its membership from the men and women whose work in intercollegiate public-speaking contests warrants such recognition.
FRATERNITIES AND SORORITIES

V. FRATERNITIES AND SORORITIES

ACADEMY

The Academy is one of the oldest women's organizations on the campus. Its aim is to promote interest in scholarship, leadership, character, and personality, and to give more social opportunities to its members. Members are elected by the sorority.

DELTA SIGMA PHI

Delta Sigma Phi is a men's national social fraternity. The aim of the organization is to promote sustained interest and active participation in worthwhile college activities. Membership is based upon scholarship, personality, and leadership. The fraternity seeks to instill in its members a sense of comradeship and school spirit.

KAPPA ALPHA PSI

The Gamma Beta chapter of Kappa Alpha Psi was inaugurated on Western's campus at the start of the second semester in January, 1948.

With a fundamental purpose of achievement, Kappa Alpha Psi strives to enrich the college experiences of its members, and to create a feeling of fellowship and sense of accomplishment among its members.

PI KAPPA RHO

Pi Kappa Rho, a women's organization on the campus, has for its aim discussion, leadership, and friendly association. High scholarship and an active interest in campus life are among the requirements for membership.

SENATE

The Senate is one of the oldest women's organizations on the campus. It has for its purpose to develop leadership, to increase interest in school activities, and to give a greater appreciation of the fine arts. High scholastic standing and interest in school activities are requirements for its membership.

SIGMA TAU GAMMA

Sigma Tau Gamma is a nationally affiliated fraternity, Chi chapter, and is one of the oldest fraternities on the campus. It developed originally from a debating society, and boasts among its alumni, members among the faculty of Western. This fraternity has always maintained student leadership in many organizations, and has been active in all campus affairs. At the start of this semester, they inaugurated a War Memorial loan fund for men above freshman classification.
THETA CHI DELTA

Emerging from a background of many social and scholastic achievements, Theta Chi is reorganized to full strength after their wartime inactivity. Always known as a progressive fraternity, Theta Chi has had ten Student Council Presidents and is now going on to bigger and better things for Western's campus.

The purposes of Theta Chi Delta are to develop character, encourage high scholastic achievement and maintain a spirit of fellowship.

THETA PI ALPHA

The cultivation of friendship and the spirit of cooperation among its members and with members of other organizations is the prime purpose of Theta Pi Alpha. Its secondary purpose is the study of contemporary literature and an appreciation of all of the fine arts. Candidates for membership must possess scholarship, leadership, and individuality.

ZETA DELTA EPSILON

Zeta Delta Epsilon is mainly a social fraternity striving to promote fellowship and leadership among men students. The membership includes men from all curricula. This fraternity will not conflict with anyone's religious or political beliefs, for tolerance is one of Zeta Delta Epsilon's main objectives. The feeling of cooperation and friendship is also stressed as a part of the fraternal life of a member of Zeta Delta Epsilon.

VI. RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS

CANTERBURY CLUB

The Canterbury Club is an organization of Episcopal students which meets regularly at St. Luke's Episcopal Church, Kalamazoo, in order to be associated in worship, education, and social activities. It is affiliated with the national organization of Episcopal students.

GAMMA DELTA

Alpha Psi chapter of Gamma Delta is an organization of Lutheran students united with many other chapters of other campuses in fostering fellowship and varied educational, religious, and social programs. Regular Sunday evening supper meetings are held in the parish house of Zion Lutheran Church, Kalamazoo.

HILLEL COUNSELORSHIP

Students of the Jewish faith in the main comprise this group. Regular meetings are held in which the ideals and philosophy of this faith group are explored and studied. Sociability too is fostered.
STUDENT ACTIVITIES

INTER-CHURCH STUDENT FELLOWSHIP

The Inter-Church Student Fellowship is an inter-denominational student group sponsored by four of Kalamazoo's churches: the First Methodist Church, the First Presbyterian Church, the First Baptist Church, and the First Congregational Church. Programs are educational and social, and include worship services on Sunday evenings during the supper hours. Meetings are held in the parish houses of the sponsoring churches.

INTER-VARSITY CHRISTIAN FELLOWSHIP

The purpose of this organization is to afford all students the opportunity of fellowship with others who adhere to the conservative Christian faith. The specific aims are to lead students to a personal faith in Jesus Christ and through Bible study, prayer, and social activities help them to grow into fruitful Christian lives.

NEWMAN CLUB

The Newman Club consists of Catholic students who meet regularly at St. Augustine parish house, Kalamazoo, for varied programs. It is affiliated with the National Catholic student group known as Newman clubs.

RELIGIOUS COUNCIL

Believing that the life of the spirit is an integral part of the life of man and that the college has an obligation to facilitate the participation of students in activities of their respective faiths which make for the development of the whole man, the Religious Council functions as a coordinating agency to that end.

Y.W.C.A.

The Y.W.C.A. exists for the purpose of providing a fellowship to which every girl on the campus is eligible. It aims to help its members acquire a religious balance adequate to face the life problems that confront students and to help them apply their religious beliefs to world and community problems.

STUDENT ACTIVITIES

MUSIC

The Band meets twice a week for practice and furnishes music at athletic and other events. Students with a reasonable knowledge of band instruments are eligible to membership. The Orchestra meets twice a week throughout the year and gives concerts at various times. Any student with a reasonable degree of proficiency in the playing of some orchestral instrument is eligible for membership. The opportunity for ensemble work under capable direction is one of which all qualified students should take advantage.
The Glee Clubs take an important part in the musical life of the college. Two are maintained: The Men's Glee Club and the Women's Glee Club. Two choirs are maintained: the College Choir and the Auxiliary Choir. The organizations aim to develop and perpetuate a high standard of choral ensemble singing. Each year they make a number of appearances on the campus and before high schools and other organizations. The Auxiliary Choir is designed for students of less choral experience. Many from this organization find their way into the Men's and Women's Glee Clubs and the College Choir.

DEBATING

The career of Western Michigan College of Education in intercollegiate debating, begun in 1921-1922, has been increasingly successful. A large number of students are interested in forensic work, and separate squads for men and women are formed every year and trained under faculty direction. From these, squad teams are chosen to represent the college in contests with teams of other colleges in Michigan and neighboring states. On several occasions Western's teams have debated visiting teams from foreign countries.

There is also a special program for freshmen, including inter-collegiate competition.

A series of spirited inter-society debates is held each fall for the possession of a loving cup presented by the Kalamazoo Bar Association.

ATHLETICS

The Department of Physical Education and Athletics has four major programs, athletics, courses for majors and minors in the Department of Physical Education, general physical education for all students who do not participate in athletics and are neither majors nor minors in the department, and intramural athletics which are open to all.

The physical education and athletic program is considered an integral part of the educational program and is organized on that basis. All of the major coaches in athletics teach both classroom and activities classes in physical education in addition to their coaching activity.

Western Michigan College for many years has been very successful in all phases of intercollegiate athletics. All men students are encouraged and given an opportunity to become candidates for the major athletic teams. The College is represented by teams in football, baseball, basketball, indoor and outdoor track, cross country, tennis, and golf. Representative teams from all parts of the country are scheduled in these sports with the emphasis on mid-western teams. A balanced schedule of contests in all sports is maintained.

Students majoring in the department are prepared in the four fields of health, physical education, recreation, and coaching. Content of courses is reviewed and rearranged to care for the changing demands of placement in the field. As an example, the present demand for recreational leaders is being met by increased attention to organization and problems in recreation.
All men students must complete four semester hours of physical education beginning with the first semester of residence unless excused officially from participation. Requirements in general physical education for veterans of military service are waived because of military service. Fundamentals and rules in eight sports are taught in season in the general physical education classes, followed by participation. Each student is encouraged to participate in some form of physical education beyond the requirements of his particular curriculum. The student selects his own activity after requirements have been satisfied, except in cases where an adjusted program is recommended by the school physician.

An extensive intramural plan provides opportunity for students to engage in competitive sports as members of clubs, fraternities, or independent teams. Sports offered for men include basketball, bowling, hand ball, tennis, volley ball, indoor baseball, outdoor baseball, track, archery, horseshoe pitching, golf, and swimming. Any sport in which a sufficient number of students indicate an interest and for which facilities are available may be set up in the intramural schedule.

**PUBLICATIONS**

The *Brown and Gold* is the college yearbook, written, edited, and published by the students of the college under the guidance of the Publications Committee. The editor-in-chief and business manager are appointed by the president of the Student Council, with the approval of the Student Council, the Publications Committee, and the faculty Committee on Student Activities.

The *Western Michigan Herald* is a weekly newspaper published by the students of the college under the guidance of the Publications Committee, which is made up of both students and faculty. The editor-in-chief and the business manager are students appointed by the president of the Student Council, with the approval of the Student Council, the Publications Committee, and the faculty Committee on Student Activities. An interest in journalism and a willingness to work are the only prerequisites for staff members, who conform to the eligibility rules for college activities.

The *Student Directory* is an annual booklet published during the second semester. It contains the addresses and telephone numbers of all students and faculty members, and includes information concerning the various student activities.

**REGULATIONS GOVERNING STUDENT PARTICIPATION**

I. General Policies Governing Participation

Western Michigan College fosters the following ideas as basic in student participation in extra-curricular activities:

A. Any regularly enrolled student is eligible for membership in any organization he wishes to join. (The only exception to this general principle is that raised by the fact that some organizations recruit membership by invitation.)
B. Because college students may be expected to be mature enough to exercise judgment regarding the extent to which they should join organizations, the Committee on Eligibility for Student Participation in Extra-curricular Activities does not place negative restraints upon the individual except for positions of leadership.

II. Specific Regulations Governing Positions of Leadership
A. No student may hold simultaneously more than one presidency or one salaried office in student organizations. No student may hold any other chief offices in more than two organizations.

B. Any officer or standing committee chairman must be a regularly enrolled student carrying 12 or more semester hours of class work for college credit.

C. No student whose academic average is less than "C" for the previous regular semester may hold any office or standing committee chairmanship. This includes all chief offices such as President, Vice-president, Treasurer, Editor, Business Manager, General Chairman, and chairman of standing committees.

D. No freshman and no transfer student with advanced standing (at least 12 semester hours) whose incoming academic transcript carries an average of less than "B" may hold any office or standing committee chairmanship, during his first semester in residence.

E. No person on probation or on trial is eligible for election to a chief office during his first semester.

F. Credit-linked activities are excluded from these regulations.

G. Persons in special positions of leadership (Homecoming Queen, etc.) must conform to eligibility regulations.

III. Procedure for Checking Eligibility for Participation
A. The co-chairmen of the Joint Student-Faculty Committee on Eligibility for Participation in Extra-curricular Activities, with the cooperation of the presidents and other heads of all student organizations, shall publicize fully at the beginning of each semester all rules pertaining to student participation.

B. Student members and student leaders of organizations are held responsible for knowing the rules for participation.

C. The presidents or other heads of student organizations shall be responsible for handing to a co-chairman of the Joint Student-Faculty Committee, on such date or dates to be designated each semester by the Committee, the names of officers and chairmen of standing committees and general chairmen in their respective organizations.

D. Checking the eligibility of persons participating in activities will be done within the rules set forth above in such manner as will be determined by the Joint Student-Faculty Committee. All names of persons holding chief positions as defined above must be filed within three days after their appointment or election. In cases of infraction
of the regulations, the student concerned as well as the head officer and adviser of the organization will be informed. If the situation is not promptly corrected, the Joint Student-Faculty Committee may recommend to the Dean of Administration the suspension of the activities of the organization until such time as the situation is remedied.

IV. Exceptions and Appeals

A. In cases where an organization and/or a student feels justified in requesting an exception to the general regulations outlined above, such petition may be made in person at a meeting of the Joint Student-Faculty Committee.

B. Appeals arising from action of the Committee, both in regard to permitting certain participation and to deny certain participation, may be brought directly to the Dean of Administration, whose decision on such appeal shall be regarded as final.

C. Nothing in the above regulations shall be construed to deny any organization the right to set higher standards of membership than those herein described.

D. Questions of interpretation of the regulations as stated shall be referred to the Joint Student-Faculty Committee on Eligibility for Student Participation in Extra-curricular Activities. An appeal may be taken to the Dean of Administration.

V. Enforcement and Operation

A. The Committee on Eligibility for Student Participation in Extra-curricular Activities will have the responsibility of coordinating the general policies and specific requirements set up in the plan.

B. The committee is composed of an equal number of students and faculty members, serving staggered terms of two years, appointed by the Dean of Administration.

C. The co-chairmen shall have the following duties:

1. Taking the initiative in seeing to it that proper filing of names occurs within three days after election or appointment of officers for positions described above.

2. Reporting infractions of the regulations to the standing Committee on Eligibility for Participation in Extra-curricular Activities.

3. Arranging to set up in cooperation with the office of the Dean of Administration the necessary machinery to handle checking of eligibility for participation.

4. In cases of persistent lack of cooperation in compliance with the regulations, reporting to the Dean of Administration so that proper steps may be taken to suspend the individuals and/or activities of the organization.

Note.—The plan above was designed to go into effect at the opening of the Fall Semester, 1947.
Students may be admitted at the opening of any semester or summer session.

GENERAL QUALIFICATIONS

The college expects that those who are permitted to enter will have shown intellectual capacity, and will be able to apply themselves to their studies effectively and to work systematically. While definite evidence of intellectual capacity is indispensable, the college believes that, after such evidence is established, positive qualities of character and personality should operate as determining factors in admission. Each application will be carefully reviewed and much weight will be attached to character, personality, previous record, and promise, as well as to scholarly attainments. Satisfactory showing in scholarship alone is not of itself sufficient to guarantee admission. The college will arrange for personal interviews whenever it is deemed desirable.

Attendance at Western Michigan College of Education is considered a privilege and not a right. In order to safeguard its ideals of scholarship, character, and personality, the college reserves the right, and the student concedes to the college the right, to require the withdrawal of any student at any time for any reason deemed sufficient to the college.

CREDENTIALS SHOULD BE SENT IN ADVANCE

A prospective student should confer with his high-school principal regarding the filling out of an “Application for Admission” blank.

All students desiring admission to the college are urged to submit their problems of eligibility for entrance to the registrar, who will act upon each case individually.

High-school credits should be sent to the registrar in advance, that there may be no delay when the student presents himself for registration and enrollment. A student who has not had a copy of his high-school credits filed in advance should present it at the time of registration.

ENTRANCE FROM HIGH SCHOOLS

Approved by the Michigan State Board of Education, October 2, 1942, and revised subsequently.

1. Admission on Certificate

A graduate of a four-year high school accredited by the University of Michigan will be admitted to Western Michigan College of Education provided he is recommended* by the principal of the high school and meets conditions indicated below.

*It is expected that the principal will recommend not all graduates, but only those whose character, scholarship interests and attainments, seriousness of purpose, and intellectual promise are so clearly superior that the school is willing to stand sponsor for their success. The grade required for recommendation should be distinctly higher than that for graduation.
I. Prescribed Preparatory Work

A minimum of fifteen units is required for admission. Among these must be included certain major and minor sequences from the seven groups of subjects listed below, a major sequence consisting of three or more units, a minor sequence consisting of two or two and one-half units.

A minimum of four sequences must be presented, which must include a major sequence from Group A and at least one other major sequence. Not more than one of these required sequences will be accepted from any one group except Group B. Sequences may be presented from two languages.

A. English
   A major sequence of three or more units

B. Foreign Language Group
   A major sequence consists of three or more units of a single language; a minor sequence consists of two or two and one-half units of a single language. The foreign languages acceptable for a sequence are Greek, Latin, French, German, and Spanish.

C. Mathematics—Physics Group
   A minor sequence in this group must include 1 unit of Algebra and 1 unit of Geometry. A major sequence is formed by adding to this minor sequence one or more from the following:
      Advanced Algebra \( \frac{1}{2} \) unit or 1 unit, Solid Geometry \( \frac{1}{2} \) unit, Trigonometry \( \frac{1}{2} \) unit, Physics 1 unit.

D. Science Group
   Any two units selected from the following constitute a minor sequence and any three or more units constitute a major sequence.
      1Physics 1 unit  Zoology 1 unit
      Chemistry 1 unit  Biology (Botany \( \frac{1}{2} \) unit and Botany 1 unit  Zoology \( \frac{1}{2} \) unit) 1 unit
   If biology is counted in these sequences, neither botany nor zoology can be counted.

   Health Education
   Geography (may be counted in Group E)

E. Social Studies Group
   A total of two or two and one-half units selected from the following constitutes a minor sequence; a total of three or more units constitutes a major sequence.
      Ancient History 1 unit
      2European History 1, 1\( \frac{1}{2} \) units, or 2 units
      3American History \( \frac{3}{2} \) or 1 unit
      3American Government \( \frac{1}{2} \) unit
      Economics \( \frac{1}{2} \) unit
      Geography (may be counted in Group D)

1 Physics may not be counted in both Groups C and D.
2 English History may be included under European History.
3 Half units in the social studies are acceptable as part of a sequence only if taken in the 11th or 12th grade.
F. Vocational Studies
A total of two or two and one-half units selected from any one of the following constitutes a minor sequence; a total of three units of any one constitutes a major sequence.
Agriculture
\(^4\)Commerce
Home Economics
Industrial Arts
Related Mathematics

G. Fine Arts
A total of two or two and one-half units selected from any of the following constitutes a minor sequence; a total of three units of any one constitutes a major sequence.
\(^5\)Music
\(^6\)Art

The remaining units, required to make up the necessary fifteen units, are entirely elective from among the subjects listed above and from any others which are counted toward graduation by the accredited school, except that single half units in language and quarter units in any subject will not be accepted and at least ten of the total units must be from Groups A to E inclusive.

The registrar shall have the authority, with the consent and approval of the departments of instruction most immediately concerned, to accept other courses as substitutes for certain of the units listed in the various groups. Only courses well organized and competently taught will be considered, and any school desiring the privilege of such substitution for its graduates should furnish the registrar with detailed descriptions.

II. Approved Vocational Curricula
Michigan Colleges of Education admit graduates of high schools, without regard to major and minor sequences, to approved vocational curricula not leading to a degree.

2. Admission by Examination

The fifteen units required for admission by examination must all be chosen from the five groups listed above and must meet the prescribed sequence requirement.

\(^4\) Commercial subjects will be accepted as follows:
Typing, \(\frac{1}{2}\) or 1 unit
Elementary Business Training, 1 unit
Bookkeeping, 1 or 2 units
Shorthand, 1 or 2 units
Commercial Arithmetic, \(\frac{1}{2}\) unit
Commercial Law, \(\frac{1}{2}\) unit
Office Practice, \(\frac{1}{2}\) unit
Commercial Geography, \(\frac{1}{4}\) to 1 unit

\(^5\) Music subjects will be accepted as follows:
Band, 1 unit
Orchestra, 1 unit
Choir, 1 unit
Glee Club, \(\frac{1}{2}\) unit
Theory Class, 1 unit
History and Appreciation, 1 unit
Vocal or Instrumental Class Instruction, 1 unit

\(^6\) Art subjects will be accepted as follows:
General Art, 1 to 2 units
School Art Activities, \(\frac{1}{2}\) unit
Studio Art, 1 to 2 units
3. Partial Certificate—Partial Examination Plan

This plan is available only to a graduate of an accredited high school whose principal is willing to recommend him in a part of the required fifteen units. The candidate may, at the discretion of the registrar, be admitted on the basis of the principal's recommendation covering the units satisfactorily completed, plus examination covering the units in which he is deficient. For this purpose examinations will be provided only in the subjects listed in the five groups.

4. Admission under the College Agreement Plan

The College agrees to admit the graduates of accredited high schools who have accepted the College Agreement of April 8, 1947, between the Michigan College Association and the Michigan Secondary School Association without reference to the pattern of subjects which they have pursued, provided they are recommended by the school from among the more able students in the graduating class.

ADMISSION AS A STUDENT NOT A CANDIDATE FOR A DEGREE

Applicants who meet all the specific requirements for admission to this college, and who wish to pursue special studies not leading to one of the degrees of this college, may, with the consent of the registrar, be permitted to enroll. Such students may elect courses totaling not less than twelve hours during each semester, for which they have the proper prerequisites. These students are subject to all of the general regulations covering scholarships and conduct.

TRANSFERRING STUDENTS

Western Michigan College of Education accepts students with advanced standing from other regularly accredited institutions. They are required to have had mailed to the registrar, in advance, official transcripts of their credits, including statements of honorable dismissal. Students entering by transfer are required to maintain at least a "C" average while in residence, and, in addition, to remove any deficiency in honor points which may be involved.

The maximum amount of credit which may be accepted from a junior college is 60 semester hours.

Students desiring to transfer to this college from other institutions of higher education must furnish complete official transcripts of their records, listing all credits earned by them up to the beginning of the session they wish to attend. The student should request the registrar of each institution attended to submit the official transcript directly to the admission officer named above. These transcripts should include (1) a complete list of and the record obtained in the college courses pursued and (2) statements of honorable dismissal from the institutions attended. It is also necessary for the student to submit a personal application blank and to request his high-school principal to submit an official statement of his preparatory record. Blanks for personal application and for the high-school record may be
secured from the admission officer named above. Consideration of admission on transfer is on the basis of the entire record of the student, both high-school and collegiate. No part of the record may be disregarded. There are no exceptions to this regulation. Students applying for admission for the first semester are urged to submit their credentials as early as possible.

Inquiries concerning admission from other institutions of higher education should be addressed to Mr. John C. Hoekje, Registrar, in charge of admissions on advanced standing.

Students with unsatisfactory scholarship or conduct records will not be admitted.

**TRANSIENT STUDENTS**

A student from another institution who is not transferring permanently to this college is required to submit an official statement from his college to the effect that he is in good standing at that institution. Those wishing to transfer permanently are, of course, required to submit official transcripts of credits earned in other institutions.

**TRANSFER TO OTHER COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES**

Graduates who have received the former five-year certificate or the new State Limited Certificate usually are granted junior standing in colleges and universities. They are able to fulfill the requirements for a degree by an additional two years of work. Senior standing usually is granted to graduates who have received a life certificate. A student who desires to earn a provisional certificate in the college and then complete the work for a degree in some other college or university should plan his work with the requirements of the particular institution in mind.

Admission to graduate schools is granted to students completing a four-year curriculum who have made their elections of courses conform to the requirements of such schools. Western Michigan College of Education is fully accredited by the American Association of Teachers Colleges and by the North Central Association. The college is also on the approved list of the Association of American Universities.

**TRANSCRIPTS**

A student desiring a transcript of his record in this college should write to the registrar, giving dates of attendance and, if a graduate, the date of graduation. *He should give the full name under which he was enrolled.* Each student is entitled to one transcript of his record without charge, but all additional copies are charged for at the rate of one dollar a copy.

Schools and boards of education desiring transcripts of records of students of Western Michigan College of Education should furnish, together with their request, as much of the information indicated as possible.
IDENTIFICATION PHOTOGRAPH

When a student enrolls for the first time, he is required to have taken an identification photograph of which three copies are made. One copy becomes part of the student's permanent record, another copy is given to the student to serve to identify him at college functions, while a third copy is filed in the Dean's Office. The charge for the three is thirty-five cents.

COLLEGE-ABILITY TEST

Tests of ability to do college work acceptably are required of each student upon entrance. This applies not only to freshmen but to upperclassmen as well. The results of these tests are not used as a part of the entrance qualifications, but are of service in advising students regarding their scholastic work.

These qualifying examinations are used to predict the student's ability to do satisfactory academic work. The tests are also a measure of the student's ability to read and interpret content material at the college level. The ability to use language is the criterion for the predictions and interpretations of the tests. The examinations do not deal with specific subject-matter areas and no intensive preparation should be made by the examinee.

Credits will be withheld from students for whom there is no record of such entrance tests acceptable to this institution.

REGISTRATION, CLASSIFICATION, ETC.

All students are required, at the beginning of each semester or summer session, to enroll with the registrar of the college, to pay their fees to the cashier of the college, and to file an election blank properly filled out, showing the courses they expect to pursue during the semester. The completion of the foregoing constitutes registration in this college.

No credit will be given for a course (even if pursued successfully) for which the student is not officially registered.

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS FOR ENROLLMENT

Before the beginning of each semester or summer session the registrar prepares a special form, giving full information for enrollment. A copy of this form may be obtained at the Information Desk in the Women's Gymnasium or at the Administration Office.

CLASS LOAD

A student may not enroll for less than twelve, or for more than seventeen semester hours of work during any semester, except by special permission, unless curriculum requirements indicate otherwise. (This is considered to be a "normal load.") This regulation applies to total credit for work taken by extension or in some other institution, in addition to credit desired in residence at Western.
A student may make application for "extra hours" or for a "subminimum load" by securing an application blank from the Dean of Administration, filling it out, and filing it with him. The maximum load for a given student is regulated on the basis of apparent ability and other pertinent factors.

A student in his first semester at Western rarely is permitted to carry "extra hours."

The normal maximum load for summer session students is six semester hours; the unadjusted minimum is four hours.

If a student works full time, his academic load should not exceed 10 to 12 hours. Students employed part-time should reduce their class loads proportionately.

By special permission, a student who received a point-hour ratio of 2 or more in the preceding semester or summer session, and who had no "incompletes," may carry a program rising to a maximum of 19 semester hours.

For persons teaching or otherwise employed who can attend classes only evenings or Saturdays the normal maximum load is 6 semester hours. This regulation applies equally to resident and to extension work.

No student may enroll at any time in more than two courses offered by the Extension Division.

Students who attend a summer session will not be granted credit for more than 15 semester hours in one calendar year in courses offered by the Extension Division.

Students who do not attend a summer session will be allowed credit up to 18 semester hours in one calendar year in courses offered by the Extension Division.

CLASSIFICATION OF STUDENTS

Students at Western Michigan College of Education are classified officially as follows:

Freshmen—Students credited with 0-30 semester hours inclusive.
Sophomores—Students credited with 30-60 semester hours inclusive.
Juniors—Students credited with 60-90 semester hours inclusive.
Seniors—Students credited with more than 90 semester hours.

The above classification relates to eligibility for participation:

a. In class activities
b. As officers
c. In social affairs

WITHDRAWAL FROM COURSES

1. Necessary changes in enrollment must have been made by the end of the first complete week of a semester.

2. Permission to drop courses will be given to upperclassmen for adequate reasons through the third complete week of a semester; to freshmen, through the fourth week.

Deviations from this regulation may be permitted by the Dean of Administration in unusual circumstances.
3. A mark of W will be recorded for a subject dropped after the above time limits, if the student is then doing passing work; a mark of E, if the student is then failing; and a mark of E, if the course is dropped without the written permission of the Dean of Administration.

ABSENCES AND EXCUSES

The following constitutes the official rulings covering absences and excuses as authorized by the President, following discussion with the Faculty Council and the Scholarship Committee.

1. Students are responsible directly to their instructors for class and laboratory attendance as well as for petitions for excuses for absences.
2. Instructors must file weekly with the Deans detailed records of absences for a given week.
3. The Deans will maintain a cumulative record of absences, but will not issue excuses. These absences will be recorded also on the permanent record and in the Placement Bureau.

It is to be noted that students who anticipate being absent or who have had prolonged periods of absence should confer with the appropriate dean and give explanation concerning their cases. But such "explanations of absences" are not to be construed by instructors as constituting "excuses for absences."

HONORS IN COURSE

Honors in Course are bestowed upon graduating students who have displayed special attainments in scholarship. Such honors are announced at a special convocation.

Recipients of honors receive their degrees:

* Cum laude* When having a point-hour ratio of 2.5 to 2.69 inclusive
* Magna cum laude* When having a point-hour ratio of 2.7 to 2.89 inclusive
* Summa cum laude* When having a point-hour ratio of 2.9 to 3.0 inclusive

In figuring point-hour ratios the following method will be used:

For all students attending from the beginning of the freshman or the sophomore year, semesters 3 to 7 inclusive will be counted.

For all students a minimum of 120 honor points earned here will be required.

Credits earned in correspondence and extension classes and transferred credits will not be counted toward honors.

REGULATIONS RELATING TO EXAMINATIONS

1. A final examination is given in every course in accordance with the official schedule issued each semester. No examination may be held except as announced in this schedule, and no date of examination may be changed without special permission of the Examination Schedule Committee.
2. Students are required to take the examinations in all courses except such as they may have dropped with consent of the Dean of Administration.
3. Students should not plan to be examined at any other time than that set for the examination of the class in which the work has been done. In case of unavoidable conflicts, a special examination may be arranged by the instructor with the consent of the Dean of Administration.

4. A student desiring to take a second examination in a given subject must make formal application to the Dean of Administration at least ten days before the time for the second examination.

**MARKING SYSTEM**

Each course receives one grade, which combines the results of class work, tests, and examinations.

Grades are indicated by letters, to each of which is given a certain value in honor points.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Significance</th>
<th>Honor Points (Per hour of credit)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>Excellent</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>Good</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>Fair</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>Passing</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>Unsatisfactory</td>
<td>Not to be counted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E</td>
<td>Failure</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>Incomplete</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Withdrawn</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

I (Incomplete) applies to work of acceptable quality when the full amount is not done because of illness, necessary absence, or other satisfactory reasons. It is never applied to poor work.

I's must be removed by the middle of the succeeding semester (except when the student does not return, in which case the work must be completed within one year) or they automatically become E's.

The mark E means that the student has failed. E's and W's can be removed only by taking again all the work involved.

Upon his entrance to the institution, after the acceptance of his entrance credentials a Student’s Credit Book is made out for each student. It may be secured at the Records Office (Room 109, Administration Building). Freshman grades are mailed directly to parents by the registrar.

**ATTENDANCE AT COMMENCEMENT**

All students who complete the requirements for graduation and are entitled to receive degrees and/or certificates are expected to be present at the commencement exercises.

**SCHOLARSHIP INDEX**

The total number of honor points acquired divided by the total number of semester hours taken gives the scholarship index (courses repeated are counted each time taken).

*For Directed Teaching only.
STANDARD FOR GRADUATION

No student will be graduated on any curriculum if his scholarship index based on the work of that curriculum is less than 1.0.

HIGH SCHOLARSHIP LIST

To have his name placed on the High Scholarship List for a semester a student must have a point-hour ratio of 2.64 or more. No grade below B may be counted. No more than eight semester hours in any one department may be counted. No more than five semester hours of B credit may be counted. The minimum number of hours to be taken must be fourteen semester hours.

LOW SCHOLARSHIP LIST

1. Any freshman whose point-hour ratio for any semester or summer session falls below 1.0 shall be warned; if the ratio falls below 0.6, he shall be automatically placed on probation. If, during this first semester of probation, his point-hour ratio rises above the 0.6 but falls below 1.0 he may, at the discretion of the Dean of Administration, be continued on probation for one more semester.

2. Any student beyond freshman standing whose point-hour ratio for any semester or summer session falls below 0.8, shall be automatically placed on probation. If he fails to maintain a 1.0 ratio during the first semester of probation but achieves a ratio of 0.8 or higher, he may, at the discretion of the Dean of Administration, be granted one more semester of probation.

3. No student may be restored to good standing until the point-hour ratio for any probationary semester has been raised to a minimum of 1.0.

4. No student may be granted a third consecutive semester of probation.

5. Any student who receives E in 75 percent or more of the work attempted during a semester shall be automatically dropped from college.

6. In the case of a student who is dropped, at least one full semester shall elapse before the student is eligible for consideration for re-admission.

7. In administering the above regulations, the Dean of Administration has authority to permit deviations in unusual circumstances. He will, each semester, report to the President the progress of students granted such special dispensation.

CREDIT FOR BAND, GLEE CLUB, AND ORCHESTRA WORK

1. A maximum of two semester hours of academic credit annually is given for one year's regular participation in each of the following activities: Band, Glee Club, Orchestra, College Choir, and Auxiliary Choir.

2. Eight semester hours of academic credit is the maximum allowed for participation in any one of the five activities indicated.
3. A grand total of not to exceed twelve semester hours of academic credit is allowed for participation in the five activities noted.

4. Participation in Band may be substituted for physical-education credit. In such cases participation in the Band for one semester is substituted for two and one-half class hours in physical education. (A class hour is to be interpreted to mean one hour of class work each week for one semester.)

5. Official enrollment cards must bear notations of the work in music the student wishes to carry. Semester-hour values must be indicated.

SIGNIFICANCE OF COURSE NUMBERS

I. Course numbering and availability

1. Courses numbered
   a. 100-199, inclusive, are primarily for freshmen;
   b. 200-299, inclusive, are primarily for sophomores;
   c. 300-399, inclusive, are primarily for juniors and seniors;
   d. 400-499, inclusive, are for seniors and graduate students;
   e. 500-599, inclusive, are for graduate students.

2. In general, students will be permitted to carry only courses numbered to correspond with their official classification. But exceptions may be made, with the approval of curricula advisers, for such reasons as maturity, experience, necessity of meeting prerequisites to other courses, etc.

Note.—The courses under d and e above give, within parentheses, the University of Michigan numbers.

II. Explanation of numbering

1. All consecutive, coherent courses are numbered similarly and lettered sequentially.

2. All fundamental, consecutive, coherent courses are numbered as follows:
   a. The number 100 is reserved for fundamental courses having no high-school prerequisite.
   b. The number 101 is reserved for fundamental courses having as prerequisites one year (or fraction thereof) of high-school work.
   c. The number 102 is reserved for fundamental courses having as prerequisites two years of high-school work.
   d. The number 103 is reserved for fundamental courses having as prerequisite three years of high-school work.
   e. The number 104 is reserved for fundamental courses having as prerequisite four years of high-school work.

3. All other courses primarily intended for freshmen are numbered serially beginning with 105.

4. Prerequisites for all courses numbered 200-399, inclusive, may be found in the “Details of Departmental Courses” as printed in the current college catalog.
5. All consecutive courses are numbered sequentially.

6. Numbers 300-302 inclusive are reserved for methods courses which are offered in departments other than the Department of Education, the so-called "professional courses."

7. Courses offered as subdivisions of a given department are designated by numbers grouped by decades.

8. To the number of a course offered by extension for residence credit in the field there is added R.Cl.

9. To the number of a course available by class extension there is added Cl.

10. To the number of a course available by correspondence there is added Co.

**CREDIT IN SEMESTER HOURS**

The unit of credit is the semester hour; the number of semester hours credit given for a course generally indicates the number of class periods a week.

- Classes which meet one hour a week for one regular semester will be given 1 semester hour of credit.
- Classes which meet two hours a week for one regular semester will be given 2 semester hours of credit.
- Classes which meet three hours a week for one regular semester will be given 3 semester hours of credit.
- Classes which meet four hours a week for one regular semester will be given 4 semester hours of credit.

A minimum of 60 semester hours of credit is required for a State Limited Certificate in the two-year Rural Elementary Curriculum, and 120 semester hours of credit for the A.B. or the B.S. degree.

**EXPENSES**

**FEES FOR UNDERGRADUATES**

**Tuition Fees**


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Resident</th>
<th>Non-Resident</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1-3 semester</td>
<td>$ 7.50</td>
<td>$15.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-6 semester</td>
<td>15.00</td>
<td>30.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7-9 semester</td>
<td>22.50</td>
<td>45.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 or more</td>
<td>37.50</td>
<td>75.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**RESIDENCE REQUIREMENTS**

Residences in Michigan for the purpose of registration shall be determined according to the state constitution provision governing the residence of electors (See Article III, Sections 1 and 2); that is, no one shall be
deemed a resident of Michigan for the purpose of registration in the college, unless he has resided in this state six months next preceding the date of his proposed enrollment, and no person shall be deemed to have gained or lost a residence in this state while a student in the college.

The residence of minors shall follow that of the legal guardian.

The residence of wives shall follow that of their husbands.

Persons of other countries who have taken out their first citizenship papers and who have otherwise met these requirements for residence shall be regarded as eligible for registration as residents of Michigan.

It shall be the duty of every student at registration, if there be any possible question as to his right to legal residence in Michigan under rules stated above, to raise the question with the registration officer and have such question passed upon and settled previous to registration.

Local Fees

Schedule of local fees effective Semester I, 1949-1950.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Fee</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1-3 semester</td>
<td>$15.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-9 semester</td>
<td>20.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 or more semester</td>
<td>32.50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

These local fees are collected each semester for the support of student activities, health service, student union, library purposes, departmental laboratories, identification photograph, cap and gown, diploma, etc.

There is a special departmental music fee for Applied Music of $60.00 per semester for one hour per week of private instruction, or $30.00 per semester for one-half hour per week of private instruction. A $5.00 deposit on all instruments used. This deposit is refunded upon return of the instrument.

Late Enrollment Fee

By action of the State Board of Education all students who enroll after the opening day of a semester will be charged an additional fee of $2.00.

Auditors Fees

Auditors (students who attend classes but do not desire credit) are governed by the same regulations as are students desiring credit.

Refunds

1. No refund of fees will be granted unless applied for within one month after withdrawal.

2. A student who withdraws not more than two weeks after registration will be entitled to a refund of the entire fee.

3. A student who withdraws more than two weeks and less than four weeks after the beginning of the semester shall be entitled to a refund of one-half the fee.
4. A student who withdraws more than four weeks and not later than eight weeks after the beginning of the semester will be entitled to a refund of forty per cent of the fee.

5. No refunds will be made for withdrawal after the eighth week of a semester.

**Estimate of Expense**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Range</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Room</td>
<td>$63.00 to $90.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Board</td>
<td>160.00 to 250.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laundry</td>
<td>0.00 to 36.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Textbooks and supplies</td>
<td>20.00 to 40.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Incidentals</td>
<td>25.00 to 50.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuition and fees (approximately)</td>
<td>55.00 to 85.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total for one semester of 18 weeks: $323.00 to $551.00
UNDERGRADUATE DIVISION—CURRICULA

REGULATIONS RELATING TO CURRICULA

OBJECTIVES AND GENERAL SCOPE OF CURRICULA

The Constitution of the State of Michigan places the Michigan Colleges of Education under the authority of the State Board of Education. From time to time the Legislature has defined the objectives and scope of work of the Colleges of Education. It has repeatedly declared that the purpose of these institutions "shall be the instruction of persons in the art of teaching and in all the various branches pertaining to the public schools of the state of Michigan."

The Michigan Colleges of Education have always stood and do now stand for two things paramount and inseparable in an institution for the training of teachers:

1. A thorough grounding in such fields of study as may lead to the intellectual growth of the student.
2. A thorough grounding in the science and art of teaching attained by sufficient actual teaching under direction.

The program of study outlined for the first and second years in the curricula of the Michigan Colleges of Education is organized to serve, among others, the following purposes:

1. To provide the student with essential factual information; to give him an introduction to methods of thought and work and to provide such opportunities for study and growth as may lead to a well-rounded general education.
2. To prepare the student for undertaking the more advanced and specialized work embraced in the curricula of the third and fourth years of the Colleges of Education or for more advanced work elsewhere.

This program represents sixty semester hours of work, at least half of which must fall in Groups I, II, III. The student must complete during the first year at least six semester hours of Rhetoric and at least fifteen semester hours from Groups I, II, III.

The program for the third and fourth years is designed to enable the student

1. To pursue more extensively and intensively courses which acquaint him with the fields of his special interest and which broaden his general education.
2. To pursue a curriculum designed to give him the knowledge and skills necessary for teaching in a specific field.

Admission to the program of the third and fourth years is based upon the satisfactory completion of the work outlined above or upon evidence of equivalent work done satisfactorily elsewhere. In addition the student
must satisfy such special tests or examinations as may be prescribed to determine his general intelligence, scholastic aptitude, and fitness for the teaching profession.

**SUBJECT GROUPINGS**

The Instructional Departments of the Michigan Colleges of Education are classified in groups as follows:

**Group I. Language and Literature**
- Ancient language and literature, English language and literature, modern language and literature, certain courses as indicated in the Departments of Librarianship and Speech

**Group II. Science**
- Anatomy, astronomy, biology, botany, chemistry, geography, geology, hygiene, mathematics, nature study, physics, physiology, psychology, zoology, certain courses as indicated in the Department of Agriculture

**Group III. Social Science**
- Economics, history, philosophy, political science, sociology, certain courses as indicated in the Department of Librarianship

**Group IV. Education**
- Education (includes methods courses and directed teaching), certain courses as indicated in the Department of Librarianship

**Group V. Fine Arts**
- Art, music, and certain courses in occupational therapy

**Group VI. Practical Arts**
- Agriculture, business education, home economics, industrial arts, military science, certain courses as indicated in the Department of Librarianship, and certain courses in occupational therapy

**Group VII. Physical Education and Health**
- Health, physical education

**DEGREES DEFINED**

**BACHELOR OF ARTS (WITH OR WITHOUT TEACHING CERTIFICATE)**

The student who regularly completes a curriculum conforming to the degree requirements and embracing at least 90 semester hours from Groups I, II, and III, including at least 8 semester hours in one foreign language, is eligible for the degree of Bachelor of Arts. If two or more units of one foreign language are presented for entrance, the requirements for foreign language may be waived.
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (WITH OR WITHOUT TEACHING CERTIFICATE)

1. The student who regularly completes a curriculum conforming to the degree requirements and embracing more than 30 semester hours from Groups IV, V, VI, and VII is eligible for the degree of Bachelor of Science.

2. The student who otherwise qualifies for the degree of Bachelor of Arts and who has earned at least 54 semester hours in Group II may at his option receive either the degree of Bachelor of Science or the degree of Bachelor of Arts.

BACHELOR OF MUSIC (AND TEACHING CERTIFICATE)

The student who completes a curriculum as outlined by the Department of Music with a major in Public School Music is eligible for certification. A total of 128 semester hours is required for graduation. The student must include 20 semester hours in a single field of Applied Music, which will be offered as his first minor. The second minor must be in a non-music area.

BACHELOR OF MUSIC (WITHOUT TEACHING CERTIFICATE)

Students who indicate by their placement examination certain levels of proficiency will be accepted as majors in the various fields of Applied Music or Composition. A total of 128 semester hours is required for graduation and must include specific requirements as indicated in the curricular outline as well as major and minor requirements as approved by the Department of Music.

GENERAL DEGREE (WITHOUT TEACHING CERTIFICATE)

Students who do not have in mind preparation for teaching may elect basic courses which provide a general education or which satisfy preliminary requirements for other professional curricula. When such a program of work is carried on for four years and conforms to the general degree requirements, the degree of Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science may be granted without the teaching certificate.

SECOND BACHELOR'S DEGREE

A graduate of Western Michigan College of Education with the degree of Bachelor of Music or Bachelor of Science who subsequently becomes a candidate for the degree of Bachelor of Arts, or vice versa, is required, in addition to the credits he already has, to complete 30 semester hours of resident credit and to satisfy any other specific requirements for the degree. The 30 semester hours need not be taken subsequent to the first degree.
DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Any curriculum leading to the bachelor's degree and teacher's certificate consists of at least 124 semester hours of credit and must include

Group I ........................................... at least 12 semester hours
Group II ........................................... at least 12 semester hours
Group III ......................................... at least 12 semester hours
Group IV ......................................... at least 20 semester hours
Rhetoric ......................................... at least 6 semester hours
Physical Education ............................. 4 semester hours

The remaining semester hours may be selected from the courses regularly offered by the college, subject to the following restrictions:

1. Not more than 40 semester hours may be taken in any one subject.

2. At least two-thirds of the work beyond the second year must be in courses not open to first-year students.

3. The student must complete a major subject of at least 24 semester hours and at least two minor subjects of not less than 15 semester hours. (A candidate for the elementary provisional certificate may present, instead, 4 minors, 15 semester hours each.) Credits in the required English composition and credits in Education which are required in general on all curricula do not count toward majors or minors.

4. No candidate is eligible for the bachelor's degree who has not done at least 30 semester hours of work in residence on campus and who has not been in residence during the semester or summer session immediately preceding graduation. The final term of residence may be construed to include any course or courses giving residence credit, whether on the campus or in the field. (An exception is made in the combined pre-professional curricula.)

5. Courses must be selected so that the requirements in some one of the provisional certificate curricula are fulfilled.

6. Students who wish to qualify for the bachelor's degree without the teacher's certificate will not be required to take the work prescribed under Group IV but must satisfy all the other requirements.

MAJOR AND MINOR REQUIREMENTS AND REGULATIONS

A major is a sequence of courses totaling a minimum of 24 semester hours; a minor is a sequence of courses totaling a minimum of 15 semester hours. Under certain conditions students may elect beyond this minimum up to a maximum of 40 hours offered by any department. In the Division of Science and Mathematics and in the Division of Social Sciences group majors and group minors are permitted. The maximum permitted in Groups IV-VII is 60 hours, exclusive of required physical education.
1. **General Degree (without Teaching Certificate).** The academic training shall include a major and two minors.

2. **Bachelor's Degree and State Elementary Provisional Certificate.** The academic training shall include four minors, or a major (may be a group major) and two minors. The equivalent of two minors must be in subjects or subject fields taught in the elementary grades.

3. **Bachelor's Degree and State Secondary Provisional Certificate.** The academic training shall include one major and two minors, in subjects or subject fields in which the applicant expects to teach.

**REGULATIONS AND SUGGESTIONS**

1. In the “Description of Courses,” see the introductory statement for each department preceding its description of courses, for its approved major and minor course sequences. Students should consult the departmental advisers for approval of their major and minor programs.

2. All secondary students shall be known as “majors” in the fields of selected departments, e.g., Home Economics, Art, Mathematics, English, etc. If a student wishes to elect a major in each of two or more departments, he will be listed accordingly, e.g., Art and English; Industrial Arts Education and Mathematics, etc.

3. Decision concerning field of majors must always be made by student before the close of sophomore year or beginning of junior year.

4. Decision concerning pursuance of elementary or secondary curriculum must be made by the close of freshman year or beginning of sophomore year.

5. In certain cases, “group” majors totaling a minimum of 30 semester hours and “group” minors totaling a minimum of 20 semester hours are allowed. They usually consist of courses selected from the related departments of a division (see the Division of Social Sciences and the Division of Science and Mathematics). Students should consult the chairmen of the divisions relative to these group majors and group minors.

6. Group requirements (Groups I, II, and III) of the several curricula may be satisfied through the use of major and minor sequences. Likewise short sequential requirements of some of the curricula may sometimes be included as parts of major or minor groupings.

7. Minors may often be related to majors, so as to recognize naturally or closely related fields; for example, mathematics and physics, history and geography, literature and history, etc.

8. Students who wish to major in any of the “special” fields (art, business education, home economics, industrial arts education, librarianship, music, occupational therapy, physical education, and special education) are advised to follow the same procedure as indicated in item 1.

Attention is called to the regulation of the State Board of Education as to the “special” fields which lead to certification in both elementary and secondary grades, when the candidate qualifies in both fields. In respect to
this, the Western Michigan College of Education at present prepares students in the fields of art, music, and physical education for women.

**REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION**

The State Board of Education for the State of Michigan, on recommendation of the president and faculty of Western Michigan College of Education, confers degrees and grants teachers' certificates as follows:

**I. BACHELOR'S DEGREES**

1. Bachelor of Arts
2. Bachelor of Music
3. Bachelor of Science

For the degrees of Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science, the candidate shall present:

1. Credits satisfying a prescribed curriculum for a total of 124 semester hours, including required physical education.
2. Thirty semester hours of satisfactory work in residence on campus at this institution.
3. Residence at this institution during the semester or summer session immediately preceding graduation.

For the degree of Bachelor of Music, the candidate shall present the number of semester hours and course sequences as stipulated in the requirements of that curriculum.

**II. PROVISIONAL TEACHING CERTIFICATES**

The following types of teaching certificates are granted:

1. State Elementary Provisional Certificate
2. State Secondary Provisional Certificate
3. State Limited Certificate
1. State Elementary Provisional Certificate
   a. This certificate qualifies the holder to teach for a period of five years from date of issue in the elementary grades (kindergarten to eighth) in any public school in Michigan.
   b. The candidate must meet the requirements for a degree as defined above.
   c. The holder of the State Elementary Provisional Certificate may be issued the State Elementary Permanent Certificate when the candidate shall have met the following conditions:
      1) Application must be made to the college within one year following the expiration of the State Elementary Provisional Certificate.
      2) The candidate must submit satisfactory evidence that he has taught successfully during the life of the certificate for not less than three years in elementary schools in the state of Michigan.
      3) The holder of an Elementary Provisional Certificate issued after July 1, 1945, must have earned in addition 10 semester hours of acceptable college credit.
   d. For procedure for permanent certificate see below.
2. State Secondary Provisional Certificate
   a. This certificate qualifies the holder to teach for a period of five years from date of issue in the secondary grades (seventh to twelfth) in any public school in Michigan, in subjects or subject fields indicated on the certificate.
   b. The candidate must meet the requirements for a degree as defined above.
   c. The holder of the State Secondary Provisional Certificate may be issued the State Secondary Permanent Certificate provided the candidate shall have met the following conditions:
      1) Application must be made to the college within one year following the expiration of the State Secondary Provisional Certificate.
      2) The candidate must submit satisfactory evidence that he has taught successfully during the life of the certificate for not less than three years in secondary schools in the state of Michigan.
      3) The candidate must have earned in addition 10 semester hours of acceptable college credit.
   d. For procedure for permanent certification see below.
3. State Limited Certificate
   a. This certificate qualifies the holder to teach in the state of Michigan for a period of three years from date of issue in any school district except a school district which maintains an approved high school.
b. The candidate shall present credits satisfying a prescribed curriculum aggregating 60 semester hours.
c. The candidate shall have satisfactorily completed in residence at this institution 15 semester hours.
d. The candidate shall have been in residence at this institution the semester or summer session immediately preceding graduation.

III. PROCEDURE FOR PERMANENT CERTIFICATION

The holder of an Elementary Provisional or Secondary Provisional Certificate, who has fully met the requirements, may be issued a Permanent Certificate. Below is outlined the procedure to be followed:

1. The Candidate will
   a. obtain from the Director of Teacher Education, Western Michigan College of Education, an application blank. This may be done after three years of teaching under the Provisional Certificate, but it must be done within one year following the expiration of the Provisional Certificate.
   
   b. fill out the application as required and return it to the college.
   
   c. return with the application blank his Provisional Certificate with his Teacher's Oath attached.

2. The College will
   a. investigate the qualifications of the candidate, ascertain if he satisfies requirements for permanent certification.
   
   b. recommend the candidate to the State Board of Education for permanent certification if his qualifications are found satisfactory.
   
   c. deliver to the candidate the Permanent Certificate properly executed.

IV. MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS REGARDING CERTIFICATES

1. A candidate presenting credits as a graduate of a Michigan County Normal School and who in addition thereto presents entrance credits satisfying the requirements of this institution shall be granted:
   a. toward the Provisional Certificate, 25 semester hours;
   b. toward the State Limited Certificate, 25 semester hours.

2. Not more than one-fourth of the number of hours necessary for any certificate or degree may be taken in extension or by correspondence or both. Such credit, however, cannot be applied to modify the minimum or final residence requirements.

3. No teacher's certificate will be granted to any person who is less than eighteen years of age.

4. No teacher's certificate will be granted to any person who is not a citizen of the United States or who has not declared his intention of becoming a citizen.
DIRECTIONS TO HOLDERS OF LIMITED CERTIFICATES

No person can be employed to teach in any school district unless he is legally qualified by holding a valid certificate. In order that the holder of any limited certificate may retain without interruption his status as a legally qualified teacher, he must make application for renewal to the State Board of Education between April 1 and September 1 of the year the certificate expires; if the candidate on the expiration of the certificate does not arrange for renewal as here stated, he will forfeit his status as a legally qualified teacher, and therefore will not be permitted to teach. He will, however, remain eligible to make application for renewal until June 30 of the year following expiration of his certificate, after which date renewal privileges are canceled.

A. To the holder of the State Limited Certificate or of the State Limited Renewal Certificate.

1. The holder of a State Limited Certificate may be issued (five times) a State Limited Renewal Certificate provided the candidate shall have met the following conditions:
   (a) Subsequent to the date of issue of the last certificate held, the candidate must have acquired 10 semester hours of credit, of an average grade of C or better, earned in an institution or accepted by an institution approved by the State Board of Education. These credits must be applicable toward the requirements of the curriculum prescribed for the State Provisional Certificate eventually desired.
   (b) In order to assure that the credits earned toward renewal will apply on the State Provisional Certificate curriculum at the institution where the candidate intends to qualify eventually for that certificate, the candidate should arrange in advance in each case to have his course selections approved by that institution. Also all credits, wherever earned, should be submitted to that institution for evaluation and by it transmitted to the State Board of Education with recommendations.

B. To the holder of the County Limited Certificate or of the County Limited Renewal Certificate.

1. The holder of a County Limited Certificate may be issued (two times) a County Limited Renewal Certificate, each valid for two years provided the candidate shall have met the following conditions:
   (a) Subsequent to the date of issue of the last certificate held, the candidate must have acquired 10 semester hours of credit, of an average grade of C or better, earned in an institution or accepted by an institution approved by the State Board of Education. These credits must be applicable toward the requirements of the curriculum prescribed for the State Limited Certificate and for the State Provisional Certificate.
   (b) In order to assure that the credits earned toward renewal will apply on the State Limited Certificate curriculum and on the
State Provisional Certificate curriculum at the institution where the candidate intends to qualify for either certificate, the candidate should arrange in advance in each case to have his course selections approved by that institution. Also all credits, wherever earned, should be submitted to that institution for evaluation and by it transmitted to the State Board of Education with recommendations.

Note.—More complete information concerning the several teachers' certificates may be obtained from Bulletin No. 601, Teachers' Certification Code, published by the Superintendent of Public Instruction, Lansing, Michigan. 1942 Revision.

ADDITIONAL REGULATIONS

1. All freshmen must carry Rhetoric 106A, B.

2. At the end of the sophomore year all men students except those enrolled in the two-year curricula must have had at least 4 semester hours of physical education.

3. In general, freshmen should not elect two courses in a single department in the same semester. No student should elect more than 8 semester hours in a single department in the same semester.

4. All students who expect to receive a degree must present at least 6 semester hours of credit in rhetoric.

5. Not more than a total of 64 semester hours of credit (including required physical education) from Groups IV, V, VI, and VII may be accepted for either the Bachelor of Arts or the Bachelor of Science degree. A total of 60 hours must be earned in Groups I, II, and III.

6. Before being admitted to the regular program of work of the third year, a candidate for a teaching certificate shall have earned at least 8 semester hours in each of the Groups I, II, and III. He shall have maintained at least a C average for work already completed and shall give evidence of his fitness for teaching.

7. To satisfy the minimum requirements in Groups I, II, and III, the student shall not present a series of isolated courses.

8. All students who expect to obtain a degree and teaching certificate are required to present credits in the following courses: Human Growth and Development 251, Introduction to Directed Teaching 240 or 351, and Directed Teaching, Laboratory in Education, and General Educational Problems 370 A, B, C.

9. A student will not be permitted to carry directed teaching unless his point-hour ratio is at least 1.0.

10. All students must take the equivalent of six hour lectures in political science. This is a legal requirement.
# LIST OF THE CURRICULA

The following curricula have been set up and are described in the following pages as indicated.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Curriculum</th>
<th>Pages</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>I. General Degree Curriculum</td>
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<tr>
<td>II. Curricula for Teachers</td>
<td>100-114</td>
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<tr>
<td>Elementary Curriculum</td>
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<tr>
<td>Secondary Curriculum</td>
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<td>Special Education Curricula</td>
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<td>Deaf and Hard of Hearing</td>
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<td>Mentally Retarded</td>
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<td>Occupational Therapy</td>
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<td>Speech Correction</td>
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<td>Music Curricula</td>
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<tr>
<td>Librarianship Curriculum</td>
<td>109</td>
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<td>Vocational Business Curriculum</td>
<td>110</td>
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<tr>
<td>Vocational Industrial Curriculum</td>
<td>111</td>
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<td>Rural Elementary Curriculum</td>
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<td>III. Pre-Professional, Non-Teaching</td>
<td>115-131</td>
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<td>Professional, and Combined Curricula</td>
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<tr>
<td>Agriculture</td>
<td>115</td>
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<tr>
<td>Business Administration</td>
<td>116</td>
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<td>Dentistry; Engineering</td>
<td>117</td>
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<tr>
<td>Forestry; Journalism</td>
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<td>Law</td>
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<td>Medicine</td>
<td>121</td>
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<td>Medical Technology</td>
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<td>Nursing</td>
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<td>Occupational Therapy</td>
<td>125</td>
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<tr>
<td>Social Work</td>
<td>126</td>
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<tr>
<td>Music</td>
<td>128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Librarianship</td>
<td>131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IV. Vocational and Practical Arts Education</td>
<td>132-154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Curricula</td>
<td>132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Administration</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technical Business; Retailing</td>
<td>137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secretarial Training; Homemaking</td>
<td>140</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dietetics</td>
<td>141</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pulp and Paper Technology</td>
<td>142</td>
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<tr>
<td>Airline Hostess</td>
<td>145</td>
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<tr>
<td>Air Transportation</td>
<td>146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aviation Mechanics</td>
<td>147</td>
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<tr>
<td>Air Conditioning and Refrigeration; Industrial Drafting</td>
<td>149</td>
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<tr>
<td>Linotype</td>
<td>150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Machine Shop</td>
<td>151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tool and Die</td>
<td>152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radio</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Automotive Maintenance</td>
<td>154</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
requirements of the various curricula

Special details and requirements in the various fields of specialization are outlined on the following pages. All of the curricula detailed conform to the general regulations set forth in the preceding pages and indicate the courses that should be pursued by students.

I. THE GENERAL DEGREE CURRICULUM

Students who do not have in mind preparation for teaching may elect basic courses which provide a general education or which satisfy preliminary requirements for other professional curricula. When such a program of work is carried on for four years and conforms to the degree requirements, the degree of Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science may be granted without a teaching certificate.

Since Western Michigan College of Education is on the approved list of the Association of American Universities, students who complete their curricula with satisfactory records should experience no difficulty in enrolling in the better graduate and professional schools of the United States.

GENERAL DEGREE CURRICULUM  
A.B. or B.S. Degree  
(For liberal and pre-professional education)

Group Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Requirements</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>Language and Literature</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ancient language and literature, English language and literature, modern language and literature, certain courses as indicated in the Department of Speech.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rhetoric (in addition)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II</td>
<td>Science</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Anatomy, astronomy, biology, botany, chemistry, geography, geology, hygiene, mathematics, nature study, physics, physiology, psychology, zoology, certain courses as indicated in the Department of Agriculture.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III</td>
<td>Social Science</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Economics, history, philosophy, political science, sociology. Must include two semester hours of political science.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VII</td>
<td>Physical Education and Health</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td></td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
II. CURRICULA FOR TEACHERS

On the following pages are outlines of the various curricula for teachers offered by Western Michigan College of Education. They are designed to give prospective teachers a broad general education with a reasonable degree of specialization in the subject-matter fields through well-planned majors and minors. In addition, they furnish an adequate background in professional study for the graduate to enter teaching with a knowledge of the purposes and objectives of public education, the nature of child growth and development, the modern methods of teaching, and the means of appraising instruction.

ELEMENTARY CURRICULUM

A.B. or B.S. Degree

State Elementary Provisional Certificate

(For the preparation of teachers of Kindergarten and

Grades 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8)

Group Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Requirements</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I.</td>
<td>Language and Literature</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rhetoric (in addition)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II.</td>
<td>Science</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III.</td>
<td>Social Science</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Including two semester hours of political science</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IV.</td>
<td>Education</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Human Growth and Development 251</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Psychology of Reading 212</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Introduction to Directed Teaching 351</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Directed Teaching, Laboratory in Education, and General Educational Problems 370 A, B, C</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V.</td>
<td>Fine Arts (Art, Music)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VI.</td>
<td>Practical Arts</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VII.</td>
<td>Physical Education and Health</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note.—1. The student, in conference with his counselor, should choose courses on the basis of his special needs and interests, from among those especially adapted to teaching in the elementary field as a whole, or in any of the following special areas:

Early Elementary
Later Elementary
Rural Elementary
Special Education

2. The academic training shall include four minors, or a major (this may be a group major) and two minors. The equivalent of two minors must be in subjects or subject fields taught in the elementary grades.

3. It is possible for students to specialize by presenting minors not only in the general subject-matter fields, but in the special fields as well, of art, home economics, industrial arts education, librarianship, music, physical education, and special education.

4. Students majoring in art, music, or physical education for women may choose either the State Elementary Provisional Certificate or the State Secondary Provisional Certificate. Either certificate will authorize the candidate (student) to teach his specified
special subject in (both) the elementary and the secondary grades when the candidate qualifies in both fields.

4. Certain courses in some departments may not be counted toward satisfying the minimum group requirements. See course descriptions.

5. For further information regarding details of specialization in a department or field, see introductory paragraphs for each department.

SECONDARY CURRICULUM

A.B. or B.S. Degree

State Secondary Provisional Certificate

(For preparation of teachers of Grades 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12)

Group Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Requirements</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I.</td>
<td>Language and Literature</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rhetoric (in addition)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II.</td>
<td>Science</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III.</td>
<td>Social Science</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Including two semester hours of political science</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IV.</td>
<td>Education</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Human Growth and Development 251</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Introduction to Directed Teaching 351</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Directed Teaching, Laboratory in Education, and General Educational Problems 370 A, B, C</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VII.</td>
<td>Physical Education and Health</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note.—1. The student, in conference with his counselor, should choose courses on the basis of his special needs and interests.

2. The academic training shall include one major and two minors in subjects or subject fields in which the applicant expects to teach. Furthermore, a methods course in the major or in one of the minor fields must be taken.

3. It is possible for students to specialize by presenting minors not only in the general subject-matter fields, but in the special fields as well, of art, business education, home economics, industrial arts education, librarianship, music, and physical education.

4. Students majoring in art, music, or physical education for women may choose either the State Elementary Provisional Certificate or the State Secondary Provisional Certificate. Either certificate will authorize the candidate (student) to teach his specified special subject in (both) the elementary and the secondary grades when the candidate qualifies in both fields.

4. Certain courses in some departments may not be counted toward satisfying the minimum group requirements. See course descriptions.

5. For further information regarding details of specialization in a department or field, see introductory paragraphs for each department.
## UNDERGRADUATE DIVISION—CURRICULA

### SPECIAL EDUCATION CURRICULUM—DEAF AND HARD OF HEARING

**B.S. Degree**

State Elementary Provisional Certificate

*(For the preparation of teachers of the deaf and hard of hearing)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group I. Language and Literature</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rhetoric (in addition)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fundamentals of Speech 105A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Speech Correction 231</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phonetics 318</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic Voice and Speech Science 319</td>
<td>3</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group II. Science</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Biology 101A, B</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Psychology 200</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abnormal Psychology 305</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mental Testing 307</td>
<td>2</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group III. Social Science</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Sociology 241</td>
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<td>Modern Social Problems 242</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Political Science</td>
<td>2</td>
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<td>Elective</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group IV. Education</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Problems of the Deaf and Hard of Hearing 234</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Introduction to Lip Reading 235</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Lip Reading 236</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Audiology and Hearing Aids 237</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Growth and Development 251</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Applied Speech Correction 300</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Special Education 331</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mental Hygiene 335</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Introduction to Directed Teaching 351</td>
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<tr>
<td>Directed Teaching, Laboratory in Education, and General Educational Problems 370A, B, C</td>
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<table>
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<tr>
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<tr>
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SPECIAL EDUCATION CURRICULUM

SPECIAL EDUCATION CURRICULUM—MENTALLY RETARDED

B.S. Degree

State Elementary Provisional Certificate

(For the preparation of teachers of mentally retarded and backward children)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Course Description</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rhetoric (in addition)</td>
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<tr>
<td>II.</td>
<td>Science</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>General Biology 101A, B</td>
<td>8</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Hygiene 112 (or Health Education 285)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>General Psychology 200</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Abnormal Psychology 305</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mental Testing 307</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>III.</td>
<td>Social Science</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Principles of Sociology 241</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>2</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>IV.</td>
<td>Education</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Human Growth and Development 251</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Introduction to Special Education 231</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Mental Deficiency 332</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Introduction to Mental Hygiene 235</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Methods of Teaching Subnormal Children 337</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Introduction to Directed Teaching 351</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Directed Teaching, Laboratory in Education, and General Educational Problems 370 A, B, C</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V.</td>
<td>Fine Arts</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Illustrative Handwork 107</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VI.</td>
<td>Practical Arts</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Special Education Shop 110</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VII.</td>
<td>Physical Education and Health</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note.—The academic training shall include a major in Special Education (mentally retarded) and two minors, or four minors. The equivalent of two minors must be in subjects or subject fields taught in the elementary grades or in special classes for mentally retarded children.
SPECIAL EDUCATION CURRICULUM—OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY
B.S. Degree and Diploma
State Elementary Provisional Certificate
(For the preparation of teachers of occupational therapy)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group I. Language and Literature</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rhetoric 106A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fundamentals of Speech 105A</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature for Children 203</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction or Principles of Speech Correction 230 or 231</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group II. Science</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Biology 100A</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nature Study 231A or B</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anatomy 211A</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physiology 211B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinesiology 216A</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Applied Kinesiology</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medical Lectures 216B</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Psychology 200</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abnormal Psychology 305</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Neurology and Psychiatry 330</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group III. Social Science</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Political Science</td>
<td>2-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology 241</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Hospital Case Studies 352</td>
<td>3-4</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group IV. Education</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Theory of Occupational Therapy, 210A, B and 310</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Growth and Development 251</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Directed Teaching 351</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Educational Problems 370C</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Directed Teaching 374</td>
<td>5</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group V. Fine Arts</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Elementary Design 215</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ceramics and Jewelry 225</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weaving 328</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minor Crafts 225</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art Structure 106</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>1</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group VI. Practical Arts</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Arts</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special Education Shop 110</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Printing 140A .................................................. 3
Therapeutic Crafts 220, 221 or 222 .................................. 2
Stitchery 223 .................................................. 3
Clothes and Personality 203 .................................. 2
Recreational Therapy 222 .................................. 2

Group VII. Physical Education .................................. 4

Clinical Training
Nine calendar months at affiliating hospitals. This includes courses starred above plus undifferen- tiated credit totaling .................................. 9

Note.—1. Thirty semester hours of college credit must be earned before the student is admitted to the Department of Occupational Therapy. This admittance is based on the approval of the applicant by the Coordinating Committee of the Department on the basis of general aptitude for the work and the scholastic record submitted with the special application blank.

2. Granting of the Diploma of Occupational Therapy and registration in the American Occupational Therapy Association is conditional upon the student's passing a comprehensive examination over all required work.

*These courses are taught at the Kalamazoo State Hospital.

SPECIAL EDUCATION CURRICULUM—SPEECH CORRECTION
B.S. Degree
State Elementary Provisional Certificate
(For the preparation of teachers of speech correction)

Group I. Language and Literature .......................... 8
Rhetoric (in addition) .................................. 6
Fundamentals of Speech 105A, B .................................. 6
Introduction to Speech Correction 230 .................. 3
Principles of Speech Correction 231 .................. 3
Phonetics 318 .................................. 3
Basic Voice and Speech Science 319 .................. 3
Stuttering and Allied Disorders 331 .................. 3

Group II. Science
General Biology 101A, B .................................. 8
or
Hygiene 112 .................................. 2
and
Physical Science 100A, B .................................. 6
General Psychology 200 .................................. 3
Abnormal Psychology 305 .................................. 3
Mental Testing 307 .................................. 2
Group III. Social Science
Principles of Sociology 241 ........................................ 3
Problems of Family Life 247 ........................................ 3
Political Science ...................................................... 2
Elective ................................................................. 4

Group IV. Education
Human Growth and Development 251 ................................ 3
Applied Speech Correction 300 .................................... 3
Introduction to Special Education 231 ................................. 2
Introduction to Directed Teaching 351 ................................. 3
Directed Teaching, Laboratory in Education, and General Educational
Problems 370A, B, C .................................................. 15

Group VII. Physical Education and Health ............................. 4
Elective .......................................................................... 26


Note.—1. The student, in conference with his counselor, should choose courses on the basis of his special needs and interests.
2. The student must present a major in special education (speech correction). Two minors are also required and are usually in social science, science, languages, or psychology.
3. Certain courses in some departments may not be counted toward satisfying the minimum group requirements. See course descriptions.
4. For further information regarding details of specialization in a department or field, see introductory paragraphs for each department.

MUSIC CURRICULUM
B.M. Degree with a major in Public School Music
State Elementary or Secondary Provisional Certificate
(For Instrumental or Vocal Supervisor)

First Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rhetoric 106A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Major Performance</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Diction and Song Literature 122A, B</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freshman Theory 106A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music Appreciation 107A, B</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary Acoustics 110</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>String Class 118A, B</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education or Band</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective (non-music)</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Semester
### Second Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Major Performance</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italian Diction and Song Literature 222A, B</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Sight-Singing and Ear-Training 205A, B</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Harmony 206A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary School Methods and Materials 208A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Woodwind Class 219A, B</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Growth and Development 251</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education or Band</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective (non-music)</td>
<td>7</td>
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</table>

### Third Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Major Performance</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Major Performance Literature 323</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French Diction and Song Literature 322A, B</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Junior and Senior High School Methods and Materials 301A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instrumental Conducting 311A</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choral Conducting 311B</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brass Class 320A, B</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percussion Class 321</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Directed Teaching 351</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American National Government 230</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American State and Local Government 231</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Survey of American Government 234</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective (non-music)</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Fourth Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Major Performance</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Major Performance Literature 323</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German Diction and Song Literature 324A, B</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History of Music 357A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Integrated Professional Education 370A, B, C</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Elective (non-music)</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Courses not required for students who will become vocal supervisors.
# MUSIC CURRICULUM

**B.M. Degree with a major in Public School Music**

State Elementary or Secondary Provisional Certificate

*(For General Supervisor)*

## First Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rhetoric 106A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Major Performance</em></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freshman Theory 106A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music Appreciation 107A, B</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary Acoustics 110</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>String Class 118A, B</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>English Diction and Song Literature 122A, B</strong></td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education or Band</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*<strong>Elective (non-music)</strong></td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Second Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Major Performance</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Sight-Singing and Ear-Training 205A, B</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Harmony 206A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary School Methods and Materials 208A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Woodwind Class 219A, B</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Italian Diction and Song Literature 222A, B</strong></td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Growth and Development 251</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education or Band</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective (non-music)</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Third Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Major Performance</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Major Performance Literature 323</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>French Diction and Song Literature 322A, B</strong></td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Junior and Senior High School Methods and Materials 301A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instrumental Conducting 311A</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choral Conducting 311B</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brass Class 320A, B</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percussion Class 321</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Directed Teaching 351</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American National Government 230</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American State and Local Government 231</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Survey of American Government 234</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective (non-music)</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
LIBRARIANSHIP CURRICULUM

B.S. Degree with a major in Librarianship

State Elementary or Secondary Provisional Certificate

(For School Librarians)

First Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rhetoric 106A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Biology 100A, B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Chemistry 100A, B</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modern Language</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Suggested electives, Fundamentals of Speech, Music or Art Appreciation.)</td>
<td></td>
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Second Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Psychology 200</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology 241</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Growth and Development 251</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State and Local Government 231</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature for Children 203</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Electives</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Students may begin their major during this year with Reading Interests of Children 202)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

It is strongly recommended that students continue a second year of their modern language, and some of the above courses may then be postponed to third year.
Third Year

Reading Interests of Children 202 ............................... 3
or
Reading Interests of Youth 302 ................................. 3
Selection of Reading Materials 303 ............................ 3
Organization of Library Materials 360 .......................... 2
Reference Service 311 ........................................... 3
Cataloging and Classification 370 .............................. 3
Introduction to Directed Teaching 351 ........................... 3
English Electives .................................................. 5
History or Economics ............................................. 3-6
Electives ............................................................ 8

Fourth Year

First Semester

Directed Teaching, Laboratory in Education and General Educational
Problems 370A, B, C ........................................... 15
Teaching in minor subject and supervised practice in school library.

Second Semester

Library in the Modern Community 362 .......................... 2
Administration of School Libraries 361 ......................... 2
Curriculum Enrichment 305 ...................................... 3
Story Telling 306 .................................................. 2
Electives ............................................................ 6

VOCATIONAL BUSINESS COORDINATOR'S CURRICULUM

B.S. Degree

State Temporary Vocational Coordinator's Certificate

State Secondary Provisional Certificate

(For preparation of teachers and coordinators of vocational business)

The prerequisites to admission to this curriculum are:

1. Junior year standing and completion of certain group requirements.
2. Completion of a minimum of 15 semester hours in Secretarial Training
   or Retail Training.
3. Satisfactory evidence of having had one year of work experience in
   a store or an office.

Note.—Work experience gained prior to matriculation to this curriculum must be evidenced
by signed reports from the store or office in which the experience was gained.

A minimum of two years of approved work experience in the occupational
field in which the student is majoring is required for graduation. Graduates
meeting the specified requirements will be eligible for a temporary Voca-
VOCATIONAL INDUSTRIAL CURRICULUM

This certificate is granted by the State Board of Control for Vocational Education.

### Third Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Business Administration 321</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labor Problems 325A, B</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Survey of American Government 234</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secretarial or Retailing (Groups A or B)²</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective (Group II)</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective (Group I)</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Fourth Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Directed Teaching 370A</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laboratory in Education 370B</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Problems 339</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Principles of Vocational Education 570 (E100)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secretarial or Retailing (Groups C or D)²</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective (Group III)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Post Graduate—Summer Session**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>*Analysis and Preparation of Industrial Materials 502 (E152)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Methods of Teaching Vocational Education 503 (E153)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Coordination in Vocational Education 575 (E106)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note.—1. *Starred courses carry graduate credit toward a master's degree.
2. Group A (Secretarial) includes Secretarial Science 130A, Secretarial Practice 230 A, B, and Filing Principles 256; Group B (Retailing) includes Fundamentals of Retailing 140, Merchandise and Job Analysis 151A, and Retail Salesmanship 150; Group C (Secretarial) includes Secretarial Accounting 211A, B or Accounting Principles 210A, B; and Group D (Retailing) includes Retail Publicity 240 or Retail Credits and Collections 241 and Store Organization 251A, B.
3. If two hours of physical education are not completed during the first two years, they must be completed during the third and fourth years.

VOCATIONAL INDUSTRIAL CURRICULUM

**B.S. Degree**

State Secondary Provisional Certificate, and

State Trade and Industrial Certificate

(For the preparation of Trade and Industrial teachers for the secondary schools)

This curriculum meets the necessary requirements for a Trade and Industrial Teacher Certificate, as established by the State Department of Public Instruction. Arrangements will be made whereby students may secure trade or occupational experience in local industries. Coordinated practical work experience is mandatory. It is necessary for a student to work an equivalent of four years, and some of this should be accumulated during vacation
periods. In general, the type industry selected will be governed by the nature of the student's interest in the industrial phase which he expects to teach.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Year</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rhetoric 106A and B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech 105A and B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Science 100A and B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mechanical Drawing 120</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Applied Mathematics 112</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coordinated Industry 150</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Electives (shop)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>†Electives (non-shop)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Summer</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Coordinated Industry 152</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Second Year</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Vocational Education 200</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Psychology 200</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology of Personality 207</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Economics 220A and B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coordinated Industry 250 and 252</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Electives (shop)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>†Electives (non-shop)</td>
<td>4</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Third Year</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Plan and Organization of a School Shop 347</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Making in Vocational Industrial Education 351</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Growth and Development 251</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labor Problems 325A</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American National Government 230, or American State and Local Government 231</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Sociology 241</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coordinated Industry 350 and 352</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Electives (shop)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>†Electives (non-shop)</td>
<td>5</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fourth Year</th>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Teaching of Vocational Industrial Education 352</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Directed Teaching 351</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic Elements of a Guidance Program 323A</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Electives (shop)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>†Electives (non-shop)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Integrated Professional Education 370 A, B, and C</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Students are encouraged and requested to elect at least six hours of mechanical drawing.
†Students are urged to use some of the non-shop electives in the study of mathematics, the number of hours depending on high school preparation.
RURAL ELEMENTARY CURRICULUM (Two Years)†

Two-year—62 semester hour—curriculum which satisfactorily completed meets requirements for the State Limited Certificate which is valid for three years “and qualifies holder to teach in any Primary School District, or in any Graded School District not maintaining grades above the eighth.”* This curriculum includes the foundation courses for the degree, and students are encouraged to complete one of the four-year curricula—elementary or secondary—at the earliest possible time.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group I. English</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English 1</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rhetoric 106A (in addition)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group II. Science</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group III. Social Science</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rural Sociology 220</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural Economics 230</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group IV. Education</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Curriculum 140</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Directed Teaching 240</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Directed Teaching 241</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural Education 340</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Groups V and VI. Fine and Practical Arts</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Personal and Social Problems 120 or equivalent</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group VII. Physical Education and Health</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Electives</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note.—†This “limited-time” curriculum is necessary because of the acceptance of a double standard, despite the call for equal educational opportunity, in the professional preparation of teachers for rural and urban schools. It has been arranged to assist students in obtaining as broad and, at the same time, as specific and practical a professional preparation for working with children in farm and rural non-farm communities, as is possible in a period of two years.

At least one-half—30 semester hours—of this curriculum must be chosen from courses in Groups I, II, and III. Provision has been made for a flexibility of choice, under the guidance of the departmental counselor, among both group and general electives that will facilitate individualization on the basis of the personal and professional needs and interests of each student. In keeping with certification requirements “all courses must be appropriate to the education of elementary teachers.” For most students the preferred choices would be made from among the courses in the different groups as listed below.

1. Fundamentals of Speech 105A; American Literature 121A, 121B; Reading Interests of Children 262; Literature for Children 203.
2. Rural School Agriculture 105 or Nature Study 231A, or Nature Study 231B; Introductory Geography 105A; Health Education 285 or Hygiene 112.
3. United States History 201B and “... a course of six one hour lectures or the equivalent shall be given in political science...” —Michigan School Laws, Section 898; Revision of 1940.
4. Arithmetic 101; Psychology of Reading 212; Human Growth and Development 251. Those selected students permitted to do Directed Teaching 271 in the field while in residence there for six weeks receive 5 instead of 4 semester hours credit.
5. Woodshop (Rural Ed.) 100; Art Structure 106; Rural School Music 109; Industrial Art 110; Auxiliary Choir 134; Home Nursing 220; Clothes and Personality 203; Nutrition 219; Consumer Buying 339.
6. These electives may well be chosen from among the preferred courses listed in the above notes (1 to 5) not used to meet minimum group requirements, supplemented
if necessary from such courses as follow: Rhetoric 106B; Fundamentals of Speech 105B; Literary Interpretation 210; Lyric Poetry 211; The Familiar Essay 212; The English Bible 218A, 218B; Principles of Speech Correction 231; Introductory Geography 105B; Physical Science 100A, 100B; United States History 201A; Introduction to Learning and Adjustment 100; Illustrative Handwork 107.


ACCELERATED RURAL ELEMENTARY CURRICULUM

(Fifty Semester Hours)

Because of the present shortage of rural teachers, an accelerated rural elementary curriculum is being offered. Special teaching permits are granted upon the completion of not less than fifty of the sixty semester hours in the two-year Rural Elementary Curriculum. Directed Teaching 241 and certain other subjects selected under the guidance of the departmental counselor must have been included.

The accelerated curriculum may be completed in three semesters or, possibly, in two semesters and two summer sessions. The special certificate is valid for one year only and is not subject to renewal. Following its expiration, the requirements for the State Limited or some other certificate must be met.

DEGREES IN RURAL LIFE AND EDUCATION

Elementary or Secondary Degree Curricula with major attention given to preparation for work in rural communities: The Rural Elementary Curriculum (two-year) includes foundation courses for the degree, and students are encouraged to complete one of the four-year curricula—elementary or secondary—at the earliest possible time. Additional courses, as well as counsel, are provided by the Department of Rural Life and Education for those wishing further professional specialization as teachers, principals, county superintendents or commissioners, supervisors, or helping teachers in rural communities—open country, village, or town.

Students preparing to work in the elementary schools choose four minors (or a group major and two minors) and additional courses from among both group and general electives, with thought to individualization on the basis of personal and professional needs. They become familiar with the grades and subject areas of the entire elementary field.

Students preparing to work in the secondary schools choose majors, minors, and additional subject matter areas with thought to the variety of teaching and extra-curricular demands to be met in the smaller high schools.

Those preparing to serve rural people in the several professions and service occupations other than teaching will find considerable basic work in these curricula. For them, as well as for degree students preparing to work in either elementary or secondary school positions, advanced courses in rural education and rural life are offered.
III. PRE-PROFESSIONAL, NON-TEACHING PROFESSIONAL, AND COMBINED CURRICULA

Most of the professional schools of the country have prescribed more or less definitely the nature of the college work prerequisite to professional training. The amount of college training required by leading universities in preparation for the various professions has in late years been materially increased. A number of professions are now entirely on the graduate level; that is, a college degree must be presented before one may enter upon the study of these professions.

For the most part, the additional college work now required is of a cultural nature, or is definitely preparatory to professional courses to be taken later.

Pre-professional curricula have been developed in Business Administration, Dentistry, Engineering, Forestry, Journalism, Law, Medicine, and Social Work. In addition to the standard pre-professional curricula, combined curricula have been specially arranged with the various professional schools of certain colleges and universities. In these curricula, the student, after successfully completing the three-year curriculum as outlined, may apply for admission to the professional school or college of which he has met the requirements. If admitted, the student will, after a year of successful work in the professional school, be granted the A.B. or B.S. degree by Western Michigan College of Education, providing all requirements for the bachelor's degree have been satisfied.

The professional schools and colleges with which Western Michigan College of Education has agreements concerning combined curricula reserve the right to refuse admission for certain reasons. If the student contemplates entering some college or university other than those with which combined curricula have been arranged, he should procure a catalog of the institution he plans to attend, to assist the advisers in mapping out his course. A minimum of two years in residence including the junior year is required for the bachelor's degree in the combined curricula. Combined curricula have been arranged with the Schools of Dentistry, Engineering, Business Administration, Forestry, and Law of the University of Michigan. There are also combined curricula with the College of Medicine, Wayne University; the Detroit College of Law; the College of Law, University of Illinois; the Schools of Commerce and Journalism of Northwestern University; the Divisions of Agriculture, Business Administration, and Engineering of Michigan State College; Nursing with Bronson Hospital; and Medical Technology with the Michigan Department of Health and Bronson Hospital.

AGRICULTURE

The successful completion of the courses outlined below will permit the student to enter the junior year at Michigan State College for the bachelor's degree in Agricultural Science and the certificate for the teaching of vocational agriculture in the secondary schools of Michigan.
## Undergraduate Division—Curricula

### First Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rhetoric 106A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Biology, 100A, B</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Animal Husbandry, 106, 107, 108</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective (to be selected from United States History 201A, B; Trigonometry and College Algebra 103A; or Trigonometry 100C)</td>
<td>9-10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Second Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Chemistry 100A, B, or 101A, B</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farm Crops 202</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soils 201</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fundamentals of Speech 105A</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Psychology 200</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Horticulture 203</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective (to be selected from Principles of Economics 220A, B; Bacteriology 212A; Surveying 210; or United States History 210A, B)</td>
<td>8-10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Business Administration

Western Michigan College confers a B.S. or an A.B. degree upon completion of the major and minor requirements of the Business Administration Curriculum described later.

The pre-professional program presented below is designed mainly for those students who are anticipating transferring to the School of Business Administration at some university or college, particularly those who transfer to the professional schools at the University of Michigan or Northwestern University. It cannot be emphasized too strongly that the student should exercise care to see that specific requirements for admission to a particular school have been met.

### First Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rhetoric 106A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trigonometry and College Algebra 103A, College Algebra and Analytic Geometry 103B</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College Algebra and Analytic Geometry 104A, B</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language or Literature</td>
<td>6-8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ancient and Medieval Civilization 105A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modern Europe, 108A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English History 109A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
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</table>
### ENGINEERING

**Second Year**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Accounting 210A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Economics 220A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Statistics 211</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language or Literature</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secretarial Practice 230A</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**DENTISTRY**

*(Combined Curriculum in Letters and Dentistry)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rhetoric 106A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Biology 100A, B</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Elective</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Chemistry 100A, B, or 101A, B</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mechanics, Heat, and Sound 203A, Electricity and Light 203B</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Organic Chemistry 306A, B</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*In the selection of electives the student should plan to meet the General Degree requirements in Groups I, II, and III.*

### ENGINEERING

*(Combined Curriculum in Letters and Engineering)*

**University of Michigan**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rhetoric 106A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trigonometry and College Algebra 103A, College Algebra and Analytic Geometry 103B</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College Algebra and Analytic Geometry 104A, B</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Chemistry 100A, B, or 101A, B</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mechanical and Machine Drawing 221</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Descriptive Geometry 222</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Second Year

Chemical and Metallurgical

Calculus 205A, B ................................................. 8
Mechanics, Heat, and Sound 203A, Electricity and Light 203B ... 8
Problems 204A, B .............................................. 2
Engineering Materials 210 ........................................ 3
Qualitative Analysis 201, Quantitative Analysis 202 .......... 8
Metal Processing 211 .............................................. 2
Physical Education .................................................. 1

Third Year

Chemical and Metallurgical

Principles of Economics 220A, B .................................. 6
Organic Chemistry 306A, B ......................................... 8
or
Language (German preferred) ...................................... 8
Statics 320 .......................................................... 3
Fundamentals of Speech 105A ....................................... 3
Social science electives ............................................ 6
Elective ............................................................... 6-8

Second Year

Aeronautical, Civil, Electrical, Marine, and Mechanical

Calculus 205A, B ................................................. 8
Mechanics, Heat, and Sound 203A, Electricity and Light 203B ... 8
Problems 204A, B .............................................. 2
Engineering Materials 210 ........................................... 3
Metal Processing 211 ............................................... 2
Fundamentals of Speech 105A ....................................... 3
Physical Education .................................................. 1
Electives from Group I .............................................. 6-8

Third Year

Aeronautical, Civil, Electrical, Marine, and Mechanical

Principles of Economics 220A, B .................................. 6
Foreign Language .................................................... 8
or
Electives from Group III ............................................ 6
Differential Equations 321 or elective ................................ 3
Statics 320 or elective ............................................. 3
Theoretical Mechanics 425 or elective ................................ 3
Electives to total .................................................... 34

Note.—1. Language requirement; one year of a foreign language is required unless two
years of a single foreign language were presented for entrance.
2. All students must have 12 semester hours in Group III (Social Science), includ-
ing two hours of political science.
3. Electives: Differential Equations 321 is required in Aeronautical Engineering,
Electrical Engineering, and Engineering Mechanics. Geology 230 should be elected in
the third year of the Civil Engineering curriculum.
4. Civil Engineering requires Surveying.
# FORESTRY

(Combined Curriculum in Letters and Forestry)

University of Michigan

## First Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rhetoric 106A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Biology 100A, B</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trigonometry and College Algebra 103A, B, or College Algebra and</td>
<td>8-10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Analytic Geometry 104A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Mechanical Drawing 120</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective (to be selected from literature or language or Math. 104B)</td>
<td>4-6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Second Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Chemistry 100A, B, or 101A, B</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Botany 221A, B</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Economics 220A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics 203A</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective (to be selected from Physics 203B; Botany 222; Speech 105A,</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B; Sociology 241, 242; literature or language)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Third Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Geology 230A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surveying 210</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective (to be selected from American Government 230, American State</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and Local Government 231; Geology 230A, B; Organic Chemistry 306A,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B; Zoology 242; Botany 335; Geography 312 or 325)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

# JOURNALISM

(Approved by the University of Michigan, Michigan State College, and Northwestern University as part of requirement toward degree in Journalism)

## First Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rhetoric 106A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Biology 100A, B</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Chemistry 100A, B, or 101A, B</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States History 201A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French, German, or Spanish 100A, B</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>2-3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Second Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chief American Poets 121 or American Prose 122</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Psychology 200</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Sociology 241</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modern Social Problems 242</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American National Government 230</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American State and Local Government 231</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Economics 220A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economic History of the United States 312</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note.—1. Since journalists are using the typewriter constantly, it is of great advantage to the student to acquire facility in typing. It is strongly recommended that the student who is not already a proficient typist take a course in typewriting.

2. Northwestern University requires a reading knowledge of a modern language or two years of college work in one language.

### LAW

(Combined Curriculum in Letters and Law)

University of Michigan Law School

College of Law, University of Illinois

#### First Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rhetoric 106A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trigonometry and College Algebra 103A, College Algebra and Analytic Geometry 103B</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or College Algebra and Analytic Geometry 104A, B</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or General Chemistry 100A, B, or 101A, B</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or Physical Science 100A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or General Biology 100A, B</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or English History 109A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latin, French, German, or Spanish 100A, B (Latin preferred)</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Second Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English Literature 107A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or Shakespeare 214A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States History 201A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Economics 220A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accounting 210A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Psychology 200 (University of Michigan)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Third Year

American National Government 230 ........................................... 3
American State and Local Government 231 ............................... 3
Principles of Sociology 241 .................................................. 3
Modern Social Problems 242 ............................................... 3
Public Finance 320 ......................................................... 3
Elective (to be selected from Speech 105A, B; Money and Credit 221A, B; language or literature, or laboratory science) .......... 1-5

Note.—An average scholarship of two honor points is required by the University of Michigan Law School.

MEDICINE

University of Michigan Medical School

The Medical School requires 90 semester hours of pre-medical work from an accredited college. An average scholarship of one and three-quarters honor points is required. The college pre-medical requirements must include the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French, German, or Spanish</td>
<td>12-16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective to total</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Wayne University College of Medicine
(Combined Curriculum in Letters and Medicine)

The Medical School requires 90 semester hours of pre-medical work from an accredited college.*

First Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rhetoric 106A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Biology 100A, B</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Chemistry 100A, B, or 101A, B</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French or German</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Second Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English Literature 107A</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mechanics, Sound, and Heat 203A, Electricity and Light 203B</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Qualitative Analysis 201, Quantitative Analysis 202</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French or German</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*For the present, Wayne University will accept 60 semester hours for entrance. For details, see Wayne University catalog.
### Third Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English Literature 107B</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organic Chemistry 306A, B</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Economics 220A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Sociology 241</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Psychology 200</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anatomy 211A</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note:**
1. Application for admission to a College of Medicine should be made by the middle of the school year preceding the year in which the student intends to enter the College of Medicine.
2. Credit in trigonometry must be presented before the student may begin the study of physics.

### Medical Technology

**B.S. Degree**

The first three years of this curriculum meet the scholastic requirements for admission to the laboratory training school of the Michigan Department of Health and of the Registry of the American Society of Clinical Pathologists. Upon successful completion of the fourth year, the student may be granted the degree of Bachelor of Science, if all requirements have been satisfied.

### First Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rhetoric 106A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intermediate Algebra 100A, Solid Euclidean Geometry 100B</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trigonometry and College Algebra 103A, College Algebra and Analytic Geometry 103B</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College Algebra and Analytic Geometry 104A, B</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Chemistry 100A, B, or 101A, B</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Biology 100A, B</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives from Group I</td>
<td>4-6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Second Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Qualitative Analysis 201, Quantitative Analysis 202</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bacteriology 212, Zoology 242B</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives from Group I</td>
<td>6-8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives from Group III</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
NURSING

Third Year

Mechanics, Sound, and Heat 203A, Electricity and Light 203B ........ 8
Organic Chemistry 306A .................................................. 4
Bio-Chemistry 350, 351 .................................................... 3
Physiology 211 ............................................................... 4
Electives from Group I ..................................................... 3-4
Electives from Group III .................................................. 6
Elective ................................................................. 2

Fourth Year

Medical Technology 335 (400) ........................................... 30

During the fourth year, the student registers for Medical Technology 335 (400), a twelve months' course given in the laboratory training school of the Michigan Department of Health and/or approved hospital training schools.

PRE-NURSING

B.S. Degree

Nursing Education is a department under the Division of Science. A Bachelor of Science degree is given to graduate nurses who have completed the General Degree curriculum.*

Students apply for admission to the Pre-Nursing Curriculum must meet the following entrance requirements: (1) An approved pattern of subjects from an accredited high school. (2) Minimum units in high-school science must be presented as follows: Chemistry, 1 unit; General Biology, 1 unit or Physics, 1 unit. (3) Must stand in the upper one-third of the high-school graduating class. (4) Every applicant must take a college ability test before a final recommendation on admission will be made.

No student will be permitted to carry more than 16 semester hours without permission from the Dean of Women, and approved by the Dean of Administration. The College reserves the right to control the student's academic load.

The curriculum offers a minimum required program for the first two years. Additional semester hours to complete the 124 semester hours required for the general degree (B.S.) should be planned by the student during summer sessions or semesters other than those indicated below. Graduate nurses from an approved school of nursing are granted credit toward a degree on an individual basis.

*Bronson Hospital (Kalamazoo) students receive their basic science courses on the College campus. They may take either one or two years of college work before entering Bronson School of Nursing, or complete their college work for a degree after three years of nurses' training.
### First Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rhetoric 106A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Biology 100A, B (may be taken in second year)</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry 101A, B</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foundations of Western Civilization 100A, B</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Second Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Psychology 200</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government 231 or equivalent</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology 241, 242</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### GENERAL DEGREE NURSING

**B.S. Degree**

A Bachelor of Science Degree is given to graduate nurses who have completed the General Degree curriculum.*

Students applying for admission to the General Degree Nursing Curriculum must meet the following entrance requirements: (1) An approved pattern of subjects from an accredited high school. (2) Minimum units in high-school science or equivalents on college level must be presented as follows: Chemistry, 1 unit; General Biology, 1 unit or Physics, 1 unit. (3) Must stand in the upper one-third of the high-school graduating class, or present evidence of unusual proficiency in hospital and for college training subsequent to high-school graduation. (4) Be a graduate of an approved school of nursing. (5) Submit an official transcript of all work taken at a college or university. (6) Any applicant may be required to take a college ability test before a final decision will be reached concerning admission. Following final acceptance of the applicant, an evaluation of nursing-school credits in terms of semester hours will be made on an individual basis.

No student will be permitted to carry more than 16 semester hours without permission from the Dean of Women, and approved by the Dean of Administration. The College reserves the right to control the student’s academic load.

The curriculum offers a minimum required program for the fourth and fifth years of the nurses’ training (counting Nurses School as years 1, 2, and 3 of training). Additional semester hours to complete the 124 semester hours required for the General Degree (B.S.) should be planned by the student during summer session or regular semesters.

---

*Bronson Hospital (Kalamazoo) students receive their basic science courses on the College campus. They may take either one or two years of college work before entering Bronson School of Nursing, or complete their college work for a degree after three years of nurses’ training.
OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY

Fourth Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rhetoric 106A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foundations of Western Civilization 100A, B</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>4-6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science</td>
<td>4-8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>4-10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Fifth Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>4-6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nutrition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government 231 (or equivalent)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology</td>
<td>4-8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>6-12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY

B.S. Degree and/or Diploma

A curriculum which, satisfactorily completed, meets the requirements of the Council on Medical Education and Hospitals of the American Medical Association and the American Occupational Therapy Association. Graduates of this course are entitled to take the examination for registration in the American Occupational Therapy Association.

First Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rhetoric 106A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fundamentals of Speech 105A</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Biology 100A</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary Design 215</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ceramics and Jewelry 225</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Printing 140A</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art Structure 106</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective from Group I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Second Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anatomy 211A</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physiology 211B</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nature Study 231A or B</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Psychology 200</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Theory of Occupational Therapy 210A, B ........................................ 4
Special Education Shop 110 ........................................................... 3
Therapeutic Crafts 220, 221, or 222 ........................................ 2
Stitchery 223 .................................................................................. 3
Minor Crafts 225 ........................................................................... 3
Physical Education ......................................................................... 2

Third and Fourth Year

Kinesiology 216A ............................................................................... 2
Applied Kinesiology ....................................................................... 2
Medical Lectures 216B ..................................................................... 2
Abnormal Psychology 305 ............................................................... 3
Political Science ........................................................................... 2-3
Sociology 241 ................................................................................ 3
Literature for Children 203 ............................................................. 3
Introduction to Speech Correction 230 or Principles of Speech
Correction 231 ............................................................................... 3
Theory of Occupational Therapy 310 ........................................... 2
Weaving 328 .................................................................................. 4
Clothes and Personality 203 ............................................................ 2
Recreational Therapy 222 ............................................................... 2
Industrial Arts ............................................................................... 3
Elective from Group III .................................................................. 3
Elective .......................................................................................... 8
Clinical Training (at affiliating hospitals)
Neurology and Psychiatry 330 ....................................................... 3
Hospital Case Studies 352 .............................................................. 3-4
Undifferentiated Credit ................................................................... 9

Note.—1. Thirty semester hours of college credit (as listed in first year above) must be earned before the student is admitted to the Department of Occupational Therapy. This admittance is based on the approval of the applicant by the Coordinating Committee of the department, on the basis of general aptitude for the work and the scholastic record submitted with the special application blank.
2. A portion of the nine months of clinical training may be taken between the second and third years.
3. Students who already have earned a college degree may enroll for a shortened course including two semesters on campus and nine months of clinical training. The course for these students is adjusted to fit their needs.

SOCIAL WORK
A.B. or B.S. Degree with Certificate in Social Work

First Year  

Rhetoric 106A, B ........................................................................ 6
Fundamentals of Speech 105A ...................................................... 3
General Biology 100A, B ............................................................... 8
Modern Europe 108A, B or Foundations of Western Civilization 100A, B or United States History 200A, B, or Introduction to Contemporary Society 101A, B ................................................................. 6
Physical Education ....................................................................... 2
Electives ...................................................................................... 7
### Second Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Psychology 200</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology of Personality 209 or Introduction to Mental Hygiene 255</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Sociology 241</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modern Social Problems 242</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Psychology 243</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Economics 220A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Third Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The Field of Social Work 255</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any three of the following sociology courses:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural Sociology 245</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Problems of Family Life 247</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Juvenile Delinquency 246</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cultural Anthropology 248</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban Community 340</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Control 341</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Criminology 342</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population 343</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race and Inter-group Group Relations 347</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contemporary Social Movements 349</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American National Government 230</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American State and Local Government 231</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>13-14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Fourth Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Social Research 348</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family and Child Welfare 351</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Legislation and Public Welfare 353</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Social Work 355</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orientation to Field Work 358A</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supervised Field Work 358B</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note:**

1. This curriculum conforms to the standards of the National Association of Schools of Social Administration. It is designed to prepare students for the lower levels of social-work positions, and for the civil service examinations required for employment in many public agencies. It also provides considerable pre-professional education for graduate training in social work. Graduates who continue in social work as a profession should plan to take, as early in their career as possible, one or two years of professional social-work training at the graduate level.

2. The required courses in this curriculum provide for a social science major of 34 or 35 semester hours and a minor in social work of 18 semester hours. Some 44 semester hours of elective courses are allowed. These electives should be used primarily to fulfill the requirements for the general degree and to strengthen the general education of the student. To meet the need of certain students for special skill, however, some elections from such tool subjects as the following may well be considered: Elementary Typewriting 101A, Home and Its Management 222, Economics of Consumption 223, Community Recreation, Scouting, and Campfire 276, Laboratory and Psychological Testing 302, Clinical Psychology 306, Human Genetics 396, and Labor Problems 325A, B.

Some students in their senior year may find it advisable also to elect some of the more specialized courses in social work offered in the Graduate Division.
**MUSIC**

**B.M. Degree with a major in Voice***

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Year</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rhetoric 106A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Voice 45A, B</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freshman Theory 106A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary Acoustics 110</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Piano Class 117A, B</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Diction and Song Literature 122A, B</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Second Year</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Voice 46A, B</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Sight-Singing and Ear-Training 205A, B</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Harmony 206A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music Literature 207A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italian Diction and Song Literature 222A, B</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Literature 107A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Literature 124A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nineteenth Century Prose 205A, B</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Third Year</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Voice 47A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Counterpoint 305A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Composition 306A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Style and Structure 310A</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contemporary Music 310B</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choral Conducting 311B</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French Diction and Song Literature 322A, B</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>7</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fourth Year</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Voice, 48A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orchestration 355A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History of Music 357A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Conducting 351A, B</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German Diction and Song Literature 324A, B</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*A minimum of 12 and a maximum of 18 additional semester hours in subjects of academic and cultural value are required. The balance of credits offered toward the Bachelor of Music degree must be music credits, and should be determined with the major professor's assistance. The Bachelor of Music degree with a voice major requires of the student the ability to pass a piano examination on level 2.*
B.M. Degree with an Instrumental Major*

**First Year**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rhetoric 106A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Major Performance, level 5, A, B</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freshman Theory 106A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary Acoustics 110</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Second Year**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Major Performance, level 6, A, B</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Sight-Singing and Ear-Training 205A, B</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Harmony 206A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music Literature 207A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Third Year**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Major Performance, level 7, A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Counterpoint 305A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Composition 306A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Style and Structure 310A</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contemporary Music 310B</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instrumental Conducting 311A</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choral Conducting 311B</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Fourth Year**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Major Performance, level 8, A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Major Performance Literature</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orchestration 355A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History of Music 357A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*A minimum of 12 and a maximum of 24 additional semester hours in subjects of a general and cultural value are required. The balance of the credits offered toward the Bachelor of Music degree must be music credits and should be determined with the major professor's assistance. The Bachelor of Music degree with an instrumental major requires of the student the ability to pass a piano examination on level 2.*
### MUSIC

**B.M. Degree with a major in Composition***

#### First Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rhetoric 106A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Applied Music</strong></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freshman Theory 106A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>String Class 118A, B</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Second Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Applied Music</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Sight-Singing and Ear-Training 205A, B</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Harmony 206A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music Literature 207A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Woodwind Class 219A, B</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Style and Structure 310A</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contemporary Music 310B</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Third Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Applied Music</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Counterpoint 305A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Composition 306A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instrumental Conducting 311A</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choral Conducting 311B</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brass Class 320A, B</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Fourth Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Applied Music</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orchestration 355A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Composition 356A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*The student will study applied music throughout his four-year course. He must study enough piano to pass an examination on level 2. A minimum of 12 and a maximum of 24 additional semester hours in subjects of a general cultural value are required. The balance of credits offered must be music credits and should be determined with the major professor's assistance.

**The student will be advised what course number to enroll for after he has taken his placement examination at the time of his original registration.
LIBRARIANSHIP

A.B. or B.S. Degree with a major in Librarianship

(For County Librarians)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Year</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rhetoric 106A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Biology 100A, B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Chemistry 100A, B</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modern Language</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>2-3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Second Year</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Psychology 200</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fundamentals of Speech 105A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American State and Local Government 231</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Growth and Development 251</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Sociology 241</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(Students may elect Reading Interest of Children 202, 3 semester hours.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Third Year</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Reading Interests of Youth 302</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reading Interests of Children 202</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Selection of Reading Materials 303</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organization of Library Materials 360</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reference Service 311</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cataloging and Classification 370</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Story Telling 306</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural Sociology 242</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Rural Government 332</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fourth Year</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Library in the Modern Community 362</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Administration of County Libraries 363</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Discussion 202</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Curriculum Enrichment 305</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reading Interest of Adults 304</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Library Observation and Practice 330</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives (English or History)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(A period of block practice in a county library will be arranged.)
IV. VOCATIONAL AND PRACTICAL ARTS EDUCATION CURRICULA

Western Michigan College of Education accepts as one of its functions the training, on a pre-service as well as in-service basis, of teachers and other persons interested in acquiring technical instruction of a highly specialized character. At present there is a fairly wide range of instructional programs offered in Business Studies, Home Economics, and Industrial Education. The primary objective of these curricula is training for vocational competency. Some of the courses of study are open to youths and adults whose academic background does not necessarily include subject matter sequences required for regular college admission. However, the student should present evidence of high school graduation, and recommendation of the high school principal.

Employees in offices, stores, and industries may be admitted as special students in the in-service vocational courses without reference to previous school experience, provided they are recommended for such training by a responsible official of the employing firm.

BUSINESS TRAINING

The Department of Business Studies offers many and varied vocational and professional training opportunities in the field of business and industry.

For those who wish to attend college for only a two-year period, the Technical Business Curriculum provides opportunities for preparation for the many beginning occupations in business and industry in such fields as Clerical Accounting, Secretarial Training, General Business, Salesmanship, General Clerical and Small Business Management.

The two-year Cooperative Retailing Program and Cooperative Secretarial Training Program are on a work-and-school basis. This gives the student an outstanding opportunity to meet, on a practical work-for-pay basis, the requirements of the full-time job for which he is preparing.

The Business Administration Curriculum offers the student on the A.B. or B.S. degree level the opportunity for preparation for vocational and professional positions in business and industry. The major vocational areas which the student may elect are: Accounting, Air Transportation, Economics, General Business, Secretarial Administration, and the following management areas: Office Management, Personnel Administration, Sales Management, Retail Store Management, and Small Business Management.

Business Administration students may prepare for specific business and industrial openings by a careful selection of courses for their minors. A specific example would be preparation for office or sales work with a pharmaceutical firm. Courses in chemistry and related sciences would be valuable background. Proper sequence of courses can be worked out with major and minor advisers.

DISTRIBUTIVE EDUCATION

Western Michigan College is the designated teacher-education institution for distributive education. It has provided a qualified teacher-education
service available to schools, individual teachers, and coordinators who desire aid in the improvement of methods of instruction, or in planning more effective instructional materials.

It operates with the cooperation of the State Board of Control for Vocational Education.

Under the Michigan Plan for Vocational Education for the certification of vocational teachers, it is required that teachers, coordinators, and supervisors of business subjects carry out a program of educational upgrading. The subjects used for upgrading oneself to a higher level for certification may be used concurrently for graduate credit, leading to a master’s degree from the Horace A. Rackham School of Graduate Studies, University of Michigan.

HOME ECONOMICS

Western Michigan College recognizes homemaking education as an important phase of one’s personal, family, and community life.

It prepares students to qualify as teachers of both non-vocational and vocational homemaking programs.

A two-year terminal curriculum is offered to students who are not interested in a four-year course. This program is planned to help young women who wish to make homemaking a career.

The Department of Home Economics also includes an approved four-year curriculum for dietitians.

INDUSTRIAL ARTS EDUCATION

Western Michigan College recognizes the important place that industrial arts assumes in the total program of general education.

The Industrial Arts Department offers shop and professional courses for the training of teachers, supervisors, and administrators of industrial education.

The areas of instruction include metalwork, plastics, printing, drawing, woodwork, electricity, aviation, arts and crafts, general shop, farm shop, and auto maintenance.

All of the elementary courses are open to women.

VOCATIONAL INDUSTRIAL TEACHER EDUCATION

This curriculum provides for a combination work-study program, specifically for the preparation of trade and industrial teachers. It leads to a B.S. degree, a secondary provisional certificate, and a vocational trade and industrial certificate. Coordinated practical work experience in industry is mandatory. It is necessary for a student to work an equivalent of at least four years and one summer, and if possible all summer-vacation periods. In general, the type industry selected is governed by the nature of the student’s interest in the industrial phase which he expects to teach.
The current postwar years present a world of new inventions and technical processes, new achievements in the satisfaction of human wants, and new demands for competence in citizenship, home relationships, and community living.

To meet these needs, Western Michigan College has accepted as a fundamental policy the inclusion of both vocational and general education as basic to technical employment and community living.

Further, it includes a program of guidance, counseling and placement facilities, adequate standards of proficiency and accomplishment, and an adequately trained staff to discharge the pioneer responsibilities.

Certain specific principles have been adhered to in the organization of terminal vocational technical curricula, as follows:

1. This curriculum is open to any recommended high-school graduate who has demonstrated his scholastic ability, and who shows sufficient maturity and aptitude to profit by such a program of study. Regular college-entrance requirements need not be met, but the student must have the recommendation of his high-school principal and the approval of the Department of Industrial Education.

2. Occupational preparation, largely industrial-technical in character, is recognized as the primary purpose and as the principal objective which prompts students to enroll in terminal curricula.

3. Instruction is related to general fields, as well as in shop areas, and is given for the adequate personal, social, and occupational development of the individual.

Upon completion of any terminal curriculum the student is granted a certificate of achievement issued by the Michigan State Board of Education.

AVIATION EDUCATION

The aviation program at Western Michigan College has been established for two specific purposes:

1. To provide occupational training for those expecting to enter the aviation field, and

2. To enable prospective and in-service teachers to secure a better understanding of the implications of the air age on our modern society.

Air Transportation

This curriculum is four years in length, leading to a B.S. degree. It is designed to train students to manage and operate airports, and for various administrative, supervisory, and sales positions in the business field of aviation. It requires concentration in four areas—mechanics, pilot training, business administration, and airport operation. Sufficient work is given in mechanics to meet the requirements for a CAA airplane and/or engine
mechanic's license. A minimum of 35 hours of flight training leading to a private pilot's license is required of all students.

**Pilot Training**

This is available to any student on campus, regardless of curriculum, who wishes to gain some flight experience, or secure a private, commercial, or instructor's license.

**Aviation Teacher Education**

The courses listed in this curriculum are intended for any elementary or secondary students preparing for teaching, who wish to learn some of the basic fundamentals of aviation and its effect on the social, economic, and political structure of the world at large. All teachers should have some understanding of aviation in order that they may better infuse pertinent aviation materials in the courses which they expect to teach.

Those who are particularly interested in aviation may secure a minor sequence in this area.

Industrial-arts students are especially urged to take one of the two minors required in aviation. For many students, one or two aviation courses are sufficient.

**PULP AND PAPER TECHNOLOGY**

This vocational and scientific curriculum is four years in length, leading to a B.S. degree. The purpose is to prepare students for work in the paper industry in the technical, manufacturing, sales, and executive areas. It is foundational in character, and provides for actual work experience during the summers in the paper mills. The plan provides for operating cooperatively through the use of an advisory committee composed of seven members from the industry and three from Western Michigan College. This curriculum is jointly sponsored by the division of vocational education and the department of chemistry.

**BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION**

B.S. or A.B. Degree

An integrated Curriculum requiring students to obtain a major in the Department of Business Studies and a minor in the Department of Economics, or a major in the Department of Economics and a minor or minors in the Department of Business Studies. Besides meeting the requirements of the Curriculum as stated below, the student must plan to meet the general degree requirements for the degree desired. (See summary of general degree requirements elsewhere in this catalog.)
## First and Second Years

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rhetoric 106A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Statistical and Financial Ratios 235</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>**Industrial and Business World 135</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accounting Principles 210A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Economics 220A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Survey of Business Insurance 322</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Correspondence 232</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fundamentals of Speech 105A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language or Literature</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>**Math. Sequence A, B, or C</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives (See Major requirements)</td>
<td>6-16</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Third and Fourth Years

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>**Economic Geography 218</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Psychology 200</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math. Sequence A, B, or C</td>
<td>3-7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American National Government 230 or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American State and Local Government 231</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>**Economic History of the United States 312</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology 241</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Law 320A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Problems 339</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives (See Major requirements)</td>
<td>29-32</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Majors in Business Administration

I. Accounting 210A, B; Advanced Accounting 310A, B; Cost 311, Tax 312, Auditing 313, Accounting Theory and Problems 314; Math. Sequence A or B.

II. Air Transportation: See adviser for fulfilling Business Administration major requirements while pursuing the Air Transportation curriculum.

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*Math. minors waive this requirement.

**May be waived with consent of advisor.

***Accounting Majors are required to take Math. Sequence A or B.

Other majors in Business Administration may elect Math. Sequence A or B but are required to take only Math. Sequence C.

Note.—1. Math. Sequence A is based upon one and one and a half years of high-school algebra and one year of high-school geometry and consists of (a) Trigonometry and College Algebra 103A, B, ten hours, or College Algebra and Analytic Geometry 104A, B, eight hours; (b) Mathematics of Finance 227, three hours; (c) Mathematics of Insurance 228, two hours; (d) Statistics 209 or 211, three hours.

Note.—This sequence will provide a minor in mathematics.

2. Math. Sequence B is for those students who present at least one year, but less than two years, of high-school mathematics, and consists of (a) Introduction to College Mathematics 105A, B, eight hours; (b) Mathematics of Finance 227, three hours; (c) Mathematics of Insurance 228, two hours; (d) Statistics 209 or 211, three hours.

3. Math. Sequence C consists of (a) Business Mathematics 120; (b) Statistical and Financial Ratios 235.
III. Economics: (See Economics Department for fulfilling Economics Major.)

IV. General Business: Elect any sequence of courses from the Department of Business Studies which meet the students' vocational interests and needs suggested.

V. Secretarial Administration: *Secretarial Science 130A, B; Office Machines 230A, B; Office Organization and Management 239; Filing Techniques 103, Personnel Administration 336; Business Report Writing 233. (Required courses on the Business Administration Curriculum may be waived in order to meet the needs of the Secretarial Administration program.)

VI. Management:
1. Office Management: Accounting 310B or 311, 312; Survey of Office Machines 230; Office Organization and Management 239; Personnel Administration 336; Filing Principles and Techniques 101; Proficiency in Typewriting or 101A and 101B; Psychology of Personnel Methods 407; Business Report Writing 233. (Minor in Psychology recommended.)

2. Personnel Administration: Office Organization and Management 239; Personnel Administration 336; Labor Problems 325A, B; Psychology of Personnel Methods 407. (Minors in Psychology recommended—Majors see Dr. Healey.)

3. Sales Management: Small Business Management 237; Salesmanship 340; Sales Management 341; Credit Management 345; Real Estate Fundamentals 350; Advertising 342; Personnel Administration 336.

4. Retail Store Management: For majors in Business Administration who have completed requirements of Cooperative Retail program.

5. Small Business Management: Salesmanship 340; Sales Management 341; Credit Management 345; Real Estate Fundamentals 350; Advertising 342; Personnel Administration 336.

VII. Physical Education: 4 semester hours.

TECHNICAL BUSINESS CURRICULA (Two Years)

The Technical Business Curricula have been specifically designed for those students who are planning on attending college for a two-year period. The program, which is designed to provide the student with an effective training for the many beginning occupations in business and industry, is divided into two major areas: the cooperative work-and-study programs now found in the Retailing Curriculum and the Secretarial Curriculum, and the regular college classroom programs. Although the enrollment in the cooperative curricula is limited, the student is urged to qualify for these fields whenever possible.
Any high-school graduate is eligible for admission to the Technical Business Curricula provided he has been recommended by his high-school principal. Students who wish to qualify for the cooperative program must meet certain standards as established by the Division of Vocational Education. Course credit work taken on the terminal program, whether it is cooperative or non-cooperative, may be applied toward degree requirements provided regular college-entrance requirements are met.

All graduates of the two-year Business Terminal Programs receive a certificate indicating the field of specialization they have completed.

**General Requirements for All Enrollees on the Regular (Non-cooperative) Technical Business Curricula**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>First Year</th>
<th>Second Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Rhetoric 106A, B</strong></td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Industrial and Business World 135</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Business Mathematics 120</strong></td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Principles of Accounting 210A, B</strong></td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Business Correspondence 232</strong></td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Physical Education</strong></td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Electives</strong></td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Fields of Specialization in Technical Business Curricula**

1. Clerical Accounting: Select from Accounting 310A, B; Cost Accounting 311; Pay Roll and Social Security Accounting 215; Office Machines 230A, B; Business Law 320A, B; Office Management 239 or other Business Studies on consent of adviser; Proficiency in Typewriting or Typewriting 101A, B.

2. General Business: Select courses in keeping with students' vocational interests with consent of counsellor.

3. Secretarial Training: Secretarial Science 130A, B; Office Machines 230A, B; Filing Techniques 103; Office Organization and Management 239; General Psychology 200; Business Report Writing 233; Personnel Administration 336.

*Students who wish to elect the Secretarial Training or Retailing Terminal Curricula must, at the present time, qualify for the Cooperative work-study curricula described below. Since the enrollment in the work-study curricula is definitely limited, students should make application at least thirty days before the date of actual matriculation.*
4. Salesmanship: Personnel Administration 336; Fundamentals of Retailing 140; Retail Salesmanship 340; Retail Credit and Collections 241; Advertising 342; Small Business Management 237; Sales Management 341; Credit Management 345.

5. General Clerical: Office Machines 230A, B; Typewriting 101A, B; Filing Techniques 103; Office Organization and Management 239; Cost Accounting 311; Pay Roll and Social Security Accounting 215.

6. Small Business Management: Accounting 210A, B; Small Business Management 237; Real Estate Fundamentals 350; Personnel Administration 336; Credit Management 345; Advertising 342.

**COOPERATIVE PROGRAM IN RETAILING (Two Years)**

The work-study program in retailing embraces a two-year course which combines classroom instruction at the college in the morning, and, with the cooperation of the merchants of Kalamazoo, employment for actual experience in the local stores during the afternoon and Saturday.

Students enrolled in this curriculum will have the opportunity, in addition to taking the specialized courses in retailing, to elect such other college courses as will fit their needs and as their schedules, abilities, and work programs will permit.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Year</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Retail Salesmanship 150</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fundamentals of Retailing 140</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise Information (Non-textiles) 151A</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Mathematics 120</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rhetoric 106A</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Color and Design in Retailing 142</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise Information (Textiles) 151B</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retail Merchandise Mathematics 111</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Correspondence 232</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coordinated Business Experience 100</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Second Year</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Retail Credit and Collections 241</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Store Organization 251</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retail Advertising 240</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retail Personnel Management 252</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Recommended Electives: Selling Fashion Merchandise 141, Selling Home Furnishings 242, Interior and Window Display (T) 224, Retail Accounting 211A, B, Retail Buying Techniques 243, Coordinated Business Experience 200A, B.
COOPERATIVE PROGRAM IN SECRETARIAL TRAINING (Two Years)

The work-study program in Secretarial Training embraces a two-year course which combines classroom instruction at the college in the morning and employment for actual on-the-job experience in local offices during the afternoon of the student’s sophomore year.

Students enrolled in this course will have the opportunity to elect such other college courses as will fit their needs and as their schedules, abilities, and work programs will permit. The advantages of social and cultural contacts of regular college students are open to all students on this program. The college and departmental placement offices are available in aiding the students to secure suitable full-time positions upon graduation.

First Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rhetoric 106A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial and Business World 135</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Mathematics 120</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Secretarial Science 130A, B</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal and Social Problems 120</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>**Elective</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Second Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Secretarial and Accounting 211A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Economics 220A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Office Machines 230A, B</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Filing Principles and Techniques 236</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coordinating Business Experience 200A, B</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

HOMEMAKING CURRICULUM (Two Years)

(For students who do not plan to get a degree)

A diploma is issued at the completion of this course.

First Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Problems in Home Living 100</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clothing Clinic and Textiles 103</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food for the Family 218</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary Design 105</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rhetoric 106A</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fundamentals of Speech 105A</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Students who have not had shorthand or typewriting in high school should register for Shorthand and Typewriting 100A.
**Students should consult their faculty advisor before making their selections for electives.
Hygiene 112 .................................................. 2
Physical Education .......................................... 1
Electives ..................................................... 15

(To be selected from history, English, speech, business education, science, and home economics)

Second Year

Clothing 205 .................................................. 3
Costume Design 209 ......................................... 2
Everyday Nutrition 222 ..................................... 2
Human Growth and Development 251 ..................... 3
(Home Economics Section)
Home Furnishings 221 ...................................... 2
Home Nursing 223 ........................................... 2
State and Local Government 231 ......................... 3
Physical Education .......................................... 1
Electives ..................................................... 13

(To be selected from sociology, business education, speech, English, and home economics)

DIETETICS CURRICULUM

First Year

Problems in Home Living 100 .............................. 1
Foods 111 ...................................................... 3
Clothing 103 .................................................. 3
Elementary Design (art) 105 ............................... 2
Rhetoric 106 A, B ........................................... 6
Chemistry 101A, B .......................................... 6-8
Physical Education .......................................... 2
Electives ..................................................... 9-11

Second Year

Nutrition 211 .................................................. 3
Foods 311 ...................................................... 3
Biology 100A .................................................. 4
Organic Chemistry 206A .................................... 4
Accounting 210A ............................................. 3
General Psychology 200 .................................... 3
Sociology 241, 242 ........................................... 6
Physical Education .......................................... 1
Electives ..................................................... 6
### Third Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Quantity Food Management 312</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food Chemistry 341</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bacteriology 212A</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anatomy 211A</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biochemistry 350, 351</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Nutrition 316</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American National Government 230</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>10-11</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Fourth Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Diet and Disease 317</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institutional Management 323</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physiology 211B</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Problems in Home Economics Education 300</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Recommended minors: Chemistry and Combined Social Science. Each student is required to work twelve months in a hospital approved by the American Dietetics Association.

Recommended electives: Second year, Biology 100B; Third year, Home Management 322, Consumer Buying 339; Fourth year, Home Management Practice 324, Experimental Food Study 319, Housing and House Planning 321.

### PULP AND PAPER TECHNOLOGY

(Vocational and Scientific Curriculum)

Sponsored Jointly by the Division of Vocational Education and the Department of Chemistry

B.S. Degree

This curriculum is intended to prepare students for work in the paper industry in the technical, manufacturing, sales, and executive areas. It is foundational in nature, and provides for actual work experience during the summers in the paper mills. It is expected that the student will work in the mills at least two of the three summers indicated. The plan operates cooperatively through the use of an advisory committee composed of seven members from the industry and three members from Western Michigan College.
First Year

First Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rhetoric 106A</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trigonometry and College Algebra 103A</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or College Algebra and Analytic Geometry 104A</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Chemistry 100A or 101A</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mechanical Drawing 121 or 221</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orientation to Pulp Technology 130A</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Second Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rhetoric 106B</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trigonometry and College Algebra 103B</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or College Algebra and Analytic Geometry 104B</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Chemistry 100B or 101B</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orientation to Paper Technology 130B</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Summer

Mill Practice 131                                                    | 2     |

Second Year

First Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>*Language and Literature</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculus 205A</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mechanics, Sound, and Heat 203A</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Qualitative Analysis 201</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pulp Manufacture 230A</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Second Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>*Language and Literature</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculus 205B</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electricity and Light 203B</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quantitative Analysis 202</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paper Manufacture 230B</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Summer

Mill Practice 231                                                    | 2     |
**Third Year**

**First Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>+Language and Literature</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organic Chemistry 306A</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pulp Testing 332A</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fiber Microscopy 333</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elements of Industrial Chemistry 334A</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Second Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>+Language and Literature</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organic Chemistry 306B</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paper Testing 332B</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elements of Industrial Chemistry 334B</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wood Chemistry 335</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coloring and Filling of Paper 336</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology 241</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Summer**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mill Practice 331</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Fourth Year**

**First Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physical Chemistry 303A</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics 220A</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bleaching, Pulp Purification, and De-inking 432</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auxiliary Equipment for Pulp and Paper Mills 433</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>6-7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Second Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physical Chemistry 303B</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics 220B</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry and Technology of Plastics 434</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Converting of Paper 435</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thesis 436</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>4-5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


*Recommended courses: Second year, German; Third year, German.
AIRLINE HOSTESS CURRICULUM (Three Years)

A program for women desiring a practical educational background to qualify for airline hostess employment with commercial airlines. In addition to being high-school graduates, candidates for this curriculum must meet special airline physical requirements pertaining to height, eyesight, voice, and appearance.

First Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rhetoric 106A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech 105A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hygiene 112</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Mathematics 120</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introductory Geography 105A</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary Aviation 110</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Typing 101A, B</td>
<td>2-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Second Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Psychology (for nurses) 202</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology of Personality 207</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secretarial Accounting 211A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secretarial Practice 230A, B</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First Aid 171A, B</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Food Preparation 111</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meteorology and Navigation 302</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personality Development 224</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Third Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sociology (for nurses) 244</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American National Government 230</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anatomy and Physiology (for nurses) 213</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Correspondence and Report Writing 232</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>**Business Law 320A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radio Communication 301</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Air Traffic and Cargo 304</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Control Tower Operation 307</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Air Transportation Economics 306</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Students who have had one or more years of typewriting in high school will not register for Typing 101A.

**Students interested in taking stenography training may substitute Shorthand 101A, B, and Secretarial Science 130A, B.

Note.—Whenever practicable, students are urged to select Pilot Training and Flight Theory 214A or 214D and one foreign language.
AIR TRANSPORTATION CURRICULUM

B.S. Degree

The Air Transportation Curriculum is a four-year course leading to a B.S. degree. It is designed to train students to manage and operate airports and for various administrative, supervisory, and sales positions in the business field of aviation. In addition to meeting the necessary requirements for a Bachelor of Science degree, the curriculum requires concentration in four areas—mechanics, pilot training, business administration, and airport operation. Sufficient work is given in mechanics to meet the requirements for a CAA airplane and engine mechanics license. A minimum of 35 hours of flight training leading to a private pilot’s license is required of all students.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Year</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rhetoric 106A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Applied Mathematics 112</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech 105A</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics of Buying and Investment 200</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aircraft Structures 103</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary Aviation 110</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drawing 170A</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engine Assembly and Disassembly 106</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>7</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Second Year</th>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Economics 220A, B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accounting 210A</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Psychology 200</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology of Personality 207</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Survey of American Government 234</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statistical and Financial Ratio 212</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pilot Training and Flight Theory 214A</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aircraft Sheetmetal 102</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Welding 274A</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aircraft Hydraulics and Instruments 200</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Third Year</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Office Organization and Management 239</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cost Accounting 311</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labor Problems 325A, B</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Correspondence and Report Writing 232</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tax Accounting 312</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Radio Communications 301 ......................................................... 3
Meteorology and Navigation 302 ............................................ 3
Carburetion and Lubrication 104 ............................................... 2
Engine Overhaul 206 ............................................................. 2
Electricity and Ignition 105 ..................................................... 2
Elective .................................................................................... 4

Fourth Year

Personnel Administration 336 .................................................... 3
Business Administration 321 ...................................................... 3
Business Law 320 .................................................................... 3
Airport Selection and Layout 303 ............................................... 2
Air Traffic and Cargo 304 .......................................................... 2
Airport Management 305 .......................................................... 2
Air Transportation Economics 306 ............................................. 2
Control Tower Operation 307 ..................................................... 2
Engine Operation 204 ............................................................... 2
Aircraft Maintenance 203 .......................................................... 3
Propellers 205 ........................................................................ 2
Elective .................................................................................... 6

Note.—Minimum of 128 semester hours. Major of at least 40 semester hours in aviation. Two minors of 15 semester hours each in any two of three fields, economics, psychology, and business administration. At least 12 semester hours from each of Groups I, II, III with a total of 60 semester hours in these groups; and at least 60 semester hours in Groups V, VI, and VII. Group requirements must be met.

AVIATION MECHANICS CURRICULUM (Two Years)

This two-year curriculum is offered to students who wish to enter the field of aviation for their life work. Special preparation is given for service and maintenance positions with the airlines, repair depots, and commercial and private owners of aircraft.

Twenty-five to thirty hours per week in shop work and related subjects are offered in a modern, well-equipped, government-approved repair station located in the Mechanical Trades Building. All repair work on airplane engines and aircraft structures is supervised by licensed mechanic instructors. A major part of the instruction is given on aircraft to be re-licensed after repairs and the overhaul are completed. Facilities leased at the Municipal Airport provide inspection and service of licensed aircraft used in daily flight operations.

A student who is recommended may write the government-sponsored examinations for the airplane mechanic's or the airplane-engine mechanic's license. A diploma is granted upon successful completion of the course. Whenever practical, students are advised to complete one semester of Pilot Training. (Courses 214A, B, C, or D.)
First Year

First Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Drawing 170A</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary Aviation 110</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aircraft Structures 103</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Mathematics 171</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic Metal Work 176A</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aircraft Sheetmetal</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Second Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Engine Assembly and Disassembly 106</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Applied Physics 173</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electricity and Ignition 105</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carburetion and Lubrication 104</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Welding 274A</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Second Year

First Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Welding 274B</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aircraft Hydraulics and Instruments 200</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aircraft Sheetmetal 202</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Propellers 205</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engine Overhaul 206</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Second Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Inspection Regulations 201</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personnel Relations 279</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocational English 278</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engine Operations 204</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aircraft Maintenance 203</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Summer Session

(one summer session required)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aircraft Servicing 300</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note.—Pilot training is available to any student wishing to secure some flight experience or a private, commercial or instructor's license. All students enrolled in one of the curricula offered by the college are eligible for flight training. For a description of flight course see page 308.
REFRIGERATION AND AIR CONDITIONING (Two Years)

This curriculum is offered to students who wish to enter the field of refrigeration and air conditioning in such capacities as sales engineers, commercial installers, or repairmen. The refrigeration phase covers both domestic and commercial systems with emphasis placed on heat load calculations and selection of equipment.

The air-conditioning phase covers the cooling or heating, humidification or dehumidification, cleansing and distribution of air for healthful living. Emphasis is placed on selection of equipment, installation, and service.

First Year

First Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Refrigeration 115A</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Mathematics 171</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocational English 278</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic Metal Work 175</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drawing 170A</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Second Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Refrigeration 115B</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Welding 274A</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Applied Physics 173</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electricity 174</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Mathematics 172</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Second Year

First Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Air Conditioning 215A</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mechanics, Heat and Electricity 273</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drawing 170B</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sheetmetal 275</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Second Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Air Conditioning 215B</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Applied Science 276</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personnel Relations 279</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>4-5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

INDUSTRIAL DRAFTING CURRICULUM (Two Years)

A two-year curriculum offered to students wishing to become industrial draftsmen. The curriculum embodies work in machine, tool, and die design fields of the industrial drafting trade.
## First Year
### First Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Drafting 124A</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic Metal Work 175</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Mathematics 171</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocational English 278</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>2-3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Second Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Drafting 124B</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machine Shop 176</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Mathematics 172</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Applied Physics 173</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electricity 174</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Second Year
### First Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Drafting 224A</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Materials of Industry 178</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Mathematics 271</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heat Treatment 231</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sheetmetal 275</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Second Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Drafting 224B</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personnel Relations 279</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Mathematics 272</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Welding 274A</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>2-3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**LINOTYPE CURRICULUM (Two Years)**

This two-year curriculum is designed specifically for those who wish to become linotype operators. Practical work experience and essential technical related knowledge is provided to master the necessary skills to operate a linotype for all types of composition.

### First Year
### First Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Linotype Composition 125</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hand Composition 126A</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shop Mathematics 171</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Applied Physics 173A</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
INDUSTRIAL MACHINE SHOP CURRICULUM (Two Years)

This two-year curriculum is offered to students who wish to enter the machinist's trade. The curriculum consists of practical work experience based upon the training needs of machine tool operators and tradesmen.

First Year

First Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Machine Shop 130A</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Mathematics 171</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drawing 170A</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocational English 278</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>2-3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Second Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Machine Shop 130B</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Mathematics 172</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drawing 170B</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Applied Physics 173</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>2-3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Second Year

#### First Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Machine Shop 230A</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Materials of Industry 178</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Mathematics 271</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drawing 270</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personnel Relations 279</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Second Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Machine Shop 230B</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Welding 274A</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Mathematics 272</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heat Treatment 231</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**TOOL AND DIE CURRICULUM** *(One Year)*

The tool and die curriculum is designed for those intending to enter the tool and die trade. Practical experience is provided in designing and fabricating tools, jigs, fixtures, and dies.

#### First Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tool Fabrication 250A</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tool Designing 265A</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metal Processing 211</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machine Shop Laboratory 251A</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Second Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Die Making 250B</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machine Shop Laboratory 251B</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Die Designing 265B</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Students enrolling in this curriculum must have had two years of machine-shop experience.*
RADIO CURRICULUM (Three Years)

Basic training and field experience are provided to master the skills necessary to repair, install, and service all types of radio communications equipment. Sufficient study is given to qualify for various commercial radio operators' licenses required by the Federal Communications Commission.

**First Year**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Radio 135A</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drawing 170A</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Mathematics 171</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic Metal Work 175</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Second Semester**

| Radio 135B     | 5              |
| Applied Physics 173 | 3        |
| Industrial Mathematics 172 | 3       |
| Electricity 174 | 2              |
| Elective       | 2-3            |

**Second Year**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Radio 235A</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Mathematics 271</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mechanics, Heat and Electricity 273</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sheetmetal 275</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>2-3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Second Semester**

| Radio 235B     | 5              |
| Industrial Mathematics 272 | 3        |
| Vocational English 278  | 3          |
| Applied Science 276    | 3            |
| Welding 274A             | 2            |

**Third Year**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Commercial Radio Techniques 335A</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electricity 277</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Radio Theory 336A</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radio Laboratory 337A</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Second Semester
Commercial Radio Techniques 335B ........................................... 5
Personnel Relations 279 ....................................................... 3
Advanced Radio Theory 336B .................................................. 2
Radio Laboratory 337B ......................................................... 3
Elective ............................................................................... 2-3

AUTOMOTIVE MAINTENANCE CURRICULUM (Two Years)
This two-year curriculum is offered to students who wish to specialize in automotive maintenance work. The curriculum consists of practical work experience in repairing, inspecting, and servicing automobiles.

First Year
First Semester
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Automotive Maintenance 155A</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Mathematics 171</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocational English 278</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic Metal Work 175</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drawing 170A</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Second Semester
Automotive Maintenance 155B .................. 5
Industrial Mathematics 172 .................. 3
Machine Shop 176 ................................ 2
Electricity 174 ................................ 2
Applied Physics 173 ......................... 3

Second Year
First Semester
Automotive Maintenance 255A .................. 5
Sheetmetal 275 ...................................... 2
Welding 274 .......................................... 2
Mechanics, Heat and Electricity 273 .......... 3
Personnel Relations 279 ....................... 3

Second Semester
Automotive Maintenance 255B .................. 5
Heat Treatment 231 ............................... 2
Applied Science 276 .............................. 3
Elective .............................................. 5-6
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An Extra-Mural Unit of the Horace H. Rackham School of Graduate Studies,
University of Michigan

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HELEN MCKINLEY POPPE, Secretary of the Graduate Division

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HELEN MCKINLEY POPPE, Secretary
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WILLIAM F. HOLMES, Ph.D., Professor of Psychology
PAUL B. HORTON, A.B., Professor of Sociology
LESLIE A. KENOYER, Ph.D., Professor of Biology
LEONARD C. KERCHER, Ph.D., Professor of Sociology
JAMES O. KNAUSS, Ph.D., Professor of History
ROBERT M. LIMPUS, Ph.D., Professor of English
MARGUERITE LOGAN, M.S., Professor of Geography
GEORGE G. MALLINSON, Ph.D., Professor of Education
ARTHUR J. MANSKE, Ph.D., Professor of Education
WARREN J. MCGONNAGE, Ph.D., Professor of Physics
RALPH N. MILLER, Ph.D., Professor of English
GEORGE E. MILLS, A.M., Professor of Education
LOY NORRIX, Ph.D., Professor of Educational Administration
ROBERT R. RUSSEL, Ph.D., Professor of History

ORGANIZATION


AN ATTEMPT IS MADE TO KEEP THE WORK BALANCED BY OFFERING A CONSIDERABLE PROPORTION OF THE COURSES IN COGNATE FIELDS AND, AT THE SAME TIME, BY GIVING ALL COURSES IN EDUCATION FOR WHICH THERE IS A DEMAND. COURSES GIVE TWO SEMESTER HOURS CREDIT. THE COURSES OFFERED ARE OPEN, NOT ONLY TO STUDENTS JUST ENTERING UPON A PROGRAM OF ADVANCED STUDY, BUT ALSO TO THOSE WHO HAVE ALREADY COMPLETED SOME OF THE WORK FOR ADVANCED DEGREES AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN. SUCH STUDENTS SHOULD ASCERTAIN IN ADVANCE WHETHER THE PARTICULAR COURSES OFFERED MAY BE INCLUDED AS A PART OF THEIR PROGRAM FOR THE MASTER'S OR DOCTOR'S DEGREE.
The privileges of admission are open to students who hold the bachelor's degree, or its equivalent, from schools of recognized standing and who are otherwise qualified to pursue with profit the work offered. Undergraduates within six hours of graduation may enroll in the Graduate Division and take graduate courses while completing their undergraduate work.

In order to be admitted to the courses offered, the student must comply with regulations of the Graduate School, which are as follows:

1. Two complete official transcripts of scholastic records to date should be sent to the Graduate Office, in advance of registration. The transcript should specify degrees obtained, courses completed, scholarship grades attained, and the basis of grading. One copy of the transcript is kept permanently on file in the Graduate School Office at Ann Arbor, and another in the Graduate Division Office at Western Michigan College of Education.

2. A student who wishes to become an applicant for an advanced degree must indicate in his request for admission to graduate study a field of specialization; a student who is not an applicant for a degree is held to no special requirements, but he must furnish evidence of graduation from a recognized college.

3. Application-for-admission blanks may be secured from the Graduate Division Office, Room 106, Administration Building.

In order to register for the first semester, the student must be admitted by September 1; for the second semester, by January 15. Students who plan to begin their graduate work in the Graduate Division of Western Michigan College of Education may make application on blanks provided for that purpose by the Director of the Graduate Division, and may have their transcripts sent directly to his office. Graduates of Western Michigan College of Education may have their transcripts automatically transferred by filling out these application blanks.

COURSE REQUIREMENTS

Every student planning to work toward a degree is expected to acquire an intimate knowledge of his field of study and the methods employed in that field so that he will be able to approach his subject in an independent and critical spirit. A mere accumulation of credits is not advisable. A student should have in view a fairly complete program of studies before enrolling in the courses offered. The Director of the Graduate Division will assist the student in formulating such a program and recording it on the Schedule of Study blank which must be reviewed by the Graduate Adviser to Western Michigan College of Education and submitted by him to the Dean of the Graduate School for approval. Alterations in the program, resulting from the dropping or adding of courses, must receive approval in similar fashion.

DEGREES

All degrees are awarded by the University of Michigan. Students taking work in the Graduate Division shall be permitted to complete such requirements for the master's degree as may be satisfied by courses offered in the
division. Unless specifically stated otherwise, a minimum of one summer session of full-time work on the campus of the University of Michigan is required of all applicants for the master's degree. Courses may be taken in the Graduate Division for credit toward the doctor's degree. All doctoral students must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate School of the University of Michigan in full and should be approved by their department of specialization before proceeding very far with their work. Doctoral students are required to fill in the first two pages of the Schedule of Study form, but the actual outlining of their programs may wait until they can confer with their advisers. No student can have a doctoral committee appointed until the Schedule of Study form is on file.

RESIDENCE REQUIREMENT

The minimum amount of credit which must be earned in residence is eighteen hours. The residence requirement may be met by attendance in any of the Graduate Centers of the University of Michigan. The eighteen-hour minimum residence requirement must be supplemented by acceptable credit to the extent of six hours, which if not also taken in residence may be advanced credit for work taken in a recognized graduate school of another institution, or University of Michigan Extension credit.

TIME LIMITATION

A student enrolled after September, 1935, must complete the work for the master's degree within six consecutive years after his first enrollment in the Graduate School. The time limit for acquiring the degree will be extended during the period of the present emergency in all cases when a student can present satisfactory evidence that he has been engaged in active government defense service which prevented him from continuing his graduate work.

CREDIT REQUIREMENT

The minimum credit requirement for the master's degree (Master of Arts or Master of Science) is twenty-four hours. This minimum is sufficient, however, only if the student's undergraduate record is satisfactory both as to quality of work done and quantity in relation to the proposed program of graduate work. This minimum also presupposes the preparation of a master's thesis. In satisfying the twenty-four hour requirement for the master's degree the following conditions must be met: (1) at least twelve hours must be earned while the student is carrying a full-time program of work during a term or during two summer sessions, with attendance during one of the summer sessions or its equivalent being on the campus at the University of Michigan; (2) at least twelve hours must be earned in courses in which enrollment is restricted to graduate students. A student must complete his master's work within six consecutive years after the first enrollment in the Graduate School.

SUBSTITUTION OF COURSE WORK FOR THESIS

After a student has completed twelve hours of his graduate work, he may exercise the option of taking six hours of work in lieu of the thesis, thus
making the credit requirement thirty hours without a thesis. If a student desires to substitute six hours’ work in lieu of the thesis, he will obtain a petition blank from the office of the director.

The substitution of six hours of course work for the thesis does not remove the requirement of two seminars (or B192 or C192 and one seminar). An individual intending to go on for the doctorate must prepare a master’s thesis or its equivalent. Usually the courses to be substituted consist of two courses in education and one cognate course.

SEMINAR REQUIREMENT

In so far as possible, two types of seminars are provided: (a) for those students preparing a master’s thesis, and (b) for those not preparing a thesis. Under most circumstances Education B192, or its equivalent, is prerequisite or must be taken simultaneously with either type of seminar. Those not preparing a master’s thesis usually elect Education B192 or C192 and one seminar; those preparing a master’s thesis, two seminars, although if they complete the thesis in one, some other course may be substituted for the second seminar. Most seminars are specifically designed to aid students in bringing the thesis to completion. It is permissible to begin the preparation of a thesis in any one of the non-seminar courses (consult instructors and advisers about this).

SCHOLARSHIP REQUIREMENT

Students who desire credit must meet all the requirements set by the instructor with reference to attendance, supplementary reading, term reports, examinations, etc. The master’s degree is awarded only to those students who maintained an average of B in all their work. An average grade of B is required for graduation. A grade lower than B for a given subject does not necessarily bar a student from obtaining credit for a graduate course, provided such a grade is balanced by other work of uniformly high character. Hours of D and E grades are used to determine the average grade of each student, but are not included in the number of hours required for the degree. A graduate student will not be allowed credit for a course unless it is completed and reported in the office of the Graduate School within a year of the official termination of the course.

Graduate students are subject to the rules of the Dean of Men and the Dean of Women and to other general regulations of Western Michigan College of Education.

For a student devoting full time to graduate study, the normal load during a term is twelve hours; the maximum program of work allowed during a six weeks’ summer session is six hours. During a term the program of work done by students devoting only part time to graduate study and paying the reduced schedule of fees varies from two to six hours, but no student in part-time attendance who is engaged in full-time teaching or other such employment shall be allowed to elect more than four hours of work during a term. During the summer session the program of work for such students will be determined by the Director of the Graduate Division according to the proportion of the student’s time available for graduate study.
THE PERMANENT TEACHER'S CERTIFICATE

The candidate for the secondary permanent certificate must earn ten semester hours of residence credit. The Teachers' Certification Code recommends that this be obtained in graduate courses leading toward the master's degree. The required ten hours may be earned in either a subject-matter or a professional field; the program to be followed is determined in each case by the present and probable future needs of the individual. There are undoubted advantages to be gained from taking graduate work during the provisional period. The Director of the Graduate Division of Western Michigan College of Education will advise students in regard to desirable graduate courses available for this purpose in this and in other institutions. Even though the candidate plans to secure his permanent certificate through the institution in which he completed the requirements for the provisional certificate, he may take all or part of the required ten semester hours at Western Michigan College of Education.

Probably the most satisfactory way to meet the course requirements for the permanent certificate is to pursue work toward the master's degree. The attainment of the degree will not only insure meeting the credit requirements for the permanent certificate but will also improve the opportunities for advancement in the teaching profession. The Director of the Graduate Division will be glad to discuss with candidates the possibilities of satisfying the requirements for the permanent certificate while at the same time working toward the master's degree.

REGISTRATION

Registration for the first semester of the Graduate Division will be on Saturday, September 17, 1949, from 9 to 12 A.M., and from 1 to 4 P.M. Registration for the second semester will be on Saturday, February 4, 1950, at the same hours. All students who enroll later than these dates must pay in addition to the regular fee a penalty of one dollar for each day of late registration until a maximum penalty of three dollars is incurred.

Registration will take place in the Graduate Division Office, Room 106, Administration Building.

All Saturday classes for the first semester will begin on Saturday, September 24, and will continue through Saturday, January 28. All Saturday classes for the second semester will begin on Saturday, February 11, and continue through Saturday, June 3. Weekday evening classes during both semesters will meet during the week preceding the Saturday classes. Most classes meet two class hours each Saturday during the semester. Most courses give two semester hours credit. (Consult Schedule of Classes for instructors, hours, and places of meeting.) Prerequisites for a course should be carefully determined by the student before enrolling in the course. Generally speaking, prerequisites for courses are, in addition to graduation from a four-year curriculum in an accepted college or university, one year of work of college grade in the field of the subject elected. In some cases, courses may require specific prerequisites or an amount of prerequisite credit in excess of the general requirement.
FEES

The semester fees must be paid in advance and no student can enter upon his work until after such payment. These fees are payable at the beginning of the first semester in September and at the beginning of the second semester in February. The fees are as follows:

*Full Program Fee*—Michigan Residents, $70; Nonresidents, $175.

*Reduced Program Fees*—Nine hours or fewer is considered a reduced program. Those electing such a program must pay each semester the appropriate fee indicated below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Michigan Residents</th>
<th>Non-Residents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Registration for work on doctoral dissertations, or library privileges, work <em>in absentia</em>, or election of three hours</td>
<td>$25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Four hours</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Five hours</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Six hours</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Seven hours</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Eight hours</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Nine hours</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In case of complete voluntary withdrawals after the beginning of any one semester, refunds are made as follows:

100 per cent—up to two weeks
50 per cent—more than two weeks and less than four weeks
40 per cent—more than four weeks and not later than eight weeks

Undergraduates who, at the beginning of a given semester, are within six semester hours of graduation or, at the beginning of the summer session, within four hours of graduation are permitted to register in the Graduate Division. Such students must complete the undergraduate requirements and receive the bachelor’s degree while doing work in the Graduate Division during the first semester or summer session there. These students must register for such work at the Graduate Division Office.

Undergraduate students who wish to carry graduate courses for undergraduate credit (numbered in the 400 group) must secure written permission from Dr. Elmer H. Wilds, Director of the Graduate Division, but enrollment should follow the regular plan for undergraduates.

For students who are within six hours of graduation and who enroll in a combination program of graduate and undergraduate work, the fees are as follows:

1. Undergraduate students who elect six or more hours in the Graduate Division shall pay the announced fee of $70.00 for Michigan students and $175.00 for nonresident students for full-time enrollment in the Graduate School; but no additional fees will be charged for undergraduate work. This fee is paid in the Graduate Office but covers graduate and undergraduate enrollment.
2. Undergraduate students who elect less than six hours in the Graduate Division shall pay the usual part-time undergraduate enrollment fees and the part-time graduate fees covering the work they elect.

OTHER INFORMATION

For details concerning other information, see the Announcement of the Graduate Division, Western Michigan College, and the Announcements of the Graduate School and of the School of Education, University of Michigan, and the booklet, Advanced Study in Education, prepared by the School of Education, University of Michigan.

Questions not answered by these sources should be addressed to Dr. Elmer H. Wilds, Director of the Graduate Division, Western Michigan College of Education, Kalamazoo, Michigan.

COURSES OFFERED

1949-1950

First Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Economics 121*</td>
<td>Labor</td>
<td>Bowers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education B120</td>
<td>Improvement of Teaching in Secondary Schools</td>
<td>Bryan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B133</td>
<td>Visual-Sensory Aids in Education</td>
<td>Mills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B192</td>
<td>Methods of Research in Education</td>
<td>Mallinson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B227a</td>
<td>Seminar in Secondary School Curriculum</td>
<td>Frederick</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B250</td>
<td>Principles of School Administration</td>
<td>Norrix</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B251</td>
<td>Supervision of Elementary School Instruction</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C119</td>
<td>Education Guidance and Adjustment</td>
<td>Manske</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C175</td>
<td>Psychology of Child Development</td>
<td>Ellis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C230</td>
<td>Education and Control of Mental Deviates</td>
<td>Ellis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E100</td>
<td>Principles of Vocational Education</td>
<td>Fox</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E151</td>
<td>Principles of Business Education</td>
<td>Schneider</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E201b</td>
<td>Seminar in Vocational Education</td>
<td>Fox, Schneider, Trimpe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English 120**</td>
<td>English Literature of the Romantic Period</td>
<td>Limpus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>166*</td>
<td>Literary Criticism</td>
<td>Miller</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geography 163*</td>
<td>Geography of Michigan</td>
<td>Berry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health 171*</td>
<td>Public Health Practices</td>
<td>Hinds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History 201</td>
<td>Studies in Michigan History</td>
<td>Knauss</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics 105**</td>
<td>Modern Physics</td>
<td>McGonnagle</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
COURSES OFFERED

Political Science 141* Municipal Government and Administration Shilling

Psychology 130* Psychology of Personnel Methods Gibbons

Social Work 258 Psychiatric Information for Social Workers Williamson

Sociology 162* Cooperative Social Organization Kercher

Speech 151* Fundamentals of Broadcasting Garneau

Second Semester

Economics 141* International Trade Carlson

Education B124 Administration of Secondary Schools Bryan
B227b Seminar in Secondary School Curriculum Frederick
B228 Seminar in Secondary School Administration Wilds
B255 Social Interpretation Norrix
C102 Advanced Educational Psychology Ellis
C107b Psychology of Elementary School Subjects Hilliard
C120 Mental Hygiene of Childhood and Adolescence Ellis
C130 Education of Exceptional Children Thea
C217 Techniques of Guidance Manske
E106 Coordination in Vocational Education Fox
E157 Curriculum in Business Education Schneider

English 121** English Literature of the Romantic Period Limpus

Geography 135* Political Geography Logan

History 177* The Old South Russel
186** American Economic History Russel

Political Science 166 International Organization and Administration Weber
184* American Political Thought Shilling

Psychology 132* Vocational Psychology Holmes

Social Work 270 Mental Hygiene in Social Work Williamson

Sociology 141** Criminology Kercher
160 Advanced Studies in the Family Horton

Zoology 212** Human Genetics Kenoyer

*Graduate courses open to seniors.
**Senior courses open to graduates.

Full descriptions of these courses with hours of credit and time scheduled will be found under the various departments' Descriptions of Courses.
DATES OF SATURDAY CLASS MEETINGS*

First Semester

September 17, 1949—Registration
September 24—Saturday Classes Begin
October 1
October 8
October 15
October 22
October 29
November 5
November 12
November 19
November 26—Thanksgiving Holiday
December 3
December 10
December 17, 24, 31—Christmas Holiday
January 7, 1950
January 14
January 21
January 28—Examinations

Second Semester

February 4, 1950—Registration
February 11—Saturday Classes Begin
February 18
February 25
March 4
March 11
March 18
March 25
April 1
April 8, 15—Easter Holiday
April 22
April 29
May 6
May 13
May 20
May 27
June 3—Examinations

*Weekday classes will meet during the week immediately preceding these dates.
The following Schedules of Study are drawn up with a view to bringing together those courses which have some degree of functional unity. Some of the courses listed may not be given in every semester or summer session, but will be offered at some time. Substitutions will be made whenever necessary. In some cases it may be wise to depart from a given schedule in order that the needs of a student may be more adequately met. This may be done with the approval of the Director of the Graduate Division, provided the general requirements for the master's degree are satisfied.

**TEACHING IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL**

**Required Courses, 10 hours**
- B105 Elementary School Curriculum
- C107a or C107b Psychology of Elementary School Subjects
- C175 Psychology of Child Development
- B192 Methods of Research in Education
- B227 Seminar

**Elective Courses in Education, 6 hours**
Any Education course counting for graduate credit may be elected. The following are suggested: A125, B151, B251, C102, C119, C120, C130, C132, F190, F191.

**Cognate Courses, 8 hours**
Political Science 141, 163, 184; Sociology 115, 158, 159, 160, 243; Economics 193; Health Practice 171; or any course in subject-matter fields taught in the elementary schools.

**TEACHING IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOL**

**Required Courses, 10 hours**
- B120 Improving High School Teaching
- B156 High School Supervision
- C102 Educational Psychology, or
- C120 Mental Hygiene
- B192 Methods of Research in Education
- B227 Seminar

**Elective Courses in Education, 2 to 6 hours**
Any Education course counting for graduate credit may be elected. The following are suggested: A125, B122, B124, C102, C119, C120, C217, E101, F190, F191.

**Cognate Courses, 8 to 12 hours**
Economics 152, 193, 255; Political Science 141, 163, 184; Sociology 115, 118, 158, 159, 160; Health Practice 171; or any course in subject-matter fields taught in high schools.
ADMINISTRATION AND SUPERVISION OF ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS

Required Courses, 10 hours

- B250 Principles of Educational Administration
- B151 Administration and Supervision of Elementary Schools
- B251 Supervision of Elementary School Instruction
- B192 Methods of Research in Education
- B227 Seminar

Elective Courses in Education, 6 hours

Any Education course counting for graduate credit may be elected. The following are suggested: A125, B105, C102, C119, C120, C130, C132, C165, C217, F190, F191.

Cognate Courses, 8 hours

Economics 152, 193, 255; Political Science 141, 163, 184; Sociology 115, 118, 158, 160, 243; Health Practice 171; Geography 120, 130, 155, 145; Psychology 130; or any course in History, Geography, or English.

ADMINISTRATION AND SUPERVISION OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS

Required Courses, 10 hours

- B250 Principles of Educational Administration
- B124 Secondary School Administration
- B156 High School Supervision
- B192 Methods of Research in Education
- B227 Seminar

Elective Courses in Education, 6 hours

Any Education course counting for graduate credit may be elected. The following are suggested: A125, B122, B255, B257, C115, C119, C120, C130, C165, C217, E100, E101, F190, F191.

Cognate Courses, 8 hours

Economics 152, 193, 255; Political Science 141, 163, 184; Sociology 115, 118, 158, 160, 243; Psychology 130; Speech 151; History 182, 201; Geography 145.

GENERAL EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION

Required Courses, 12 hours

- B250 Principles of School Administration
- B124 Secondary School Administration
- B151 Elementary School Administration and Supervision
- B255 Social Interpretation
- B192 Methods of Research in Education
- B227 Seminar
Elective Courses in Education, 4 hours

Any Education course counting for graduate credit may be elected. The following are suggested: A125, B105, B122, B257, C115, C119, C120, C130, C165, C217, E100, E101, F190, F191.

Cognate Courses, 8 hours

Economics 152, 193, 255; Political Science 141, 163, 184; Sociology 158, 159, 160; Psychology 130; Speech 151; History 182, 201; Geography 145.

PUPIL GUIDANCE AND PERSONNEL

Required Courses, 12 hours

- C117 Vocational and Aptitude Tests
- C119 Educational Guidance and Adjustment
- C217 Techniques of Guidance
- C120 Mental Hygiene
- B192 Methods of Research in Education
- C220 Seminar

Elective Courses in Education, 4 hours

Any Education course counting for graduate credit may be elected. The following are suggested: A125, B124, B182, C115, C130, C165, E101.

Cognate Courses, 8 hours

Psychology 130; Health Practice 171; Sociology 158, 159, 160; Economics 193; History 182.

INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION

Required Courses, 12 hours

- E100 Principles of Vocational Education
- E101 Principles and Techniques of Vocational Guidance
- E102 Legal and Industrial Relations Aspects of Vocational Education
- E106 Coordination in Vocational Education
- B192 Methods of Research in Education
- E201 Seminar in Vocational Education

Elective Courses in Education, 4 hours

Any Education course counting for graduate credit may be elected. The following are suggested: B124, B250, B255, C119, E103, E113, E114.

Cognate Courses, 8 hours

Economics 121, 141, 152, 255; Psychology 131, 132; Political Science 184; Sociology 158, 160, 162.
BUSINESS EDUCATION

Required Courses, 12 hours

D265 The Teaching of Business Subjects
E151 Principles of Business Education
E157 The Curriculum in Business Education
E106 Coordination in Vocational Education
B192 Methods of Research in Education
E201 Seminar in Vocational Education

Elective Courses in Education, 4 hours

Any Education course counting for graduate credit may be elected. The following are suggested, B124, B250, C117, C119, D103, E101, E102, E103, E105, E109, E113.

Cognate Courses, 8 hours

Economics 121, 141, 152, 255; Psychology 130, 132; Political Science, 141, 184; Geography 145; Sociology 158, 160, 162.

Many other curricula in additional fields are available. Schedules of Study for such curricula may be planned in consultation with the Director of the Graduate Division.
# DESCRIPTION OF COURSES*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture</td>
<td>217-219</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art</td>
<td>170-173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>222-225</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Studies</td>
<td>284-294</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>226-231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics</td>
<td>250-254</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>269-280</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>186-193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geography and Geology</td>
<td>231-237</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History</td>
<td>254-259</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Home Economics</td>
<td>294-299</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Education</td>
<td>300-318</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Languages</td>
<td>194-201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Librarianship</td>
<td>280-283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>237-243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music</td>
<td>174-183</td>
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<tr>
<td>Occupational Therapy</td>
<td>183-185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philosophy</td>
<td>259-260</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education for Men</td>
<td>207-211</td>
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<tr>
<td>Physical Education for Women</td>
<td>212-216</td>
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<tr>
<td>Physics</td>
<td>243-246</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political Science</td>
<td>260-263</td>
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<tr>
<td>Psychology</td>
<td>246-248</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rural Life and Education</td>
<td>219-220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology</td>
<td>263-268</td>
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<tr>
<td>Speech</td>
<td>201-206</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Note—For information regarding the significance of course numbers and credit for courses see pages 81 and 82.*
DIVISION OF FINE ARTS

Lydia Siedschlag, Chairman

The Division includes the Departments of Art, Music, and Occupational Therapy. It functions through a committee consisting of the respective heads of these departments. The heads of the departments and the departmental counselors will advise students relative to requirements for majors or minors in these departments and concerning any special requirements set up by the departments. In certain cases, where a group major or minor is possible and advisable, the chairman of the Division should be consulted.

ART

Lydia Siedschlag
Harry S. Hefner
John G. Kemper

Hazel I. Paden
Opal Stamm
Elaine L. Stevenson

Many courses in the Department of Art are designed for students not particularly talented in art, but interested in finding a field of art in which they may do well. Suggested courses which require no prerequisite other than a marked desire to participate in art experiences are: Elementary Design 105, Art Structure 106, Illustrative Handwork 107, Lettering and Poster Making 108, Industrial Art 110, Modeling 111, and Art Appreciation 113A, B.

A minor in art consists of: Art Structure 106, Elementary Design 105, Art Appreciation 113A, B or History of Art 213A, B, and art electives to complete 15 semester hours of credit.

A major in art consists of: Elementary Design 105, Art Structure 106, Industrial Art 110, Figure Drawing 205, Art Composition 208, Commercial Art 214, History of Art 213A, History of Art 213B, and Demonstration Drawing 306.

Art Observation 340 and Supervision 341 are offered as required education courses for art majors.

105 Elementary Design
A fundamental course in art developing design and color theory through problems in various media.
Each semester. Mr. Hefner, Miss Paden. Two or three semester hours.

106 Art Structure
A course giving drawing experience, lettering, figure, color, and design.
Each semester. Miss Stevenson. Three semester hours.

107 Illustrative Handwork
An elementary craft course with manual problems related to interests in the primary grades.
Each semester. Mr. Hefner. Three semester hours.
DIVISION OF FINE ARTS

108 Lettering and Poster Making
   Emphasis is on lettering and poster making for school and commercial use.
   Second semester. Mr. Kemper. Two semester hours.

110 Industrial Art
   A studio course in crafts, designed to meet the needs of groups with varied interests. Weaving, bookbinding, blockprinting, etc.
   Each semester. Miss Stevenson. Three semester hours.

111 Modeling
   The course includes the designing, building, and casting of pottery; and the use of the potter's wheel and kiln for modeling with clay, firing, and glazing. Modeling in the round and bas-relief may be substituted.
   Second semester. Mr. Hefner. Three semester hours.

113A Art Appreciation
   This course aims to develop aesthetic judgment. A brief survey of the history of painting, with special attention to modern painting, is given.
   Each semester. Mr. Kemper. One semester hour.

113B Art Appreciation
   A brief survey of the history of sculpture, architecture, and minor arts is given. Prerequisite: Art Appreciation 113A.
   Each semester. Mr. Kemper. One semester hour.

201 Free Brush
   A method of spontaneous drawing and designing, using large brushes, ink, and poster paints.
   Not offered in 1949-1950. Mr. Hefner. Two semester hours.

205 Figure Drawing
   Anatomy of the human figure is studied. Rapid sketches, line drawings, and memory sketches are made, after which the work progresses from gesture lines, shadow edges, planing and contour drawing to finished drawings. Mediums—pencil and charcoal. Prerequisite: Art Structure 106 or consent of instructor.
   First semester. Mr. Kemper. Three semester hours.

208 Art Composition
   A study of composing within a given space figures, landscapes, flowers, birds, and animals, emphasizing unity, spacing, distribution of dark and light; study of tone relationship and color harmony. Mediums used are show-card paints, charcoal, pen and ink, and lineolum cuts. Christmas cards for the annual sale are designed in this class. Prerequisite: Art Structure 106, Elementary Design 105.
   First semester. Miss Paden. Three semester hours.
212 Handicraft
Includes problems in screen painting, metal, wood, leather tooling, and other handwork. Emphasis on technique. Prerequisite: Art Structure 106, Industrial Art 110, or consent of instructor.
A fee of two dollars will be charged for materials.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Mr. Hefner. Three semester hours.

213A History of Art
Study of primitive, Egyptian, Chaldean, Greek, and Roman architecture, sculpture, and painting.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Mr. Kemper. Three semester hours.

213B History of Art
Study of the art of the Renaissance in Europe and of modern art in Europe and America. Prerequisite: History of Art 213A or consent of the instructor.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Mr. Kemper. Three semester hours.

214 Commercial Art
This course is designed to offer special work in the study of advertising art. Posters for school, for business activities, lettering, typography, package designing, and other related subjects are done. Various techniques and media, as well as technical methods used in the reproduction of art work are discussed. Prerequisite: Elementary Design 105 and Art Structure 106.
First semester. Mr. Kemper. Three semester hours.

215 Aesthetic Discernments
The course takes literature, music, and art and endeavors to point out to students, not necessarily specialists in any of the arts, the common core which permeates all the arts. Common expressions such as organization of form, rhythm, repetition, unity, harmony, and tonality are made meaningful through discussion and demonstration by a member of the English, the Music, and the Art Department.
Note:—This course may not be counted toward a major or minor.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Mr. Beloof, Mr. Kemper, Miss Loutzenhiser. One semester hour.

220 Stage Design
A course for art and speech majors. Class makes practical use of knowledge of scene painting, lighting, and mechanics of staging, in connection with the midwinter play.
Note:—This course may be counted for credit in speech.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Mr. Kemper. Two semester hours.

221 Home Furnishing
Color, design, historic furniture and modern furniture are studied; and models for room arrangement are made.
Each semester. Miss Stamm. Two semester hours.
224 Interior and Window Display
A studio course for art and cooperative retailing students. Window and store display art is studied with emphasis upon color, design, and lettering as related to displays. Attention is given to sources for display materials and services.
First semester. Mr. Kemper. Three semester hours.

305 Advanced Figure Drawing
A continuation of Figure Drawing 205, developing technical skill and imagination. Prerequisite: Figure Drawing 205.
Second semester. Mr. Kemper. Two semester hours.

306 Demonstration Drawing
A required course for Art majors who expect to teach. Methods and teaching devices are stressed and opportunity given to experiment with new materials. Tentative course of study is made. Prerequisite: Art Structure 106.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Miss Paden. Two semester hours.

308 Advanced Art Composition
The work centers about the study of prints and print making, etching, woodblock printing, and oil painting. Prerequisite: Art Structure 106, Elementary Design 105, Art Composition 208.
Second semester. Mr. Kemper. Two semester hours.

309 Advanced Design
First semester. Mr. Hefner. Three semester hours.

310 Painting
Painting of still life and landscape, in the studio and outdoors. Water color is used. The course involves the study of composition, color value, and technique. Prerequisite: Art Structure 106, Elementary Design 105, Art Composition 208, or consent of instructor.
Second semester. Miss Paden. Two semester hours.

314 Advanced Commercial Art
Continuation of Commercial Art 214 with emphasis on typographic layout, booklet design, letterheads, mailing pieces, packaging and display design and construction. This course will acquaint students with technical methods essential to commercial art such as photo prints and their uses, pasteups, photostats, and methods of color separation for working drawings.
Second semester. Mr. Kemper. Three semester hours.
The Department of Music offers courses leading to the Bachelor of Music and Bachelor of Arts degrees. The Bachelor of Arts degree is defined on pages 89-90 as to both purposes and requirements. The Bachelor of Music degree is different in that it is very highly professional in its requirement aims and permits the student to do much more of his work in the field of music. Detailed information relative to the Bachelor of Music degree may be had by writing for a Music Supplement Catalog.

Those students who want a music major with teaching certification should work for the Bachelor of Music degree.

Those students who want a group music major without teaching certification may work for the Bachelor of Arts degree. Such music majors must complete Freshman Theory 106A, B; History of Music 357A, B; and 20 semester hours in one area of Applied Music.

Minors in music must complete Freshman Theory 106A, B; Advanced Sight-Singing and Ear-Training 205A, B; Elementary School Methods and Materials 208A, B or Junior and Senior High School Methods and Materials 301A, B.

Credit from another institution in any branch of theory will be accepted only upon satisfactory completion of an examination covering the field for which the student desires transferred credit. All transferred credit is tentative and is conditioned upon the successful completion of a semester's work at Western Michigan College of Education. No credit hours exceeding the number granted for parallel work at Western Michigan College of Education will be accepted for transfer from another institution.

### MUSIC COURSES

**100A Music for Classroom Teachers**

Designed for the classroom teacher, this course deals with the foundations of music, some work in sight-singing, place of music in the education of children, relationship of music to other subject areas, and classroom problems in music education, e.g., listening, singing activities, place of performance, and use of radio and music of the movies.

First semester. Mrs. Britton. Three semester hours.

**100B Music for Classroom Teachers**

A continuation of 100A.

Second semester. Mrs. Britton. Three semester hours.
106A Freshman Theory

A study of all triads, inversions, dominant and secondary seventh chords, embellishments and modulation to closely related keys. Practical application is emphasized by work in ear-training, sight-singing (with sol-fa syllables and numbers), melodic, harmonic, and rhythmic dictation, and keyboard harmony. Composing of original music is encouraged.

First semester. Miss Green. Three semester hours.

106B Freshman Theory

A continuation of 106A.

Second semester. Miss Green. Three semester hours.

107A Music Appreciation

This course, primarily a listening one, is designed for students wishing a general cultural course to increase their knowledge and discrimination of music. Various types of music from the folk song and dance to the symphony, oratorio, and opera are presented and discussed. Concerts and outstanding radio programs are related to the course.

First semester. Mrs. Britton. Two semester hours.

107B Music Appreciation

A continuation of 107A.

Second semester. Mrs. Britton. Two semester hours.

109 Rural School Music Methods and Materials

This course consists of sight reading of unison songs, introduction of part singing, organization of music work in the school and the community. The importance and value of music in the life of school and community are emphasized; materials for the school music program, community singing, and recreation are considered.

First semester. Mrs. Britton. Three semester hours.

110 Elementary Acoustics

Designed for music majors to acquaint them with the science of sound. No science prerequisite.

Each semester. Dr. McGonnagle. Two semester hours.

116A Voice Class

This course deals with the fundamental processes of breath control and tone production, provides some individual instruction and an opportunity to study standard song literature. Recommended to voice majors to gain a knowledge of voice class procedures and to candidates for certification as general supervisors to prepare for the basic achievement examinations.

First semester. Mrs. Snyder. One semester hour.

116B Voice Class

A continuation of 116A.

Second semester. Mrs. Snyder. One semester hour.
117A Piano Class
A course designed for students with little or no background in piano. Opportunity is provided for some individual instruction. Recommended to piano majors to gain a knowledge of piano class procedure and to elementary education majors.
   First semester. Mrs. Beloof. One semester hour.

117B Piano Class
A continuation of 117A.

118A String Class
The study of a stringed instrument to the extent that the student can demonstrate a knowledge of the basic fundamentals on that instrument. The study of a limited repertoire for that instrument.
   First semester. Mr. Robart. One semester hour.

118B String Class
A continuation of 118A.
   Second semester. Mr. Robart. One semester hour.

122A English Diction and Song Literature
Required of all students whose field of concentration is voice. English diction and song literature are studied as a class; opportunity is provided for solo performance.
   First semester. Mr. Adams. No credit.

122B English Diction and Song Literature
A continuation of 122A.
   Second semester. Mr. Adams. No credit.

205A Advanced Sight-Singing and Ear-Training
Advanced sight-singing and ear-training based on the principal and secondary triads and seventh chords. Further work in sight-singing and ear-training by use of modulation to both closely and distantly related keys. Further work in melodic, harmonic, and rhythmic diction and aural analysis. Prerequisite: Freshman Theory 105A, B or 106A, B.
   First semester. Miss Green. Two semester hours.

205B Advanced Sight-Singing and Ear-Training
A continuation of 205A.
   Second semester. Miss Green. Two semester hours.

206A Advanced Harmony
The study of non-harmonic idioms, chromatic harmony, suspensions, and modal harmony and counterpoint. Harmonic analysis of instrumental music of the classical and romantic schools. Practical application in advanced keyboard harmony of all work covered. Composing of original music is encouraged. Prerequisite: Freshman Theory 106A, B.
   First semester. Miss Green. Three semester hours.
206B  **Advanced Harmony**  
A continuation of 206A.  
Second semester. Miss Green. Three semester hours.

207A  **Music Literature**  
Designed to satisfy the needs of music majors and minors. Some formal analysis and historical background of the material studied are included. The larger musical forms are stressed in the selection of material.  
First semester. Dr. Matthews. Three semester hours.

207B  **Music Literature**  
A continuation of 207A.  
Second semester. Dr. Matthews. Three semester hours.

208A  **Elementary School Methods and Materials**  
The purposes, problems, and procedures of the first six grades, development of independent sight-singing (syllables and words), two- and three-part singing, introduction of tonal and rhythmic problems found in music designed for these grades, introduction of notation, creative music for children, the child voice, and directed listening.  
First semester. Miss Doty. Three semester hours.

208B  **Elementary School Methods and Materials**  
A continuation of 208A.  
Second semester. Miss Doty. Three semester hours.

209A  **Instrumental Methods and Materials**  
A discussion of the teaching methods for classes in strings and winds, and an evaluation of the materials suitable for these classes and small and large ensembles.  
First semester. Mr. Beloof. Three semester hours.

209B  **Instrumental Methods and Materials**  
A continuation of 209A.  
Second semester. Mr. Beloof. Three semester hours.

216A  **Advanced Voice Class**  
A continuation of 116A, B. Further application of the principles of singing through more difficult song literature. Recommended to candidates for certification as general supervisors to prepare for basic achievements examinations. Prerequisite: Voice Class 116A, B.  
First semester. Mrs. Snyder. One semester hour.

216B  **Advanced Voice Class**  
A continuation of 216A.  
Second semester. Mrs. Snyder. One semester hour.

217A  **Advanced Piano Class**  
A continuation of 117A, B. Recommended to elementary education majors. Prerequisite: Piano Class 117A, B.  
First semester. Mrs. Beloof. One semester hour.
217B Advanced Piano Class
A continuation of 217A.

219A Woodwind Class
The study of four woodwind instruments—flute, oboe, clarinet, and bassoon—to the extent that the student can play all scales on all four instruments. The study of a limited repertoire for these instruments.
First semester. Mr. Kyser. One semester hour.

219B Woodwind Class
A continuation of 219A.
Second semester. Mr. Kyser. One semester hour.

222A Italian Diction and Song Literature
Required of all students whose field of concentration is voice. Italian diction and song literature are studied as a class, and opportunity is provided for solo performance.
First semester. Mr. Adams. No credit.

222B Italian Diction and Song Literature
A continuation of 222A.
Second semester. Mr. Adams. No credit.

301A Junior High School Methods and Materials
This course involves a study of the place of music in the education of adolescent youth, the changing voice, voice testing and classification, singing and instrumental ensembles, the place of music in all types of integrating courses for secondary schools, and class instruction in voice and the various instruments.
First semester. Mrs. Britton. Three semester hours.

301B Senior High School Methods and Materials
A continuation of 301A on the senior-high-school level.
Second semester. Mrs. Britton. Three semester hours.

305A Counterpoint
Modal and harmonic counterpoint as exemplified by the composers of the fifteenth, sixteenth, seventeenth, and early eighteenth centuries. Modern counterpoint. Practical application through the writing of strict counterpoint in the five species—double counterpoint, obligatos, descants, canons, and fugues. Prerequisite: Advanced Harmony 206A, B.
First semester. Dr. Matthews. Three semester hours.

305B Counterpoint
A continuation of 305A.
Second semester. Dr. Matthews. Three semester hours.

306A Composition
Original work in composition, starting with the smaller forms in both the vocal and instrumental fields. Prerequisite: Advanced Harmony 206A, B.
First semester. Dr. Matthews. Three semester hours.
306B Composition  
A continuation of 306A.  
Second semester. Dr. Matthews. Three semester hours.

310A Style and Structure  
A study of the finest musical compositions with particular reference to design. Tracing the development of musical form from the phrase through the sonata form. Particular emphasis on the eighteenth- and nineteenth-century composers. Prerequisite: Advanced Harmony 206A, B.  
First semester. Dr. Matthews. Three semester hours.

310B Contemporary Music Literature  

311A Instrumental Conducting  
A beginning course in the correct use of the baton. Application is made by use of easy literature for instrumental ensembles.  
Second semester. Mr. Meretta, Mr. Stulberg. One semester hour.

311B Choral Conducting  
A continuation of 311A, working in the field of choral music. Opportunity is provided to prepare choral works with respect to tone quality, range of nuance, phrasing, tempo, and balance of parts.  
First semester. Dr. Carter, Mrs. Snyder. One semester hour.

312 Accompanying  
Supervised experience in accompanying vocal and instrumental music, both solo and ensemble. (This course may be repeated for credit not to exceed a total of four semester hours.)  
Each semester. The Staff. One semester hour.

320A Brass Class  
The study of four brass instruments—cornet (or trumpet), trombone, French horn, and tuba—to the extent that the student can play all scales on all four instruments. The study of a limited repertoire for these instruments.  
First semester. Mr. Meretta. One semester hour.

320B Brass Class  
A continuation of 320A.  
Second semester. Mr. Meretta. One semester hour.

321 Percussion Class  
A survey of the requirements for a percussion player. The student is required to play in an acceptable manner at least one percussion instrument and to demonstrate a working knowledge of three others.  
Second semester. Mr. Meretta. One semester hour.
322A  French Diction and Song Literature
   Required of all students whose field of concentration is voice. French
diction and song literature are studied as a class, and opportunity is pro-
vided for solo performance.
   First semester. Mr. Adams. No credit.

322B  French Diction and Song Literature
   A continuation of 322A.
   Second semester. Mr. Adams. No credit.

323  Major Performance Literature
   Required of applied-music (except voice) majors for last two years. Lit-
eterature for the major performance instrument is studied as a class, and
opportunity is provided for solo performance. (This course may be re-
peated for credit not to exceed a total of four semester hours.)
   Each semester. The Staff. One semester hour.

324A  German Diction and Song Literature
   Required of all students whose field of concentration is voice. German
diction and song literature are studied as a class, and opportunity is pro-
vided for solo performance.
   First semester. Mr. Adams. No credit.

324B  German Diction and Song Literature
   A continuation of 324A.
   Second semester. Mr. Adams. No credit.

351A  Advanced Conducting
   Supervised experience in conducting vocal and/or instrumental groups.
The student may be called upon to prepare an ensemble for public perform-
ance. Prerequisite: Instrumental Conducting 311A, Choral Conducting
311B.
   First semester. The Staff. One semester hour.

351B  Advanced Conducting
   A continuation of 351A.
   Second semester. The Staff. One semester hour.

355A  Orchestration
   A study of the characteristics of the various instruments, application in
arranging for various instrumental combinations including accompaniments
for solos, vocal and instrumental. The course is about evenly divided be-
tween arranging for band and for orchestra. Some attention is given to the
problems in score reading. Prerequisite: Advanced Harmony 206A, B.
   First semester. Dr. Matthews. Three semester hours.

355B  Orchestration
   A continuation of 355A.
   Second semester. Dr. Matthews. Three semester hours.
356A Advanced Composition
Further original work in composition dealing with the larger forms in both the vocal and instrumental fields. Prerequisite: Composition 306A, B. First semester. Dr. Matthews. One to three semester hours.

356B Advanced Composition
A continuation of 356A. Second semester. Dr. Matthews. One to three semester hours.

357A History of Music
Early development of rhythm, scale, and keynote; beginning of harmony, growth of notation; development of instruments and instrumental music; growth of opera and oratorio; crystallizing of schools of composition and the place of various composers in this process; use of nationalism in music and its transition into the music of the twentieth century. First semester. Dr. Matthews. Three semester hours.

357B History of Music
A continuation of 357A. Second semester. Dr. Matthews. Three semester hours.

360 Workshop in Special Problems
Designed for students interested in some special field of music not formally listed for instruction. All special problems must be approved by the head of the Department of Music, but may be under the direct guidance of any of the members of the music faculty. This course may be elected as many as three times.

Hours per week to be arranged with major professor. The Staff. One to three semester hours.

APPLIED MUSIC

Individual lessons in applied music can be elected for college credit by any student in the college. Students in other departments of the college who wish individual instruction in some field of applied music should contact the head of the Department of Music for assignment of instructor. Such requests will be granted to the extent that the instructor's time and practice facilities are available beyond the needs of the music-major degree candidates. All music majors are required to have 60 minutes a week of individual instruction in their major performance field of concentration through the entire four-year course.

Eight levels of study in the various areas of applied music are indicated in the Music Supplement Catalog. Levels one through four grant two semester hours of credit per semester. Levels five through eight grant three semester hours of credit per semester.

11A through 18B Harp
21A through 28B Piano
31A through 38B Organ
41A through 48B *Voice*

51A through 58B *Stringed Instruments*
Violin, Viola, Cello, Bass Viol.

61A through 68B *Brass Instruments*
Cornet or Trumpet, Trombone, French Horn, Tuba, Baritone.

71A through 78B *Woodwind Instruments*
Flute, Oboe, Bassoon, Clarinet, Saxophone.

81A through 88B *Percussion*

**MUSIC ENSEMBLES**

All music majors are required to participate in some large music ensemble, e.g., orchestra, band, choir, or glee club, throughout their four years of study. Students who want to participate in an ensemble should contact the director.

130 **Women’s Glee Club** ........................................ Mrs. Snyder
The Women’s Glee Club of fifty is selected by try-outs. The object is to select students for special artistic training in ensemble work. The glee club sings before a number of high schools throughout the state and takes an active part in the musical work on the campus and in the city.

131 **Men’s Glee Club** ........................................... Mr. Adams
Open to all men with musical ability who have had experience in singing. The club makes a concert tour during the spring vacation in addition to filling numerous other engagements and taking an active part in the music life on the campus.

132 **Orchestra** .................................................. Mr. Stulberg
The orchestra is open to all students who have had a reasonable amount of orchestral experience. Many fine compositions will be studied and played during the year. The orchestra will assist in the Messiah and other festivals. Many unusual instruments are available for the use of students.

133 **Band** ....................................................... Mr. Meretta
This organization affords to the student who plays some instrument an opportunity for development in both marching and playing. The band furnishes music at nearly all athletic events, concerts are given during the year on the campus and at various high schools. Uniforms and many of the instruments are furnished. (May be substituted for physical education credit.)

134 **Auxiliary Choir** .......................................... Mrs. Snyder
The Auxiliary Choir is open to all students (men and women) who wish to obtain a knowledge of choral music. The choir participates in the annual Southwestern Michigan Messiah Festival at Christmas time and in the Southwestern Michigan College and High School Festival in May.
135 College Choir ......................................................... Dr. Carter
The College Choir has a limited membership. The organization aims to
develop and perpetuate a high standard of choral-ensemble singing. Each
year the choir makes a number of appearances on the campus and before
high schools and other organizations.

136 Special Music Ensemble ........................................... The Staff
Special instrumental or vocal ensembles may be formed with the permis-
sion of the head of the Department of Music. Where a sufficient number
of hours of rehearsal per week warrant it, one semester hour of credit will
be granted.

OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY

MARION R. SPEAR  ANNE GOWER
KARL GASSLANDER  MARY L. NELSON

In order to meet the increasing demands of both civilian hospitals and
those of the armed forces, the following courses are given in occupational
therapy. They may be taken in any one of the following curricula: B.S.
degree, with or without Teacher’s Certificate and Diploma in Occupational
Therapy, or the Diploma course for undergraduates and for college gradu-
ates. These four curricula are approved by the American Medical Associa-
tion, and graduates are qualified to take the examination for registration in
the American Occupational Therapy Association.

Students enrolling in this department will take their major in occupa-
tional therapy and their minors in biology and art. It is expected that
students will, as far as possible, choose the electives allowed in the curricula
they are following from allied fields such as music, fine arts, or psychology.

A major in occupational therapy consists of courses 140A, 203, 208,
210A and B, 216A and B, 223, 224, 226, 328. A minor in art consists of
courses 105, 111, 303; and a choice of courses 106, 108, 113, 201, 221, 310.
A minor in biology consists of courses 100A and B, 215, 303.

The courses given under Theory are open to occupational therapy stu-
dents only; the courses under Therapeutic Occupations may be taken by
students enrolled in other departments with consent of the instructors.

THEORY

210A Theory of Occupational Therapy
Study of the history, purpose, and aims of occupational therapy from
ancient times. Special emphasis is placed on occupational therapy in the
psychiatric field and on professional and hospital ethics and etiquette.
Each semester. Miss Spear. Two semester hours.

210B Theory of Occupational Therapy
Specific instructions in applying occupational therapy in the various fields
of service. Survey of public and private agencies offering facilities for the
placement of the handicapped.
Each semester. Miss Spear. Two semester hours.
215 Elementary Design
This course includes problems of wide range of materials and techniques providing experiments in simple design for occupational therapy needs.
Each semester. Mr. Gasslander. Three semester hours.

216A Kinesiology
A basic study of the muscles of the body, classified as to joint motion. Each muscle studied according to origin, insertion, action, and effect of loss. This study accompanied by a review of the skeletal and nervous systems and basic terminology of kinesiology. Prerequisite: Anatomy and Physiology 215.
Each semester. Miss Gower. Two semester hours.

216B Medical Lectures
A series of lectures on medical and orthopedic conditions. These will be correlated with occupational therapy treatment. Prerequisite: Kinesiology 216A.
First semester. Miss Gower, Dr. McCarthy. Three semester hours.

310 Theory of Occupational Therapy
Correlation of all theory courses in occupational therapy. Specific instruction in the organization and administration of an occupational therapy department. Supplemented by field trips to hospitals, social agencies, and allied industries.
Each semester. Miss Spear. Two semester hours.

THERAPEUTIC OCCUPATIONS

222 Recreational Therapy
A creative approach to writing, dramatics, singing, percussion instruments, games, dances, and fiesta meals as therapeutic measures enabling students to develop a basis for work with both children and adults.
Each semester. Mr. Gasslander. Two semester hours.

223 Stitchery
Includes samples of simple and decorative stitches, such as Italian hem-stitching, Assisi, Swedish darning, and others; also knitting, crocheting, tatting, and the assembling of projects.
Each semester. Miss Nelson. Three semester hours.

224 Therapeutic Crafts
Course covers techniques and equipment used in short-time crafts, including hand printing, carving, string and paper work. Emphasis is placed on the application of these techniques to occupational therapy treatment.
First semester. Miss Nelson, Miss Gower. Three semester hours.

225 Ceramics and Jewelry
A beginning course dealing with the fundamentals of work in clay and other media, together with the designing and construction of jewelry in
silver and other metals. Originality of ideas, methods of construction, and suitable finishing will be the main considerations.

Each semester. Mr. Gasslander. Two semester hours.

226 Minor Crafts
A course giving the techniques and equipment used in basketry, book-binding, leatherwork, and rug making. Special emphasis will be placed on the use of these crafts in occupational therapy treatment.

Each semester. Miss Gower. Three semester hours.

303 Weaving
Designed to give a working knowledge of hand looms. Includes discussion of looms, functional adaptations of them for special treatments, reading and drafting patterns, warping and threading looms, and types of weaving.

Each semester. Miss Nelson. Four semester hours.

CLINICAL TRAINING

The following courses will be taken during the student’s clinical training at affiliating hospitals. The dates and duration of such training will be determined by Miss Spear, according to the requirements of the American Medical Association.

330 Neurology and Psychiatry
Consists of the history and clinical demonstration of mental diseases; their causes and methods of readjustment. Study of the application of work to individual needs given during practical training.

Members of Hospital Staff at Kalamazoo and other State Hospitals. Three semester hours.

Note.—This course may be counted toward a minor in biology.

352 Hospital Case Studies
Complete and thorough case histories of typical patients observed in occupational therapy departments. Student must submit two case histories for each semester hour credit.

Members of Hospital Staff. During clinical training at each hospital. Three or four semester hours.
DIVISION OF LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE

William R. Brown, Chairman

The Division includes the Departments of English, Languages, and Speech. It functions through a committee consisting of the respective heads of these departments. The heads of the departments and the departmental counselors will advise students relative to requirements for majors and minors in these departments and concerning any special requirements set up by the departments. In certain cases, where a group major or minor is possible and advisable, the chairman of the Division should be consulted.

ENGLISH

William R. Brown
Thelma E. Anton
Edith M. Eicher
Jack C. Ellis
Lorena M. Gary
Jean L. Heinrich
Frank C. Householder
Robert M. Limpus
Minnie D. Loutzenhiser

Donald M. Martin
Helen E. Master
Cornelia D. Matthews
Ralph N. Miller
Lucille A. Nobbs
Helen G. Sellers
Charles A. Smith
Joseph Carl Torok
Ruth Van Horn

Louise J. Walker

The courses in English are planned primarily to meet the needs of students preparing to teach in the various departments of the public schools.

The choice of Freshmen who elect literature in addition to rhetoric should be determined by the nature of their high school English. Freshmen may elect Introduction to Literature 107, or American Literature 121, A and B, or General Literature 124, A and B.

Students who intend to make a major or a minor in English in any of the courses leading to a certificate to teach should confer with the adviser of the department as early as possible in their college course. The following general suggestions may be of service as tentative guides in planning programs of study:

Students who major or minor in English for the State Elementary Provisional Certificate should plan to take Literature for Children 203; 3 to 6 semester hours in poetry; 3 to 4 hours in non-fiction prose; 3 hours in fiction; 3 to 6 hours in drama, and sufficient electives to meet the requirements for a major or a minor.

Students who major or minor in English for the State Secondary Provisional Certificate should have a fundamental acquaintance with Latin, and a reading knowledge of some modern language, preferably French or German. Majors must take and minors should take the courses in Shakespeare, Anglo-Saxon and Chaucer, and the English Novel, some non-fiction prose, some American literature, and some poetry. Not more than 6 of the 24 hours for a major and not more than 3 of the 15 hours for a minor may be
counted from the following courses: Journalism 201, A and B; Expository Writing 326; Writing by Types 327; and Creative Writing 328.

All majors and minors in English must take in addition to Rhetoric 106, A and B, an additional two hours in History of the English Language 325, which may not be counted toward the requirement in Group I, or toward the minimum requirements for major or minor.

**LANGUAGE**

### 106A Rhetoric

The course is planned to aid the student in developing greater facility in the use of language in the common human experiences of thinking, talking, reading, and writing.

Each semester. The Staff. Three semester hours.

### 106B Rhetoric

A continuation of 106A.

Each semester. The Staff. Three semester hours.

### 201A Journalism

Origins, development, and ethical principles involved in writing and editing American newspapers; and practice in types of journalistic writing and editing are given. Straight news, advance, follow, and sports stories; interviews; informative, human-interest, and entertainment features and columns; ethics of journalism and publicity; copy-editing and headlines are studied.

First semester. Miss Anton. Three semester hours.

### 201B Journalism

A continuation of 201A. Editorials, opinion columns, critical writing, cartoons, advertising copy and lay-out, typography, and page lay-outs are studied. Prerequisite: English 201A.

Second semester. Miss Anton. Three semester hours.

### 325 History of the English Language

A course in the development of the language, treating the historic and linguistic forces which have brought about changes in the form, grammar, and vocabulary of English. Required of all English majors and minors and elective for any other student in the college.

Each semester. Miss Eicher, Dr. Limpus, Miss Master. Two semester hours.

### 326 Expository Writing

An elective course offering practice in the writing of expository papers of all kinds.

Each semester. Miss Anton, Miss Walker. Two semester hours.

### 327 Writing by Types

An advanced elective course in writing for especially qualified students of junior or senior standing with a grade of A or B in Rhetoric 106. Reading and practice in writing with emphasis on literary qualities.

Each semester. Miss Nobbs. Two semester hours.
328 Creative Writing
Original writing in the field of the student's choice. Open only to juniors and seniors who have gained permission.
First semester. Miss Van Horn. Three semester hours.

Open to Seniors and Graduates

415(166) Literary Criticism
A careful study of the fundamental principles of literary criticism, supplemented with wide reading in English critical essays. Each student writes several short criticisms.
First semester. Dr. Miller. Two semester hours.

425(152) Modern English Grammar
A study of the historical development of the English language with special attention to the evolution of modern syntax and the growth of new meanings of words.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Limpus. Two semester hours.

LITERATURE

Not more than six hours' credit may be counted from courses in literature numbered below 200.

107 Introduction to Literature
Limited to freshmen, this course aims to define literature, to train the student to differentiate its forms, and to understand and appreciate various types and styles of writing.
Each semester. The Staff. Three semester hours.

121A American Literature
A survey of American literature from the beginning to the Civil War with special reference to the development of literary movements and types. Open only to freshmen.
First semester. Mr. Householder, Mr. Martin, Mrs. Matthews, Miss Nobbs, Miss Walker. Three semester hours.

121B American Literature
This course is a continuation of American Literature 121A from the Civil War to the present. Open only to freshmen.
Second semester. Mr. Householder, Mr. Martin, Mrs. Matthews, Miss Nobbs, Miss Walker. Three semester hours.

124A General Literature
A careful reading of representative pieces of European literature in translation. First semester, reading in the epic and drama.
First semester. Dr. Brown, Miss Master. Three semester hours.

124B General Literature
A continuation of 124A. Readings in prose fiction and the lyric.
Second semester. Dr. Brown, Miss Master. Three semester hours.
203 Literature for Children
A general survey of the field of literature suited to the needs and tastes of children; the general principles which underlie the selection of literature for children under any given conditions.
Each semester. Miss Master. Three semester hours.

207A Great English Writers
Emphasis is placed on the study of Chaucer, Shakespeare's Henry IV, Part I, Twelfth Night, Milton's Paradise Lost, and Boswell's Johnson. Open only to sophomores.
First semester. Miss Eicher, Miss Loutzenhiser, Miss Van Horn. Three semester hours.

207B Great English Writers
Emphasis is placed on the study of Wordsworth, Eliot's Adam Bede, Browning's Shorter Poems, Newman, and Huxley. Open only to sophomores.
Second semester. Miss Eicher, Miss Loutzenhiser, Miss Van Horn. Three semester hours.

210 Literary Interpretation
In this course an attempt is made to introduce the student to the general field of literary study and to develop in him some skill in critical interpretation. The typical forms of literature are carefully studied, and different ways of approaching the subject are considered.
First semester. Miss Eicher. Three semester hours.

211 Lyric Poetry
This course is a more thorough study of one form of literature considered in Literary Interpretation 210. Its aim is to help the student to a fuller appreciation of good poetry, to know why a poem is good literature, and to suggest ways of using poetry with classes.
Second semester. Miss Eicher. Three semester hours.

212 The Familiar Essay
This course aims to introduce the student to careful and accurate reading of English literary prose, and to cultivate in him some appreciation of the familiar essay as a type of literature.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Miller. Two semester hours.

214A Shakespeare
The purpose of the course is to help the student read Shakespeare with better understanding and appreciation. One of the great tragedies and one of the better comedies are carefully studied in class.
First semester. Dr. Brown. Three semester hours.

214B Shakespeare
In this course the remaining plays and the poems of Shakespeare are read and considered in their historical order.
Second semester. Dr. Brown. Three semester hours.
216 Contemporary Literature
A survey of English and American literature from the beginning of the century to the present time.
Second semester. Mr. Householder, Mr. Martin. Two semester hours.

218A The English Bible—The Old Testament
In this course an attempt is made to study the Bible as a body of great literature. Facts of history and composition, insofar as they are known, are carefully studied as a background for intelligent interpretation and appreciation of Biblical literature.
First semester. Miss Gary. Two semester hours.

218B The English Bible
Second semester. Miss Gary. Two semester hours.

219 Short Story
A study of the short story as an art form, principally in America, England, and certain European countries, with comments on the interrelationship of ideas. One term paper required.
Each semester. Miss Van Horn. Two semester hours.

223A English Literature 1660-1730
Literature of the classical period exclusive of Milton.
First semester. Dr. Miller. Three semester hours.

223B English Literature 1730-1798
Second semester. Dr. Miller. Three semester hours.

225 The Ballad

227 Seventeenth Century Poetry and Prose
The poets read and discussed in this course are “metaphysicals”—Donne, Herbert, Crashaw, Vaughan—and the “neoclassicals”—Jonson, Kerrick, Lovelace, Suckling. The prose writers, who are studied for their style and for their views, are Bacon, Browne, Donne, Bunyan, and Taylor. Prerequisite: three hours of literature.
First semester. Mr. Smith. Three semester hours.

228 Milton
Milton is approached in this course both as a great literary artist and as one of the most significant liberal thinkers of modern times. Comus, Paradise Lost, Paradise Regained, Samson Agonistes, and a selection of his prose are read and discussed.
Second semester. Mr. Smith. Three semester hours.

305A Victorian Literature
The poetry and prose of the Regency and Early Victorian Periods. For juniors and seniors. Sophomores may enroll with the permission of the instructor.
First semester. Mr. Martin. Two semester hours.
305B Victorian Literature
The poetry and prose of the Middle and Late Victorian Period. For juniors and seniors. Sophomores may enroll with the permission of the instructor. (305A is not prerequisite for 305B).
Second semester. Mr. Martin. Two semester hours.

306 Carlyle
This course is intended for mature students who have a taste for serious, thoughtful reading and who care for a better acquaintance with the work of this author.
First semester. Miss Loutzenhiser. Two semester hours.

307A History of English Literature
This course is intended primarily for third- and fourth-year students who have had no literature in the first and second years. It may be elected by other third- and fourth-year students who have not taken English Literature 207. A study of English epic and lyric poetry.
First semester. Miss Gary. Three semester hours.

307B History of English Literature
A continuation of 307A. A study of representative English dramas, essays, and novels.
Second semester. Miss Gary. Three semester hours.

308A English Drama
The chief aim of the course is to acquaint the students with both interesting and significant plays by Elizabethan and Jacobean playwrights.
First semester. Mr. Smith. Two semester hours.

308B English Drama
A continuation of 308A. Restoration and eighteenth-century plays by Dryden, Wycherley, Steele, Addison, Gay, Garrick, Sheridan, and others are studied.
Second semester. Mr. Smith. Two semester hours.

309A English Literature of the Romantic Period
A study of the main currents of English literature near the beginning of the nineteenth century, beginning with Blake and Burns and emphasizing Wordsworth, Coleridge, Scott, and the major criticism of the period. Prerequisite: six hours of literature.
First semester. Dr. Limpus. Three semester hours.

309B English Literature of the Romantic Period
A continuation of 309A, emphasizing Byron, Shelley, Keats, Hazlitt, Lamb, and DeQuincey.
Second semester. Dr. Limpus. Three semester hours.

313 English Novel
A study of the technique of the novel and its development in England from Defoe to Hardy.
Each semester. Dr. Brown, Miss Loutzenhiser. Three semester hours.
314 The Contemporary Novel
A study of the tendencies in English and American prose fiction since 1898, together with wide reading from the chief novelists of the period.
Second semester. Dr. Brown. Two semester hours.

315 The European Novel
A study of selected masterpieces of continental fiction in English translation. Major emphasis is placed upon the inter-relation of continental patterns and the development of English fiction.
First semester. Dr. Brown. Three semester hours.
Note.—This course cannot be counted for credit by students who elect General Literature 124B.

322 American Literature
This course is intended for juniors and seniors who have not taken English 121A, B. (This course cannot be counted for credit together with courses 121A, B.)
Each semester. Dr. Miller, Miss Nobbs. Three semester hours.

333 Lives and Letters of English Authors
This course combines a detailed study of the Wordsworths and Carlyles, with wide reading in biography and letters. Reports and critical essays are required.
First semester. Dr. Brown. Two semester hours.

337 European Drama to 1890
A study of great plays in translation from Greek drama to Ibsen, with particular reference to their literary significance and their influence upon English drama. Not open to students who have had General Literature 124A.
First semester. Miss Eicher. Two semester hours.

338 Modern Drama
A study of the plays of Ibsen, Pinero, Jones, Galsworthy, Shaw, and others, with a careful inquiry into the relations among the Continental, the English, and the American dramas.
Second semester. Miss Eicher. Two semester hours.

390 Anglo-Saxon
The purpose of Anglo-Saxon 390 is to give the student some acquaintance with Old English grammar and Old English forms as a foundation for more thorough study and understanding of modern English.
First semester. Dr. Brown. Three semester hours.

391 Chaucer
As much as possible of Chaucer’s poetry is read in the original, with special attention to pronunciation, grammar, and meter. The life and time of Chaucer are carefully studied as an aid to the interpretation of his poetry.
Second semester. Dr. Brown. Three semester hours.
Open to Seniors and Graduates

409(120) English Literature of the Romantic Period
A study of the main currents of English literature near the beginning of the nineteenth century, beginning with Blake and Burns and emphasizing Wordsworth, Coleridge, Scott, and the major criticism of the period.
First semester. Dr. Limpus. Three semester hours.

409(121) English Literature of the Romantic Period
A continuation of 309A, emphasizing Byron, Shelley, Keats, Hazlitt, Lamb, and DeQuincey.
Second semester. Dr. Limpus. Three semester hours.

413(184) The Modern Novel
A study of social interpretation in the English novel from Jane Austen to John Galsworthy.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Brown. Two semester hours.

414(160) Shakespeare’s Tragedies
Students who enroll in the course must have had some course in Shakespeare or in the early English drama.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Brown. Two semester hours.

416(177) English Literature from the Restoration to 1730
The works of leading literary figures of the period, with emphasis on satire.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Miller. Three semester hours.

417(178) English Literature from 1730 to 1798
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Miller. Three semester hours.

421(181) American Literature
A survey of the literature of the colonial and early national period, including the writings of Freneau, Irving, Bryant, Emerson, Thoreau, Hawthorne, Poe, and Melville.
Second semester. Dr. Miller. Two semester hours.

422(182) American Literature
A study of representative prose and poetry from 1870 to the present. Individual assignments cover schools and tendencies, with emphasis upon Whitman, Mark Twain, Henry James, O’Neill, Robinson, Steinbeck, and Hemingway.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Miss Nobbs. Two semester hours.

TEACHING

300 Teaching of English
This course aims to give the prospective teacher in the junior and senior high school the best available information relative to the content and teaching of English. This course is strongly recommended for secondary English majors.
First semester. Miss Walker. Two semester hours.
Twenty-four semester hours are required for a major in foreign languages and fifteen for a minor. A two-hour course numbered above the one-hundreds recommended for minors. This minimum requirement does not include the first year of a language, if taken as a part of a curriculum leading to a secondary teaching certificate. No credit will be given for less than eight semester hours of a beginning language.

Students desiring to do directed teaching in foreign languages must have completed a minimum of fifteen semester hours and must be approved by the head of the department. Teaching of Latin 342 is prerequisite to directed teaching in Latin. Phonetics 305 is required of students majoring or minor- ing in French; France and the French 207A, B is required of those major- ing in French. Latin Writing 305 is required of all students majoring in Latin.

A course in modern European history is desirable for students majoring or minor- ing in a modern foreign language.

Students are urged to take the advanced courses as full year units, although credit may be obtained for one semester upon consultation with the instructor.

**FRENCH**

100A  **Elementary French**

The rudiments of grammar, drill in pronunciation, reading of a selected text, writing French from dictation, and memorizing of French songs and poems. The course aims, from the outset, to give training in understanding spoken French.

First semester. Dr. Noble, Miss Tamin, Miss Windsor. Four semester hours.

100B  **Elementary French**

This is a continuation of 100A. Reading for the two semesters totals 100 to 150 pages.

Second semester. Dr. Noble, Miss Tamin. Four semester hours.

102A  **Intermediate French**

Composition based on text, assigned topics, and further practice in oral French. About 200 pages of texts, including plays and short stories, are read. Prerequisite: two years of high-school French or one year of college French.

First semester. Dr. Noble, Miss Tamin. Four semester hours.
102B  Intermediate French
     This is a continuation of 102A. In this semester 300 pages of reading
     are completed.
     Second semester. Dr. Noble, Miss Tamin. Four semester hours.

201A  Conversation and Free Composition
     This course is intended to develop ease and accuracy in the use of every-
     day French. Prerequisite: two years of high-school French or equivalent.
     First semester. Miss Tamin. Two semester hours.

201B  Conversation and Free Composition
     This is a continuation of 201A.
     Second semester. Miss Tamin. Two semester hours.

203A  Nineteenth Century French Literature
     A study of romanticism and the development of realism, with readings
     from Chateaubriand, Victor Hugo, Alfred de Vigny, George Sand. Prer-
     quisite: Elementary French 100A, B, Intermediate French 102A, B, or
     equivalent.
     First semester. Dr. Noble. Three semester hours.

203B  Nineteenth Century French Literature
     This is a continuation of 203A. It is a study of naturalism, with read-
     ings from Balzac, Flaubert, Zola, Maupassant; and the Parnassian and sym-
     bolistic schools of poetry.
     Second semester. Dr. Noble. Three semester hours.

207A  France and the French
     This course is required of those specializing in French, but is conducted
     in English and open to those not in the Department of French. A study is
     made of geography, art, historical monuments, and contemporary problems
     of French life.
     First semester. Dr. Noble. One semester hour.

207B  France and the French
     This is a continuation of 207A.
     Second semester. Dr. Noble. One semester hour.

305  Phonetics
     This course is intended to give a corrective description of the difficulties
     encountered by students of French with Anglo-American habits of pro-
     nunciation. Required of all students majoring or minoring in French. Pre-
     requisite: two years of college French or equivalent.
     First semester. Miss Tamin. Three semester hours.

306  Advanced Composition and Grammar Review
     This course is intended to verify and to strengthen the knowledge of
     fundamental principles of grammar in those students who are planning to
     teach French. Prerequisite: two years of college French or equivalent.
     Second semester. Miss Tamin. Three semester hours.
307A  Contemporary French Literature
A study of a few outstanding novels by leading writers of the period between the two wars, with a definite effort to find out the different trends of thought of contemporary writers. Prerequisite: three years of college French or equivalent.
First semester. Miss Tamin. Two semester hours.

307B  Contemporary French Literature
This is a continuation of 307A. It consists of a study of the evolution of the drama in France from the beginning of the twentieth century, with careful reading of a few outstanding plays. Prerequisite: three years of college French or equivalent.
Second semester. Miss Tamin. Two semester hours.

310A  Seventeenth Century French Literature
This is a study of the development of classicism against the social background of the seventeenth century. An anthology of the prose and poetry of the period is used as the center of interest. Prerequisite: three years of college French or equivalent.

310B  Seventeenth Century French Literature
This is a study of the great dramatists: Corneille, Racine, Molière, with a thorough study of some of their best-known plays. Prerequisite: three years of college French or equivalent.

313A  Survey of French Literature
This course is intended to acquaint students with the masterpieces of French literature, with special emphasis on the medieval period and the Renaissance. Prerequisite: three years of college French or equivalent.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Miss Tamin. Two semester hours.

313B  Survey of French Literature
This is a continuation of 313A with emphasis on the eighteenth century philosophers and their influence on the political reformers in America.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Miss Tamin. Two semester hours.

GERMAN

100A  Elementary German
This course aims to give the student an understanding of the fundamentals of German grammar, and some facility in speaking and writing the language. Ability to read German is developed by the study of 100 pages of prose. One year of high-school German may be applied on the elementary course.
First semester. Dr. Rothfuss, Miss Steckelberg. Four semester hours.
100B  Elementary German
   This is a continuation of 100A. Approximately 100 pages of prose are
   read, and grammar, oral work, and composition are correlated. No credit is
   given for 100A unless 100B is completed.
   Second semester. Dr. Rothfuss, Miss Steckelberg. Four semester hours.

102A  Intermediate German
   The work of this course consists principally of the reading of novelistic
   and dramatic German. The composition work consists of reproductions of
   texts read, short compositions on assigned topics, and reports on books
   assigned for collateral reading. The memorizing of poems is required.
   Prerequisite: one year of college German or two years of high-school
   German.
   First semester. Dr. Rothfuss, Miss Steckelberg. Four semester hours.

102B  Intermediate German
   This is a continuation of 102A.
   Second semester. Dr. Rothfuss, Miss Steckelberg. Four semester hours.

103A  Scientific German
   This is a course in the extensive reading of scientific material. Students
   are given an opportunity for specialization in the field of their major in-
   terests. Prerequisite: one year of college German or two years of high-
   school German.
   First semester. Miss Steckelberg. Four semester hours.

103B  Scientific German
   This is a continuation of the extensive reading of scientific material.
   Unedited material from encyclopedias of science and from current science
   magazines is introduced.
   Second semester. Miss Steckelberg. Four semester hours.

201A  German Conversation and Composition
   The aim of this course is to supplement the practice in speaking and
   writing German done in the reading courses. It is required of students
   majoring in German. Prerequisite: the equivalent of two years of college
   German.
   First semester. Dr. Rothfuss. Two semester hours.

201B  German Conversation and Composition
   This is a continuation of 201A.
   Second semester. Dr. Rothfuss. Two semester hours.

305A  German Literature to 1825
   This is a survey of German literature through the time of Lessing, with
   readings from early German epics and lyrics and a detailed study of the
   times and works of Lessing. Prerequisite: the equivalent of two years of
   college German.
   First semester. Miss Steckelberg. Four semester hours.
305B  German Literature to 1825
   This is a study of the classical period, and a continuation of 305A. The life and works of Goethe, Schiller, and other poets of the period are studied. Selected dramas, lyrics, and the prose of Goethe and Schiller are read.
   Second semester. Miss Steckelberg. Four semester hours.

306A  German Literature from 1825 to the Present
   The romantic movement in Germany and German drama through the time of Hebbel are studied. The works of the romanticists and the dramas of Kleist and Hebbel are read. Prerequisite: the equivalent of two years of college German.
   Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Rothfuss. Four semester hours.

306B  German Literature from 1825 to the Present
   This course is a continuation of 306A. The work covers German literature from Grillparzer to the present. A study is made of the dramatic, epic, and lyric poetry of the period, with readings from Grillparzer, Hauptmann, Sudermann, Hugo von Hofmannsthal, and other poets.
   Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Rothfuss. Four semester hours.

LATIN

100A  Elementary and Second-Year Latin
   This course is designed for those students who need two units of Latin for admission to the A.B. curriculum or to a medical, law, or other professional course. With 100B it covers the work of two units of high-school language requirement.
   First semester. Miss Kraft, Mrs. Vincent. Four semester hours.

100B  Elementary and Second-Year Latin
   A continuation of 100A.
   Second semester. Miss Kraft, Mrs. Vincent. Four semester hours.

Note.—A student may present one unit of high-school Latin and enter the course in the second semester.

102A  Cicero and Ovid
   Orations and letters of Cicero are read. One day each week is devoted to Latin composition. Prerequisite: two units of high-school Latin or Elementary and Second-Year Latin 100A, B.
   First semester. Mrs. Vincent. Four semester hours.

102B  Cicero and Ovid
   This course is a continuation of 102A. Selections from Cicero and from Ovid’s “Metamorphoses” are read.
   Second semester. Mrs. Vincent. Four semester hours.

103A  Virgil
   The first books of the Aeneid are read and a survey of the whole is begun. A study of Greek and Roman mythology accompanies the reading.
   Prerequisite: three units of high-school Latin or Cicero and Ovid 102A, B.
   First semester. Mrs. Vincent. Four semester hours.
103B  Virgil
This is a continuation of 103A. Intensive study of the first six books is continued, and the survey of the whole is completed.
Second semester. Mrs. Vincent. Four semester hours.

104A  Latin Literature
A survey of Roman literature with reading of representative Latin authors is the aim of this course. Selections from Books I, V, XXI, XXII, XXVII, XXX of Livy are read. Prerequisite: four units of Latin.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Miss Kraft. Four semester hours.

104B  Latin Literature
This is a continuation of 104A. Selections from Cicero’s philosophical works, Pliny’s Letters, and the Latin poets are studied.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Miss Kraft. Four semester hours.

202  Mythology
This is a survey of the principal myths and legends of Greece and Rome. It is accompanied by a study of their representations in painting and sculpture, and by appropriate readings in English literature. Credit from this course may be applied on Group I or on an English major and minor.
Second semester. Miss Kraft. Two semester hours.

204A  Horace
The Odes, Epodes, and Satires are read. A study of the philosophy of Horace accompanies the reading.
First semester. Miss Kraft. Four semester hours.

204B  Horace and Latin Comedy
The epistles of Horace are read, the Ars Poetica acting as an introduction to the study of the rise and development of Latin comedy, which is represented by selected plays of Plautus and Terence.
Second semester. Miss Kraft. Four semester hours.

305  Latin Writing
Practice is given in the fundamental principles of correct expression in Latin. Required of all students majoring in Latin.
First semester. Miss Kraft. Three semester hours.

306  Roman Life
The distinctive features of Roman private and public life are presented with a view to the needs of the high-school teacher. Since a knowledge of Latin is not required, the enrollment is not limited to students of the department.

310  Catullus, Tibullus, and Propertius
Selections from these poets and a study of the period in which they wrote.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Miss Kraft. Two semester hours.
311 Lucretius, Martial, and Juvenal
The study includes selections from the De Rerum Natura of Lucretius, the Epigrams of Martial, and the Satires of Juvenal.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Miss Kraft. Two semester hours.

SPANISH

100A Elementary Spanish
The elements of grammar and pronunciation are given particular attention. The use of oral Spanish is encouraged, and reading is begun very early in the year.
First semester. Mr. Greenwall, Mr. Jones, Miss Windsor. Four semester hours.

100B Elementary Spanish
This is a continuation of 100A.
Second semester. Mr. Greenwall, Mr. Jones, Miss Windsor. Four semester hours.

102A Intermediate Spanish
The study of grammar is continued. A short novel is read and work in composition is based upon the text. Prerequisite: two years of high-school Spanish or Elementary Spanish 100A, B.
First semester. Mr. Greenwall, Mr. Jones, Mrs. Stuart, Miss Windsor. Four semester hours.

102B Intermediate Spanish
This is a continuation of 102A.
Second semester. Mr. Greenwall, Mr. Jones, Mrs. Stuart, Miss Windsor. Four semester hours.

201A Spanish Conversation and Composition
This course is intended to develop ease and accuracy in the use of everyday Spanish. Prerequisite: two years of high-school Spanish or Elementary Spanish 100A, B. It will be offered if there is sufficient demand.
First semester. Mr. Jones. Two semester hours.

201B Spanish Conversation and Composition
This is a continuation of 201A.
Second semester. Mr. Jones. Two semester hours.

203A Advanced Spanish
Emphasis will be placed on advanced composition and the reading of advanced texts. It is also the purpose of this course to give a knowledge and understanding of the Spanish-speaking nations. Prerequisite: Elementary Spanish 100A, B, and Intermediate Spanish 102A, B.
First semester. Mr. Greenwall. Four semester hours.

203B Advanced Spanish
This is a continuation of 203A. Business correspondence is introduced.
Second semester. Mr. Greenwall. Four semester hours.
305A Spanish-American Literature.
Selected Spanish-American literary texts are studied. Prerequisite:
Spanish 203A, B or its equivalent.
First semester. Mr. Jones. Two semester hours.

305B Spanish-American Literature
More difficult Spanish-American texts are studied. Courses 305A and
305B together represent a survey of the entire history of Spanish-American
literature. Prerequisite: Spanish 305A or its equivalent.
Second semester. Mr. Jones. Two semester hours.

306A Spanish Literature
Readings from Spanish literature from the sixteenth century to the pres-
ent are selected for this course. Prerequisite: Spanish 305A, B, or consent
of the instructor.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Two semester hours.

306B Spanish Literature
This is a continuation of 306A. A survey of the entire history of the
literature of Spain is represented by the two courses. Prerequisite: 306A.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Two semester hours.

SPEECH

LAURA V. SHAW                 WALLACE L. GARNEAU
ALBERT B. BECKER              DELDEE M. HERMAN
CHARLES T. BROWN              ANNA E. LINDBLOM
CLARA N. BUSH                 JACK W. MURPHY
ELIZABETH L. CAUGHRAN         CHARLES VAN RIPER

ZACK L. YORK

A major sequence in speech consists of courses 105A, B, 206, 210, 215,
225, 231, 320, and one other course.
A minor sequence in speech consists of courses 105A, B, 206, 210, and
other courses to bring the total to a minimum of 15 semester hours.
A minor sequence in speech correction consists of courses 105A, 230, 231,
318, 319.
For students specializing in English, courses 105A, B, 210, 310, 315, and
316 are recommended.
Students majoring in speech are strongly urged to minor in English.

99 Special Speech Problems
This course is designed to meet the needs of students with emotional con-
licts or speech difficulties. Emphasis is placed upon the solution of the in-
dividual speech problem through applied mental hygiene and intensive speech
practice.
Each semester. Dr. Van Riper. No credit.

105A Fundamentals of Speech
The basic course for all work in the department. A study and application
of the fundamental principles underlying the use of the voice and the body
for effective communication. Credit will be given for this course alone, but it is strongly urged that 105A and 105B be taken as a unit.

Each semester. The Staff. Three semester hours.

105B Fundamentals of Speech
Further study of principles, with additional opportunity for individual practice. Students interested in speech are advised to elect both 105A and 105B the first year. Prerequisite: Fundamentals of Speech 105A.

Each semester. The Staff. Three semester hours.

201 Parliamentary Usage
Designed for upperclassmen who desire some knowledge of how to organize meetings and conduct business according to parliamentary procedure. Study of such matters as motions and their order of precedence, committees and their duties, and election of officers. Constant application in the classroom of the principles studied.

Second semester. Mr. Becker, Dr. C. Brown, Miss Lindblom. One semester hour.

Note.—This course may not be counted toward fulfillment of a minimum requirement in Group I.

202 Discussion
A study of discussion technique and application of it in various situations from the standpoint of the leader and the discussant. Includes the round table, panel, forum, and committee meeting. Especially planned for those anticipating teaching the social sciences or speech, or engaging in administrative work. Prerequisite: Fundamentals of Speech 105A, B, or consent of instructor.

Second semester. Mr. Becker, Dr. C. Brown, Miss Lindblom. Three semester hours.

206 Public Speaking
Introductory study of the rhetorical principles of public speech and audience psychology. The primary aim is to develop clear thinking and ease and effectiveness in speaking. Frequent opportunity for platform work is given. Designed for upperclassmen. Prerequisite: Fundamentals of Speech 105A, B.

Each semester. Mr. Becker, Dr. C. Brown, Miss Lindblom, Mr. Murphy. Three semester hours.

210 Interpretive Reading
Analysis and oral interpretation of the more simple types of prose and poetry. Prerequisite: Fundamentals of Speech 105A, B.

Each semester. Miss Bush, Miss Caughran, Mr. Garneau, Miss Shaw. Three semester hours.

215 Acting
Improvisation and practical work on the stage. Through class discussion and criticism from the instructor, the student acquires an understanding of the basic principles of the art of acting. Prerequisite: Fundamentals of Speech 105A, B, Interpretive Reading 210, or consent of instructor.

Second semester. Miss Shaw. Three semester hours.
225 Argumentation and Debate
A thorough study of the principles of argumentation and frequent practice in debating current public questions. Attention is also given to the problems of coaching and judging debates. Students planning to participate in intercollegiate debate are advised, so far as possible, to elect this course first. Prerequisite: Fundamentals of Speech 105A, B, or consent of instructor.
First semester. Mr. Becker, Dr. C. Brown, Mrs. Herman, Miss Lindblom. Three semester hours.

226 Intercollegiate Debating
Application of argumentative principles to actual platform debate. The basis of this forensic practice is the intensive study of the questions used for intercollegiate debate.
Each semester. Dr. C. Brown, Mrs. Herman, Mr. Murphy. Three semester hours. Maximum of six semester hours allowed during college course.

230 Introduction to Speech Correction
A course designed to acquaint the student with the scope, history and nature of speech correction. Topics considered are: the development of speech in the child, the psychology of the speech defective, the relationship of speech disorders to reading disabilities, and other psycho-educational problems.
First semester. Dr. Van Riper. Three semester hours.

231 Principles of Speech Correction
A course intended especially for students in speech, speech correction, special education, and elementary education. The course is designed to acquaint the student with the general principles of speech correction as they relate to the types, causes, and development of the various speech disorders.
Second semester. Dr. Van Riper. Three semester hours.

240 Introduction to Radio Speaking
A study of radio technique, giving practice in various types of announcing, and adapting interpretive reading and acting to the microphone. Prerequisite: Fundamentals of Speech 105A, B, Interpretive Reading 210 or Public Speaking 206, or consent of instructor.
Each semester. Miss Bush, Mr. Garneau. Three semester hours.

241 Radio Production
The class will study production techniques employed in radio and recording. Each person will be given practice in handling controls, in arranging sound effects, musical effects, and other details peculiar to radio. Prerequisite: Introduction to Radio Speaking 240, or consent of instructor.
Each semester. Mr. Garneau. Three semester hours.

300 Applied Speech Correction
This course is for students interested in the actual practice of speech correction. The course will involve training in the remedial treatment of speech defectives in the college clinic and schools associated with the col-
lege, service in a traveling speech clinic, and the study of the principles of clinical practice. Prerequisite: Fundamentals of Speech 105A, B, Principles of Speech Correction 231, and consent of instructor.

Each semester. Dr. Van Riper. Three semester hours.

305 Speech for the Classroom Teacher
The course is designed to help the teacher become more effective in speaking and reading. The content of the course will be adjusted to meet the specific speech needs of the individual members of the class.

Offered in the summer. The Staff. Three semester hours.

306 Advanced Public Speaking
Advanced study of speech composition and audience psychology, analysis of model speeches, and frequent practice in constructing speeches for special occasions. Students interested in coaching or participating in oratorical contests will find this course useful. Prerequisite: Fundamentals of Speech 105A, Public Speaking 206, or consent of instructor.

Second semester. Mr. Becker, Dr. C. Brown, Miss Lindblom. Two semester hours.

308A Principles of Forensics
For students who expect to direct forensic activities in connection with other teaching duties. The course includes the principles of teaching debate and other forms of public speaking. Opportunities will be given for directing local speaking activities. Prerequisite: a major or minor in speech and consent of instructor.

First semester. Dr. C. Brown, Mrs. Herman. One semester hour.

308B Principles of Forensics
A continuation of the work done in 308A. Prerequisite: Principles of Forensics 308A.

Second semester. Dr. C. Brown, Mrs. Herman. One semester hour.

310 Advanced Interpretive Reading
Advanced work in the oral interpretation of literature, with special emphasis on character delineation. Prerequisite: Fundamentals of Speech 105A, B, Interpretive Reading 210, Acting 215.

Offered as needed. Miss Shaw. Two semester hours.

315 Acting
A continuation of the work done in Acting 215, with more intensive work in the techniques of creative acting. Each student will create at least one role in a play. Prerequisite: Fundamentals of Speech 105A, B, Interpretive Reading 210, Acting 215.

First semester. Miss Shaw. Two semester hours.

316 Oral Interpretation of the Drama
Platform reading of the one-act and the three-act play. Through class analysis and criticism, a basis for judging the drama is established. Prerequisite: Fundamentals of Speech 105A, B, Interpretive Reading 210, Acting 215, and Advanced Interpretive Reading 310, or consent of instructor.

Offered as needed. Miss Shaw. Two semester hours.
318 Phonetics
This course is designed to acquaint the student with the standard of pronunciation, with the methods of sound formation and phonetic transcription, and with the application of these methods to foreign language, dialect, interpretive reading, dramatics, and speech correction.
Second semester. Dr. Van Riper. Three semester hours.

319 Basic Voice and Speech Science
This course is for students majoring in speech or speech-correction. Topics considered include: anatomy and physiology of hearing; speech and hearing; anatomy and physiology of articulation and phonation; the neurological organization of the speech function; the physics and physiology of quality, pitch, and intensity; and the psychology of speech. Prerequisite: Fundamentals of Speech 105A, B.
Second semester. Dr. Van Riper. Three semester hours.

320 Play Production
Methods of staging plays, including direction, stage settings, costumes, and make-up. Plays are presented by the class. Each student directs at least one play. Prerequisite: Fundamentals of Speech 105A, B, Interpretive Reading 210, Acting 215, and consent of instructor.
Second semester. Miss Shaw. Three semester hours.

331 Stuttering and Allied Disorders
This course is designed to provide the student with more detailed knowledge of the nature, causes, development, and treatment of the more serious speech disorders. The literature of stuttering, cleft palate, deaf, and aphasic individuals will be surveyed, and the various methods of treating these disorders will be described in detail. Case studies and presentation will be provided. Prerequisite: Principles of Speech Correction 231.
Second semester. Dr. Van Riper. Three semester hours.

341 Utilization of Radio and Recordings in the Classroom
An exhaustive study will be made of the sources of radio programs and transcriptions available to supplement other teaching aids. The group will study methods of preparation for utilization, techniques of class-listening, and follow-up procedures. Each student will be given an individual utilization project. Resource persons will be brought in. Prerequisite: junior standing.
Second semester. Mr. Garneau. Two semester hours.

342 Introduction to Radio Script-writing
An analysis will be made of radio scripts—commercial, sustaining, and educational. The class will study techniques of radio which present special problems to the radio script-writer. Emphasis will be placed on preparing scripts in various subject-matter fields. Resource persons will be brought in. Prerequisite: junior standing and consent of instructor.
First semester. Mr. Garneau. Two semester hours.
Open to Seniors and Graduates

440(151) Fundamentals of Broadcasting
Instruction concerning every department of the broadcasting studio. Prerequisite: Fundamentals of Speech 105A, B, Public Speaking 206 or Interpretive Reading 210, or consent of instructor.
First semester. Mr. Garneau. Two semester hours.
DIVISION OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION, HEALTH, AND RECREATION

Judson A. Hyames, Chairman

The Division includes the Department of Physical Education for Men and the Department of Physical Education for Women. It functions through a committee consisting of the respective heads of these departments. The heads of the departments and the departmental counselors will advise students relative to requirements for majors or minors in these departments and concerning any special requirements set up by the departments.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION FOR MEN

Judson A. Hyames
Edward A. Gabel
Mitchell J. Gary
John W. Gill
Charles H. Maher

Roy J. Wietz

Clayton J. Maus
Matthew L. Patanelli
William Perigo
Herbert W. Read
Thomas C. Slaughter

All men students must participate in general physical education beginning with the first semester of residence, until a minimum of four semester hours is completed, except that the requirement for men who attended Western Michigan College of Education prior to July 1, 1946, will remain at 3½ semester hours. An A course and a B course in the 100 group must be completed before the student enrolls in the 200 group. An A course and a B course in the 200 group must be completed before the student enrolls in the 300 group.

A medical examination is required of all students upon initial entrance. Members of the varsity or freshmen athletic squads, upon recommendation of the coach concerned, may substitute activity on an athletic squad for general physical education participation during the semester in which the sport is in season.

All men students, including those who may anticipate being excused subsequently from participation in general physical education classes because of physical disability or substitute activity, must enroll for physical education classes. They must also attend the first meeting of the class or report to the head of the Department of Physical Education, so that proper arrangements may be made to satisfy the physical education requirement.

Students transferring from other institutions, and students with irregular programs will consult the head of the Department of Physical Education to determine what recommendation shall be made for satisfactory completion of the general physical education requirement.

Required courses for the twenty-four hour major in physical education are 105A, 105B, 205A, 205B, 206, 208, 209, 210, 211, 305, 306, 310, 320. Strongly recommended electives are 207, 307, 312. Education 343 is required of those who plan to do directed teaching in physical education.
Minimum requirements for men who elect physical education as their minor are 105A, 105B, 208, 209, 210, 211, 312, 320.

**COURSES FOR NON-SPECIALIZING STUDENTS**

**102A General Physical Education**
Activities of this course are especially designed to meet the physical needs of college freshmen. Emphasis is on fundamentals of the sports of the season, calisthenics, gymnastics, tumbling, and military drill.
First semester. Mr. Maher, Mr. Maus, Mr. Perigo, Mr. Slaughter, Mr. Wietz. Two-thirds semester hour.

**102B General Physical Education**
A continuation of the activities of 102A.
Second semester. Mr. Gill, Mr. Maher, Mr. Maus, Mr. Perigo, Mr. Patanelli, Mr. Wietz. Two-thirds semester hour.

**103A General Physical Education**
Similar in content to 102A above except that class meets three hours per week.
First semester. Mr. Maher, Mr. Maus, Mr. Patanelli, Mr. Slaughter, Mr. Wietz. One semester hour.

**103B General Physical Education**
A continuation of the activities of 103A.
Second semester. Mr. Gill, Mr. Maher, Mr. Maus, Mr. Patanelli, Mr. Slaughter, Mr. Wietz. One semester hour.

**202A General Physical Education**
Activities of this course follow the general pattern of the 100 group, emphasis on participation in the sports in season, with advanced work in gymnastics and tumbling.
First semester. Mr. Maher, Mr. Maus, Mr. Perigo, Mr. Wietz. Two-thirds semester hour.

**202B General Physical Education**
This is a continuation of 202A.
Second semester. Mr. Gill, Mr. Maher, Mr. Maus, Mr. Perigo, Mr. Wietz. Two-thirds semester hour.

**203A General Physical Education**
Content similar to 202A except class meets three hours per week.
First semester. Mr. Maher, Mr. Maus, Mr. Patanelli, Mr. Perigo, Mr. Wietz. One semester hour.

**203B General Physical Education**
This is a continuation of 203A.
Second semester. Mr. Gill, Mr. Maher, Mr. Maus, Mr. Patanelli, Mr. Wietz. One semester hour.
302A General Physical Education
This class is organized to give additional participation in activities covered in the 100 and 200 groups with opportunities for students to spend special time in activities of major interest.
First semester. Mr. Maher, Mr. Maus, Mr. Patanelli, Mr. Perigo, Mr. Wietz. Two-thirds semester hour.

302B General Physical Education
This is a continuation of 302A.
Second semester. Mr. Gill, Mr. Maher, Mr. Maus, Mr. Slaughter, Mr. Wietz. Two-thirds semester hour.

303A General Physical Education
Similar in content to 302A except that class meets three hours per week.
First semester. Mr. Maher, Mr. Maus, Mr. Patanelli, Mr. Wietz. One semester hour.

303B General Physical Education
This is a continuation of 303A.
Second semester. Mr. Gill, Mr. Maher, Mr. Maus, Mr. Patanelli, Mr. Perigo, Mr. Wietz. One semester hour.

COURSES FOR SPECIALIZING STUDENTS

105A General Athletics and Elementary Gymnastics
Covers material used in physical education classes for elementary and high-school level. In the fall, the fundamentals and playing of soccer are stressed. The winter activity consists of fundamentals on the buck, side horse, high bar, parallel bars, ladder, etc., with some attention to the fundamentals of boxing.
First semester. Mr. Patanelli, Mr. Wietz. One semester hour.

105B Elementary Gymnastics and Outdoor Games
A continuation of 105A with the addition of wrestling, softball, and touch football.
Second semester. Mr. Patanelli, Mr. Wietz. One semester hour.

205A Advanced Athletics and Gymnastics
This course advances the skills covered in 105A and stresses leadership. The work is outdoors during seasonable weather and takes up gymnastics indoors during the winter months.
First semester. Mr. Maus, Mr. Perigo, Mr. Read. One semester hour.

205B Advanced Gymnastics and Outdoor Games
This continues 205A, but in the spring playground games and activities are covered and a track pentathlon suitable for playground uses.
Second semester. Mr. Maus, Mr. Perigo, Mr. Read. One semester hour.
206 **History and Principles of Physical Education**

In this course the experiences of past peoples in the physical development of youth are considered, principles are deduced therefrom and adapted to modern economic and political conditions.

Each semester. Mr. Read, Mr. Slaughter. Three semester hours.

207 **Camping and Scouting.**

History, principles, and aims of the Boy Scout movement. Tests are passed and techniques mastered. General camping material is presented and tested in evening and overnight hikes. Good background for potential scoutmasters.

Second semester. Mr. Perigo, Mr. Read. Three semester hours.

208 **Fundamentals and Technique of Football**

Fundamentals of football coaching, with special emphasis on blocking, tackling, passing, kicking, and line and backfield maneuvers. Building an offense, principles of defensive formations, scouting and rules.

Each semester. Mr. Gill, Mr. Wietz. Two semester hours.

209 **Fundamentals and Technique of Basketball**

This covers the theory and practice of basketball coaching. Foundation skills are stressed, with a study of offensive and defensive systems. A personal textbook involving all material is created.

Each semester. Mr. Perigo, Mr. Read. Two semester hours.

210 **Fundamentals and Technique of Baseball**

Theory and practice in base running, fielding, batting, and pitching; detailed study of each position; offensive and defensive team play; officiating; scoring, study of rules.

Each semester. Mr. Maher, Mr. Patanelli. Two semester hours.

211 **Fundamentals and Technique of Track and Field**

The accepted forms of starting, hurdling, distance running, pole vaulting, discus and javelin throwing, and sprinting. Factors affecting speed, endurance, and fatigue. The selection and preparation of contestants for track and field events. Managing of meets.

Each semester. Mr. Maus, Mr. Perigo. Two semester hours.

305 **Principles and Technique of Gymnastic Teaching**

The materials and skills covered in the 105 and 205 courses are now presented from the angle of the prospective teacher. Knowledge of all mastered and skilled leadership developed. Notebook.

Each semester. Mr. Maus, Mr. Read. Two semester hours.

306 **First Aid and Athletic Training**

Knowledge and skill in meeting emergencies. The use of massage, strappings, and training room techniques from the coach's point of view. Pre-requisites: Anatomy 211A, Physiology 211B.

Each semester. Mr. Gabel. Three semester hours.
307 Physiology of Exercise
Fundamental principles underlying the physiology of muscle and nerve, with special application to physical activities. Inter-relationship of digestion, respiration, excretion, and internal secreting glands to muscular activity and efficiency. Prerequisites: Anatomy 211A, Physiology 211B.
First semester. Mr. Gary, Mr. Perigo. Two semester hours.

308 Kinesiology
Study of function of the muscles, ligaments, and joints in gymnastic, athletic, and occupational movements, and their relation to the problems of bodily development and efficiency. Prerequisites: Anatomy 211A, Physiology 211B.
First semester. Mr. Gary. Two semester hours.

309 Tests and Measurements in Physical Education
A study of the historical development of measurement in physical education with consideration of the tests currently used. Prerequisites: Anatomy 211A, Physiology 211B.
Second semester. Mr. Gary. Three semester hours.

310 Swimming
This course for physical education majors and minors is basic. Instruction is given to beginners with emphasis on the various strokes. Competent swimmers may participate in qualification tests for Senior Life Saving.
Each semester. Mr. Gabel. One semester hour.

312 Psychology of Coaching
Considers principles of psychology and their application to athletics and athletic coaching. Phases considered are: preparation for coaching; practice sessions; presenting material effectively; planning the season's campaign; personality and will power.
Each semester. Mr. Gill. Two semester hours.

320 Playground and Community Recreation
Nature and function of play; age periods and adaptations of activities; social environment; needs and objectives; playground development; construction, management supervision. Study of outstanding programs in operation. A survey of recreational material.
Each semester. Mr. Hyames, Mr. Slaughter. Three semester hours.
The Department of Physical Education for Women aims to provide an interesting and beneficial program of physical activity for each student. Physical fitness of the individual for participation is determined by medical and posture examinations. No student is excused from physical education, but program adjustments are arranged to take care of those with physical handicaps. Uniforms obtainable at the Campus Store are required for activity classes.

Requirements for the Physical Education major are: Physical Education 151, 251, 270, 271, 273, 274, 275, 285, 344, 345, 351, 361 and 373, Biology 100, Hygiene 112, Anatomy 211A and Physiology 211B. A twenty-four hour major planned for students who do not intend to teach in this field only, may be arranged with the head of the department.

Requirements for a Physical Education minor are six semester hours of Physical Education Theory and Practice, Elementary School Physical Education 270A, B, or Secondary School Physical Education 274A, B, and additional courses to make a total of fifteen hours selected from the following: 175, 271, 275, 276, 285, 344, 345.

COURSES FOR NON-SPECIALIZING STUDENTS

100 Physical Education
   The aim of this course is to give the student an understanding of the values of participation in physical activities, and to aid her in determining her physical abilities and needs.
   Each semester. Miss Bottje, Miss Douglas, Miss Smith. Two-thirds semester hour.

101 Early American Dancing
   Each semester. Miss Bottje, Miss Worner. Two-thirds semester hour.

105 Physical Education
   Volleyball, folk dancing, basketball, softball, and other seasonal sports.
   Prerequisite: Physical Education 100.
   First semester. Miss Bottje. Two-thirds semester hour.

108A Restricted Exercise

109 Individual Gymnastics
   A course of remedial exercise for students who do not pass the posture examination. Credit will be given in this course for one repetition only.
   First semester. Miss Hussey. Two-thirds semester hour.
110 Swimming
Swimming, diving, and life-saving. Prerequisite: Physical Education 100.
Each semester. Miss Bottje, Mrs. Brown, Miss Hussey, Miss J. Smith.
Two-thirds or one semester hour.

111 Advanced Basketball
Prerequisite: Physical Education 100.
First semester. Miss Douglas. Two-thirds semester hour.

113 Tennis
Prerequisite: Physical Education 100.
Second semester. Miss Bottje, Miss Douglas, Miss Hussey, Miss Worner.
Two-thirds semester hour.

114 Golf
Practice of form for the various shots, with some work on the course.
Prerequisite: Physical Education 100.

115 Folk Dancing
Folk dances, country dances, and clogs. Prerequisite: Physical Education 100.

116 Advanced Swimming
A course in swimming and life-saving; open to students who have passed
the beginners' swimming test. Prerequisite: Physical Education 100.
First semester. Miss Hussey. Two-thirds semester hour.

117 Winter Sports
Skiing, skating, and hiking during the winter season. Prerequisite:
Physical Education 100.
First semester. Miss Douglas. One-third semester hour.

118 Archery
Prerequisite: Physical Education 100.
Each semester. Miss Douglas. Two-thirds semester hour.

119 Tap Dancing
Prerequisite: Physical Education 100.
First semester. Mrs. Brown. Two-thirds semester hour.

120 Badminton
Prerequisite: Physical Education 100.
First semester. Miss Bottje, Miss Douglas, Miss Hussey, Miss J. Smith.
One-third or two-thirds semester hour.

121 Modern Dance
Individual and group study of expression through rhythmical movement.
Prerequisite: Physical Education 100.
First semester. Mrs. Brown. Two-thirds semester hour.
122 Social Dancing

233 Rural School Physical Education
Indoor and outdoor programs for mixed-age groups. Ideas for track meets, picnics, play days, holiday programs, and student leadership systems. Prerequisite: Physical Education 100.
Second semester. Miss Bottje. Two-thirds semester hour.

330 Elementary School Physical Education
A study of the physical, mental, and social nature of children in the early elementary group and of activities suited to their needs. Prerequisite: Physical Education 100.
Each semester. Miss Bottje. Two-thirds semester hour.

332 Secondary School Physical Education
A course giving in theory and practice physical-education activities suitable for high-school students. Prerequisite: Physical Education 100.
First semester. Miss Douglas. Two-thirds semester hour.

COURSES FOR SPECIALIZING STUDENTS

151A Physical Education Theory and Practice
Fundamental skills, body mechanics, folk dancing, social dancing, swimming, and hockey or soccer.
First semester. Mrs. Brown, Miss Douglas, Miss Hussey, Miss Worner. Two semester hours.

151B Physical Education Theory and Practice
Baseball, social dancing, folk dancing, tennis, and swimming.
Second semester. Mrs. Brown, Miss Douglas, Miss Hussey, Miss Worner. Two semester hours.

171A First-Aid
The standard course in first-aid techniques leading to the Red Cross certificate. This course meets during the first half of the semester. Students who wish may elect Advanced First Aid 171B, for the remainder of the semester.
Each semester. Miss Douglas. One semester hour.

171B Advanced First-Aid
Additional practice in first-aid techniques. The Red Cross advanced certificate is awarded for satisfactory completion. This course meets during the last half of the semester only. Prerequisite: First-Aid 171A.
Each semester. Miss Douglas. One semester hour.

251A Physical Education Theory and Practice
A selection of activities for the elementary-school age level in relationship to the development of the fundamental skills and play interests.
First semester. Miss Bottje, Mrs. Brown, Miss Hussey, Miss Worner. Three semester hours.
251B Physical Education Theory and Practice
An activity program which affords an opportunity for organization and participation in simple games, simple team games, stunts, track and field, skill tests, rhythms and dances.
Second semester. Miss Bottje, Mrs. Brown, Miss Hussey, Miss Worner. Three semester hours.

270A Elementary School Physical Education
Concerned with the play interests, needs, and characteristics of children at the elementary-school level. An analysis of activities in terms of these needs.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Miss Bottje. Two semester hours.

270B Elementary School Physical Education
Contribution of play to the physical, mental, emotional, and social growth of children. Organization of groups and activities as a means of developing a physical-education curriculum.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Miss Bottje. Two semester hours.

273 Applied Anatomy
Analysis of the mechanics of bodily movement. A study is made of the location and action of the large muscles in developmental activities and exercises. Prerequisite: Anatomy 211A, Physiology 211B.
First semester. Miss Hussey. Two semester hours.

274A Secondary School Physical Education
A study of the rules and methods of coaching team games of secondary level; also experience in the organization and management of tournaments and play days.
First semester. Miss Douglas. Two semester hours.

274B Secondary School Physical Education
A study of the rules and methods of coaching individual sports of secondary level, such as tennis, archery, and badminton.
Second semester. Miss Douglas. One semester hour.

275 History and Principles of Physical Education
A brief historical survey of physical education. In addition, a study is made of the principles of physical education and of the types of programs that develop through their application.
Second semester. Miss Worner. Three semester hours.

276 Community Recreation, Scouting, and Camp Fire
The study of the organization and administration of community play.
First semester. Miss Worner. Two semester hours.

285 Health Education
In this course the fundamental scientific principles of healthful living are developed through a study of school health problems. An effort is made to make prospective teachers aware of modern methods and materials useful in helping school children solve their health problems.
Each semester. Miss Crane, Miss Worner. Two semester hours.
351A  Physical Education Theory and Practice
This course offers instruction in the theory and practice of group and team games of secondary level, individual sports, such as ping-pong and ring tennis, and practice in marching, gymnastics, apparatus, tumbling, and dance.
First semester. Mrs. Brown, Miss Douglas, Miss Hussey. Two semester hours.

351B  Physical Education Theory and Practice
A continuation of instruction in the theory and practice of activities suitable for secondary-school level.
Second semester. Mrs. Brown, Miss Douglas, Miss Hussey. Two semester hours.

361A  Physical Education Theory and Practice
Advanced work in sports, swimming, and dancing, with opportunities for teaching and officiating.
First semester. Miss Douglas, Miss Hussey. Two semester hours.

361B  Physical Education Theory and Practice
Continuation of the work begun in 361A with changes in the sports to suit the season.
Second semester. Miss Douglas, Miss Hussey. Two semester hours.

373  Individual Gymnastics
The study of preventive as well as prescribed exercise for remedial defects in case of curvature and physical abnormalities. Practice with patients will be given. Prerequisite: Anatomy 211A, Physiology 211B, Applied Anatomy 273.
Second semester. Miss Hussey. Three semester hours.
DIVISION OF RURAL LIFE AND EDUCATION

Wm. McKinley Robinson, Chairman

The Division includes the Departments of Agriculture and Rural Life and Education. It functions through a committee consisting of the respective heads of these departments. The heads of the departments and the departmental counselors will advise students relative to requirements for majors or minors in these departments and concerning any special requirements set up by the departments. In certain cases, where a group major or minor is possible and advisable, the chairman of the Division should be consulted.

AGRICULTURE

HOWARD D. CORBUS

The four major objectives of the Department of Agriculture are: (1) to prepare teachers of agriculture and shop work in rural consolidated schools and other schools in agricultural districts of the state; (2) to assist in the preparation of elementary teachers in rural schools; (3) to offer a pre-professional program for students who plan to transfer to schools of forestry, veterinary science, and specialized fields of agriculture; (4) to provide a general education in the field of agriculture as it relates to our national economy.

It is recommended that students in the first group elect basic science courses in biology, general chemistry, geology, and geography, and also basic courses in economics, sociology, history, and government for background information which is closely associated with all production and marketing practices in agriculture. Basic courses in industrial arts are also recommended in combinations of agriculture and shop courses, making possible major and minor sequences in these fields. Courses in education and directed teaching should be arranged with the counselor of the Division of Rural Life and Education. Majors in agricultural subjects with or without combinations in other departments can be arranged. Courses 105, 108, 109, 200, 201, 202, and 203 are included in Group II.

105 Rural School Agriculture

A course designed to present to prospective rural school teachers as much information and materials, as time permits, concerning the environment surrounding representative rural schools. Consideration is given to the amounts and sources of cash used to support family and school costs in farming areas.

First semester. Mr. Corbus. Three semester hours.

106 Introduction to Agriculture

An introduction to the national institution of farming, where it operates, the rewards and compensations, the main problems, and opportunities
present which may support acceptable living standards for families living on farms and also for those investing capital in the business of farming.

No offered in 1949-1950. Mr. Corbus. Three semester hours.

107 Animal Husbandry
An introduction to the industry of animal production, the development, consumption characteristics, marketing systems, and producer and consumer price relationships.
First semester. Mr. Corbus. Three semester hours.

108 Dairying and Feeding
A course to open up to possible producers and consumers of milk products the possibilities of cash income from producing milk and butterfat, and the accompanying factors affecting success in the business.
Second semester. Mr. Corbus. Three semester hours.

109 Poultry
Poultry courses include the consideration of likely cash incomes from poultry enterprises, with the hazards, sources of stock, care, and marketing problems examined.
Second semester. Mr. Corbus. Three semester hours.

200 Soils
This course is intended to open new interests, establish scientific thinking, and promote more specific and continued observations with personal understandings of the importance of soils in the lives of everyone.
First semester. Mr. Corbus. Three semester hours.

201 Farm Crops
This course includes a survey of areas of crop production in the country, and in state and local communities, together with the study of cultural practices used to produce crops for market.
Second semester. Mr. Corbus. Three semester hours.

202 Horticulture
Organized to develop more fully the possibilities of financially supporting a farm family, using horticultural products as the sources of income. Handicaps, specific problems, marketing, and approved practices are studied.
Second semester. Mr. Corbus. Three semester hours.

300 Farm Management
This part of farm organization has been divided from the Farm Crops course in order to examine more fully the records of farm enterprises that are now a part of farm production.
Second semester. Mr. Corbus. Three semester hours.

301 Land Use and Soil Conservation
This course is aimed at establishing an understanding of the movement promoting better use of the various types of land, and the recommended practices for conserving the productivities of these lands.
First semester. Mr. Corbus. Three semester hours.
310 Organizations in Agriculture
This is a specialized course in which the wide variety of farm organizations are studied so that the purpose, personnel, and influence of the organizations can be better observed.
Second semester. Mr. Corbus. One semester hour.

RURAL LIFE AND EDUCATION

WM. MCKINLEY ROBINSON                      ESTHER D. SCHROEDER

Students completing degrees—elementary or secondary—in Rural Life and Education select in their senior year two or more rural seminars.
Rural Education Courses count in Group IV; Rural Social Science Courses count in Group III.

RURAL EDUCATION COURSES

140 Curriculum
A study of the particular needs of rural children, the objectives of education relating to rural needs, and curriculum practices in carrying out accepted objectives. Students have a wide range of experience in observation and in the examination and development of materials suitable for rural schools.
Each semester. Miss Schroeder. Three semester hours.

240 Introduction to Directed Teaching
A functional study of the general principles underlying good teaching and management in the various types of rural schools. Group and individual observation and participation opportunities on and off campus are provided.
Each semester. Miss Schroeder. Three semester hours.

241 Directed Teaching
The Hurd One-Teacher and the Portage Rural Agricultural Schools are used for students in the department. Selected students are permitted to do practice teaching while in residence for six weeks in a school district in one of the several counties in the service area of the college.
Each semester. Supervision. Four or five semester hours.

340 Rural School Administration
Problems met by teachers in rural schools are considered, such as district reorganization, community schools, public relations, support and control, county superintendent, state department, school plant, equipment and supplies, school law, professional ethics.
Second semester. Dr. Robinson. Two semester hours.

345 Rural School Supervision (Seminar)
Planned for principals, supervisors, and superintendents, this includes individual reports on problems related to the curriculum, teaching, and supervision of all types of rural schools and stresses the in-service education of teachers. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.
First semester. Miss Schroeder. Two semester hours.
346 **Rural School Supervision (Seminar)**
Continuation of 345. Study of group and individual problems pertaining to supervision and the related administrative activities in rural areas. Field work is afforded. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.
Second semester. Miss Schroeder. Two semester hours.

348 **Special Problems of Village and Consolidated Schools (Seminar)**
Supplementing 340, considers administrative topics confronting principals and superintendents in rural areas, such as aims and functions of the school in relation to the community, district surveys, location and planning of buildings, finance, transportation, selection, salary and tenure of teachers, extra curricular activities, PTA. Includes trips to nearby schools. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.
Second semester. Dr. Robinson. Two semester hours.

**RURAL SOCIAL SCIENCE COURSES**

220 **Rural Sociology**
Study of life in the rural environment—population trends, community, social institutions, health facilities, libraries, etc.—is the aim of this course. Current magazines and pamphlets supplement the textbooks.
Each semester. Dr. Robinson. Three semester hours.

230 **Rural Economics**
The fundamental principles are considered in terms of rural life relating to the local community and to the national and international scene. Economic interpretation is given topics touched upon in the elementary and secondary-school curricula; notably, conservation, agricultural extension services, cooperatives, insurance, consumer education, etc.
Each semester. Dr. Robinson. Three semester hours.

320 **Rural Life (Seminar)**
Critical study of recent advanced books in the field of rural social life with emphasis upon leadership, supplemented with references including research studies. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.
First semester. Dr. Robinson. Two semester hours.

321 **Rural Life (Seminar)**
Social research, such as local, county, or regional planning of various services and agencies, is considered, members of the class devising forms and schedules for a rural-community study. Individual problems are studied, field trips are included. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.
Second semester. Dr. Robinson. Two semester hours.
DIVISION OF SCIENCE AND MATHEMATICS

Paul Rood, Chairman

The Division includes the Departments of Biology, Chemistry, Geography and Geology, Mathematics, Nursing, Physics, and Psychology. It functions through a committee consisting of the respective heads of these departments.

Major and minor requirements are listed under the individual departments. The heads of the respective departments will advise students relative to their chosen majors and minors.

In certain cases, where a group major or minor in science seems advisable, the Chairman of the Division should be consulted. Acting in conjunction with the heads of the involved departments (Biology, Chemistry, Geography and Geology, Mathematics, Physics, and Psychology), the Chairman will advise students relative to such majors or minors. In such cases the following rules will be observed:

A. For a group science major
   1. Thirty or more semester hours are required in the division;
   2. The subjects selected must be taken from no more than two departments;
   3. Fifteen semester hours must be in subjects above the freshman level.

B. For a group science minor
   1. Twenty or more semester hours are required in the division;
   2. The subjects selected must be taken from no more than two departments;
   3. At least eight semester hours of the work must be in courses above the freshman level.

The following Division courses are offered:

100A Physical Science
   This course is designed for students who are not planning to specialize in any of the physical sciences but desire a general background in this field. The course offers a correlated presentation of selected topics in astronomy, chemistry, geology, meteorology, and physics.
   First semester. Mr. Greenlee. Three semester hours.

100B Physical Science
   This course is a continuation of 100A.
   Second semester. Mr. Greenlee. Three semester hours.

300 Teaching of Physical Science
   Prerequisite: A major or minor in physics or chemistry.
   Second semester. Mr. Marburger, Dr. Osborn. Two semester hours.

*For purposes of convenience descriptions of courses offered by the Department of Nursing are listed under other departments: Anatomy and Physiology 213, Bacteriology 214, Chemistry 106, General Psychology 202, and Sociology 244. For the curriculum in Nursing, see pages 123-125.
Open to Graduates

571(D201a) The Teaching of Science
Analyze and evaluates the objectives of science as a high-school subject and considers modern practices with respect to such topics as classroom method, motivation, laboratory work, directed study, and like problems.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Osborn. Two semester hours.

BIOLOGY

Leslie A. Kenoyer
LaVerne Argabright
Harriette V. Bartoo
A. Verne Fuller
Frank J. Hinds

Roy E. Joyce
Myrtle Powers
Edward E. Reynolds
Caroline H. Sleep
Edwin B. Steen

Merrill R. Wiseman

Courses 100A, B serve as the biological foundation for a cultural education and as prerequisites for advanced courses.
A recommended minor for elementary teachers consists of 100A, B and 231A, B. A recommended minor for secondary teachers should include 304; a recommended major for the latter consists of 100A, B; 221A, B; 242A, B; and 304. Students are expected to take 304 before enrolling for directed teaching in biology.
A major for pre-medical and pre-dental students consists of 100A, B; 242A, B; and 8 semester hours selected from 211A, B; 212A, B; 341; or 342. A major for students preparing for forestry, horticulture, or landscape architecture consists of 100A, B; 221A, B; and 242A, B. The required minor for physical education students consists of 100A, B; 211A, B; and 112. The required minor for occupational therapy students consists of 100A, 231A or B and 211A, B.

GENERAL COURSES

100A General Biology
The course includes the general organization, structure, and physiology of plants and animals, and the study of type forms of the lower groups, with stress on their importance to man. Anatomy and physiology of the vertebrates is taken up with especial stress on human structures and functions.
First semester. The Staff. Four semester hours.

100B General Biology
A continuation of 100A, including classification and structures of the multicellular plants and animals, and consideration of genetics, embryology, evolution, ecology, and conservation.
Second semester. The Staff. Four semester hours.
304 Methods and Materials in Biology
This consists of class discussion, laboratory practice, and field work illustrating the selection, collection, preparation, care, and use of materials for biological teaching with particular reference to high-school conditions. Prerequisite: 100A, B or equivalent.
Second semester. Miss Fuller. Two semester hours.

305 Evolution and Genetics
In the classroom, supplemented by demonstrations, the evidence supporting the theory of evolution is examined. The field of genetics is explored largely from the basis of the significance of hereditary changes in relation to evolution. Informal laboratory work is included. Prerequisite: 100A, B or equivalent.
First semester. Dr. Kenoyer. Three semester hours.

306 Human Genetics
This course considers the principles of heredity and their application to man; sociological problems and their biological basis; and possibilities for the improvement of human society. Classroom work, library studies, and visits to institutions. Prerequisite: 100A, B or equivalent.
Second semester. Dr. Kenoyer. Three semester hours.

ANATOMY, PHYSIOLOGY, AND HYGIENE

112 Hygiene
This course deals with the fundamental principles of health promotion and disease prevention and control, guiding the student toward a more satisfactory adjustment to his environment. The functional rather than the anatomical phases of hygiene are emphasized, and some attention is given to mental and social hygiene.
Each semester. Mr. Hinds, Mr. Joyce, Miss Powers, Mr. Reynolds, Dr. Steen. Two semester hours.

211A Anatomy
This course is designed to give the student a thorough knowledge of mammalian anatomy with special reference to man. Each system of organs is taken up in detail. In the laboratory the human skeleton is studied and the cat dissected. Prerequisite: 100A, B or equivalent.
First semester. Mr. Reynolds, Mrs. Sleep, Dr. Steen, Mr. Wiseman. Four semester hours.

211B Physiology
This course deals with the fundamental principles of physiology and their application to body functioning, particularly in man. The various metabolic processes are studied in detail. Prerequisite: 100A, B, 211A, or their equivalent.
Second semester. Mr. Reynolds, Mrs. Sleep, Mr. Wiseman. Four semester hours.
212A Bacteriology
This course deals with microorganisms, including protozoa, molds, yeasts, and bacteria. Their structure, classification, culture, staining, and control are taken up in classroom and laboratory. Prerequisite: 100A, B or equivalent.

First semester. Mrs. Sleep, Mr. Wiseman. Four semester hours.

212B Community Hygiene
This course is a broad study of all forms and agencies of public health. The history of health work; the classification and prevention of disease; the purity of water, milk, and other foods; sewage disposal; housing; school health; and the functioning of organized health agencies are considered. Prerequisite: 100A, B or equivalent.

Second semester. Mr. Joyce. Three semester hours.

213 Anatomy and Physiology (for Nurses)
This course is essentially an abridged combination of Anatomy 211A, and Physiology 211B. The subject content is especially adapted to meet the needs of students in the Bronson Hospital School of Nursing. Prerequisite: 100A, B or equivalent.

First semester. Dr. Steen. Four semester hours.

214 Bacteriology (for Nurses)
This course is adapted to the needs of students in the Bronson Hospital School of Nursing. Prerequisite: 100A, B or equivalent.

Second semester. Mrs. Sleep, Mr. Wiseman. Three semester hours.

Open to Seniors and Graduates

414(171) Public Health Practices
A practical course of lectures and demonstrations in which emphasis is placed on the effective health supervision of school children, the principles and practices of health teaching in the various grades, and the interrelation of this teaching to that of the other subjects in the curriculum.

First semester. Mr. Hinds. Two semester hours.

BOTANY

221A Botany
A general study of the gross and microscopic structures of higher plants, illustrated by laboratory and field experience. The college greenhouse is used for physiological experiments. A broad view of plant classification is given. Prerequisite: 100A, B or a year of high-school botany.

First semester. Dr. Bartoo. Four semester hours.

221B Botany
This continuation of 221A covers the morphology of the plant phyla, plant identification in field and laboratory, and the principles of plant ecology. Prerequisite: same as 221A.

Second semester. Dr. Bartoo. Four semester hours.
231A Nature Study
The aims of this course are to develop an ability to interpret natural phenomena with scientific accuracy, and an understanding and appreciation of some of the laws of nature. Materials are autumn flowers, seed dispersal, flowerless plants, insects, spiders, winter birds, heat, light, weather, and astronomy. Field trips are part of the scheduled work.
First semester. Miss Argabright. Four semester hours.

231B Nature Study
Rocks, minerals, electricity, spring flowers, pond life, and migratory and resident birds are included in discussions, laboratory, and field work, which continue the aims of 231A.
Second semester. Miss Argabright. Four semester hours.

234 Bird Study
This course undertakes to develop knowledge and appreciation of the birds through study of their plumage, song, flight, migration, nesting habits, relation to environment, and importance to man. The student learns to identify a minimum of 100 birds in the laboratory and 50 in the field.
Second semester. Miss Fuller. Two semester hours.

ZOOLOGY

242A Invertebrate Zoology
This course deals with the structural characteristics, physiology, life histories, habits, distribution, and classification of the invertebrates. Identification of local forms and economic values are emphasized. Prequisite: 100A, B or equivalent.
First semester. Mr. Hinds. Four semester hours.

242B Vertebrate Zoology
The work of this course covers the classes of vertebrates with emphasis on classification, anatomy, physiology, ecology, and economic aspects. Field work is included. Prerequisite: same as 242A.
Second semester. Mr. Hinds. Four semester hours.

341 Cytology and Histology
This course deals with the structures and properties of cells and of the fundamental tissues; also with the grouping of the latter into organs and systems. Prerequisite: 100A, B or equivalent and eight additional hours of Biology.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Four semester hours.

342 Vertebrate Embryology
This course takes up in detail the embryological development of the vertebrates with special emphasis on human development. In the laboratory the starfish, the frog, the chick, and the pig or mouse illustrate the course of development. Prerequisite: same as for 341.
Second semester. Dr. Steen. Four semester hours.
A major in chemistry consists of one year of general chemistry (8 semester hours, and 16 semester hours from the following: 201, 202, 306A, B, 341, 350, 303A, B.) Students majoring in chemistry in the general degree curriculum and desiring an industrial laboratory position upon graduation should plan to take an additional ten hours of chemistry. Students majoring in chemistry should have a minor in physics.

A minor sequence in chemistry consists of 8 hours of general chemistry and 8 hours from the following: 201, 202, 306A, B, 341, 350.

**BASIC CHEMISTRY COURSES**

**100A General Chemistry**

The fundamental principles of chemistry are studied in such a way as to prepare both those students who wish to teach and those who expect to go on to more advanced work on the subject. This course may also be taken as a cultural subject. Prerequisite: one year of algebra. Designed for students who have had no high-school chemistry.

First semester. Mr. Eldridge. Four semester hours.

**100B General Chemistry**

A continuation of General Chemistry 100A. Prerequisite: General Chemistry 100A.

Second semester. Mr. Eldridge. Four semester hours.

**101A General Chemistry**

This is a more advanced course than 100A. The theory and fundamental principles of chemistry are emphasized. It is a foundation course. Prerequisite: one unit of high-school chemistry and one unit of algebra.

Each semester. Chemistry Staff. Four semester hours.

**101B General Chemistry**

A continuation of course 101A. Prerequisite: General Chemistry 101A.

Each semester. Chemistry Staff. Four semester hours.

**105A General Chemistry**

The fundamental principles and theories of chemistry are studied, along with some of the common non-metallic elements and their compounds. Open only to students in the Department of Home Economics.

First semester. Dr. Meyer. Four semester hours.

**105B General Chemistry**

A continuation of course 105A. Some applications of inorganic chemistry to home economics, elementary organic chemistry, introduction to the
chemistry of foods and the body, and to textiles and dyeing. Open only to students in the Department of Home Economics. Prerequisite: General Chemistry 105A.

Second semester. Dr. Meyer. Four semester hours.

106 Chemistry (for Nurses)

The fundamentals of chemistry are studied with a view to applying them to the field of nursing. Credit for this course applies only to the combined curriculum in letters and nursing.

First semester. Dr. Meyer. Four semester hours.

201 Qualitative Analysis

A lecture and laboratory course treating the theory and practice of separation and identification of both cations and anions. Prerequisite: General Chemistry 100A, B or 101A, B. A knowledge of common logarithms is essential.

Each semester. Dr. Osborn. Four semester hours.

202 Quantitative Analysis

This course includes the theory and practice of volumetric and gravimetric analysis. In order to obtain the fifth hour of credit the student must analyze brass and limestone samples. Prerequisite: Qualitative Analysis 201. A knowledge of quadratic equations and common logarithms is essential.

Second semester. Mr. Boynton, Dr. Knowlton. Four or five semester hours.

210 Engineering Materials

An elementary study of the manufacture and properties of the ferrous and non-ferrous alloys, cements, clay products, protective coatings, fuels, and water softening. This is a non-laboratory course for pre-engineers. This course should be accompanied by a metal-processing course. Prerequisite: General Chemistry 100A, B or 101A, B.

First semester. Mr. Eldridge, Dr. Knowlton. Three semester hours.

303A Physical Chemistry

The course includes studies in kinetic theories of gases, liquids, solids, solutions, thermodynamics, physical bases for molecular structure, thermochemistry, homogeneous equilibria, heterogeneous equilibria, etc. Prerequisite: Quantitative Analysis 202, Physics 203A, B; College Algebra and Analytic Geometry 104A, B or equivalent; and Calculus 205A, B.

First semester. Mr. Boynton, Dr. Knowlton. Five semester hours.

303B Physical Chemistry

A continuation of course 303A. The course includes radioactivity, quantum theory, atomic structure, conductance of solutions, polepotentials, oxidation potentials, polarization, chemical thermodynamics, colloids, etc. Prerequisite: Physical Chemistry 303A.

Second semester. Mr. Boynton, Dr. Knowlton. Five semester hours.
305 Advanced Qualitative Analysis
This course consists of laboratory work, readings, and quizzes. Emphasis is placed on the analysis of alloys and mixed solids.
Given on request. Dr. Osborn. One or two semester hours depending on amount of work.

306A Organic Chemistry
Preparation and reactions of organic compounds, of both the aliphatic and the aromatic series, are studied. These courses are valuable, not only to those students who wish to teach chemistry, but also to those who may later study medicine, dentistry, or chemical engineering. Prerequisite: General Chemistry 100A, B or 101A, B. Open to qualified sophomores.
First semester. Mr. Eldridge, Dr. Osborn. Four semester hours.

306B Organic Chemistry
A continuation of course 306A. Prerequisite: Organic Chemistry 306A.
Second semester. Mr. Eldridge, Dr. Osborn. Four semester hours.

308 History of Chemical Theory
This course is taught from the point of view of the history of chemical theory in which the evidence for the theories is critically presented. Prerequisite: two years of college chemistry.
Second semester. Dr. Osborn. Two semester hours.

341 Food Chemistry
This will be mainly a laboratory course and includes the quantitative analysis of foods for important components such as carbohydrates, proteins, fats, and vitamins; tests for preservatives and adulteration; and food colors. Prerequisite: Organic Chemistry 306A or General Chemistry 105A.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Meyer. Two semester hours.

350 Elementary Biochemistry
Elementary study of the chemistry of the body; digestion, metabolism, excretion, the endocrines, and vitamins. Prerequisite: Organic Chemistry 306A.
Second semester. Dr. Meyer. Two semester hours.

351 Biochemistry Laboratory
Analysis of blood, urine, and gastric juices, and other experiments according to the needs of the student and the number of hours credit elected. To accompany Elementary Biochemistry 350.
Second semester. Dr. Meyer. One or two semester hours.

396A Organic Preparations
Methods for preparing the aliphatic compounds with an effort to produce the maximum yield at the minimum of expense. Theoretical interpretations of facts are sought. Classroom, one hour a week; laboratory, ten hours a week. Consult instructor before enrolling.
Given on request. Mr. Eldridge. Two semester hours.
396B Organic Preparations
Methods of preparing the aromatic organic compounds. Classroom, one hour a week; laboratory, ten hours a week. Consult instructor before enrolling.
Given on request. Mr. Eldridge, Dr. Osborn. Two semester hours.

398 Inorganic Preparations
Consult instructor before enrolling. Laboratory work only.
Given on request. Mr. Eldridge, Dr. Osborn. One or two semester hours.

399 Organic Analysis
Determination of carbon, hydrogen, and nitrogen by combustion methods. Laboratory work only. Consult instructor before enrolling.
Given on request. Mr. Eldridge. Two semester hours.

PULP AND PAPER TECHNOLOGY

130A Orientation to Pulp Technology
The course stresses the basic processes used in the manufacture of pulp and prepares the student for summer mill practice.
Each semester. Dr. Nadelman. One semester hour.

130B Orientation to Paper Technology
A continuation of course 130A. The fundamentals of paper making are studied. Prerequisite: Orientation to Pulp Technology 130A.
Second semester. Dr. Nadelman. One semester hour.

131 Summer Mill Practice
In order to gain practical experience, students of pulp and paper technology are required to work in a mill for ten weeks following the second semester. Employment has to be secured and/or approved by the Advisory Committee of the Paper Industry. Prerequisite: Orientation to Pulp and Paper Technology 130A, B.
Dr. Nadelman, Dr. Osborn. Two semester hours.

230A Pulp Manufacture
A detailed description of production equipment and chemistry of the processes used in the manufacture of pulp. Visits to various pulp mills are coordinated with the lecture course. Prerequisite: Orientation to Pulp and Paper Technology 130A, B; General Chemistry 101A, B or 100A, B.
First semester. Dr. Nadelman. Two semester hours.

230B Paper Manufacture
A study of the technological aspects of paper making with discussion of various types of stock-preparation equipment and paper machines. Several mill visits give a deeper understanding of the processes discussed. Prerequisite: Orientation to Pulp and Paper Technology 130A, B; General Chemistry 101A, B or 100A, B; Pulp Manufacture 230A.
Second semester. Dr. Nadelman. Two semester hours.
231 Summer Mill Practice
A continuation of paper-mill work to give the student diversified practical experience. It is expected that the student will work in pulp and paper mills at least two out of three summers. Prerequisite: Pulp and Paper Manufacture 230A, B.
Dr. Nadelman, Dr. Osborn. Two semester hours.

331 Summer Mill Practice
Course 331 is optional for students who receive credit for courses 131 and 231.
Dr. Nadelman. Two semester hours.

332A Pulp Testing
A lecture and laboratory course treating the evaluation of chemical and physical characteristics of pulp. Prerequisite: Pulp and Paper Manufacture 230A, B; Quantitative Analysis 202.
First semester. Dr. Nadelman. Two semester hours.

332B Paper Testing
This course consists of laboratory work and a limited number of lectures pertaining to the evaluation of chemical and physical characteristics of paper. Prerequisite: Pulp and Paper Manufacture 230A, B; Quantitative Analysis 202, Pulp Testing 332A.
Second semester. Dr. Nadelman. Two semester hours.

333 Fiber Microscopy
A general study of the microscopic structure of fibers used in making paper. Qualitative and quantitative fiber analyses are part of the scheduled work. Prerequisite: Pulp and Paper Manufacture 230A, B, Electricity and Light 203B.
First semester. Dr. Nadelman. One semester hour.

334A Elements of Industrial Chemistry
A study of the most important industrial chemical processes from the point of view, not only of the chemical reactions, but of the conditions and equipment necessary to carry on these reactions. Prerequisite: General Chemistry 101A, B, or 100A, B.
First semester. Mr. Schofield. Two semester hours.

334B Elements of Industrial Chemistry
A continuation of course 334A. Prerequisite: Elements of Industrial Chemistry 334A, Organic Chemistry 306A.
Second semester. Mr. Schofield. Two semester hours.

335 Wood Chemistry
A lecture course which includes the chemistry of cellulose, hemicellulose, lignin and other extractives. Prerequisite: Pulp and Paper Manufacture 230A, B, Organic Chemistry 306A.
Second semester. Dr. Nadelman. Two semester hours.
336 Coloring and Filling of Paper
   This course includes the evaluation of fillers, pigments, and dyestuffs. Filled and colored sheets are produced in the laboratory in order to familiarize the student with color matching and development of color formulae. Prerequisite: Pulp and Paper Manufacture 230A, B.
   Second semester. Dr. Nadelman. One semester hour.

432 Bleaching, Pulp Purification, and De-inking
   A lecture and laboratory course treating the theory and technique of producing bleached pulp, dissolving pulp and de-inked secondary stock. Prerequisite: Wood Chemistry 336A.
   Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Nadelman. Two semester hours.

433 Auxiliary Equipment for Pulp and Paper Mills
   A discussion of pumps, boiler-house operation, generation of electricity, electric motors, heating, and ventilation. The subjects are presented by experienced engineers connected with the pulp and paper industry. Prerequisite: Pulp and Paper Manufacture 230A, B, Mechanics, Sound, and Heat 203A, Electricity and Light 203B.
   Not offered in 1949-1950. One semester hour.

434 Chemistry and Technology of Plastics
   A general survey of the chemistry and technology of plastics with emphasis upon the synthetic resinous materials used by paper makers and converters. Prerequisite: Organic Chemistry 306A, B, Wood Chemistry 336A.
   Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Nadelman. Two semester hours.

435 Converting of Paper
   A thorough study of a variety of converting operations presented by qualified members of the converting industry. Prerequisite: Pulp and Paper Manufacture 230A, B.
   Not offered in 1949-1950. One semester hour.

436 Thesis
   Laboratory development work on a problem pertaining to pulp and paper technology preceded by a survey of available literature.
   Given on request. Dr. Nadelman, Dr. Osborn. Two semester hours.

GEOGRAPHY AND GEOLOGY

WILLIAM J. BERRY

MARGUERITE LOGAN

CYRIL L. STOUT

Introductory Geography, either 105A, B or 305, must precede all other undergraduate geography courses except Conservation of Natural Resources 312, Introduction to Economic Geography 218, and Meteorology 225. There is no required sequence in the courses in regional geography.

Successful completion of Geographic Techniques 303 is prerequisite to receiving departmental recommendation for directed teaching or for a teaching position in geography.
A major in geography consists of 24 semester hours: Introductory Geography 105A, B, Dynamic Geology 230A, Climatology 325, Field Geography 340, Geographic Techniques 303 or equivalent, Regional Geography, and an elective for three hours.

A major in earth science consists of Geology 230A, B and 16 semester hours additional in geography and geology. Two of the six semester hours earned in Physical Science 100A, B may be counted toward a major or a minor in earth science.

A minor in geography consists of 15 semester hours, including Field Geography 340 or Geographic Techniques 303.

**FOUNDATIONAL COURSES**

**105A Human Geography**

Designed to build an understanding of major human activities in relation to environmental factors throughout the world. Consideration is given to effects of climate, soil, minerals, topography, and the biotic environment of occupational pursuits of people, transportation and communication, density of population and growth of cities.

Each semester. The Staff. Four semester hours.

**105B Regional Geography of the World**

A continuation of 105A. The continents are studied by geographic regions. Attention is given to patterns of agricultural land use, of mining, manufacturing, fishing, recreation, and other major uses of land and other resources.

Each semester. The Staff. Four semester hours.

**305 Introductory Geography for Juniors and Seniors**

Course should be elected instead of 105A, B by students who do not begin the study of geography before the junior year. Not open to students who have received credit for Introductory Geography 105A or 105B.

First semester. Dr. Berry. Three semester hours.

**SURVEY REGIONAL COURSES**

**206 United States and Canada**

Study of areal differentiation in Anglo-American and of present-day problems, with emphasis upon occupational crises in selected regions. Prerequisite: Introductory Geography 105A, B or Geography 305.

First semester. Dr. Berry. Three semester hours.

**207 Europe**

Course discloses the ways man has adjusted his economic, political, and social life to the natural environmental conditions within the regions of the continent. Prerequisite: Introductory Geography 105A, B or Geography 305.

First semester. Miss Logan. Three semester hours.
208 South America

Historical background for the division of the continent into many countries; distribution of racial and national groups and conditions to which related; economic, social, and political geography of the several countries. Prerequisite: Introductory Geography 105A, B or Geography 305.

Second semester. Dr. Stout. Three semester hours.

209 Mexico and the Caribbean Lands

Includes the geography of Mexico, Central America, the Guianas, and the West Indian Island; present economic, social, and political development of these regions; their potentialities and trends. Prerequisite: Introductory Geography 105A, B or Geography 305.

Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Stout. Two semester hours.

307 Asia

Interpretation of the major geographic regions of Asia. Special emphasis is given to the organization of materials into geographic units. Prerequisites: Introductory Geography 105A, B or Geography 305.

Second semester. Miss Logan. Three semester hours.

308 Africa

The evolution of the present political pattern of the continent; governmental policies of the colonial powers; the geography of the major areas of economic exploitation; impending changes related to opposition to colonial status. Prerequisite: Introductory Geography 105A, B or Geography 305.

Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Berry. Three semester hours.

309 Islands of the Pacific

Study of populations and natural resources of Pacific Islands with emphasis upon economic and political problems which have arisen. Prerequisite: Introductory Geography 105A, B or Geography 305.

Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Stout. Three semester hours.

INTENSIVE REGIONAL COURSES

304 The British Isles

Geographical analysis of their present and potential development. Prerequisite: Geography 105A, B or Geography 305, and Europe 207.

Not offered in 1949-1950. Miss Logan. Two semester hours.

311 The South

Study of the regions of the southeastern part of the United States with particular attention to the natural resources, the manner in which they have been utilized, and the economic problems which exist today. Prerequisite: Introductory Geography 105A, B or Geography 305.

Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Berry. Two semester hours.
DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

320 Japan
Detailed study of the geography of Japan, with attention focused on present developments and future potentialities. Prerequisite: Introductory Geography 105A, B or Geography 305.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Miss Logan. Two semester hours.

323 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
Analysis of the geography of the whole of the Soviet realm. Prerequisite: Introductory Geography 105A, B or Geography 305.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Miss Logan. Three semester hours.

FUNCTIONAL COURSES

218 Economic Geography
Course dealing with important commercial products from the standpoint of their places of origin, cultural and natural factors in their production, their flow in commerce, and principal regions of their consumption.
Each semester. Dr. Stout. Three semester hours.

225 Meteorology
Study of the elements of weather: temperature, precipitation, and pressure; the reading of weather maps; and the characteristics of fronts and air masses. Thermodynamics and the mechanics of atmosphere are used to explain weather phenomena. The course is non-technical.
First semester. Dr. Stout. Two semester hours.

303 Geographic Techniques.
Guidance is given in the selection, interpretation, and use of all major types of geographical materials such as texts, library materials, pictures, and maps. Special emphasis is placed upon the organization of geographic findings. Prerequisite: Introductory Geography 105A, B or Geography 305.
Second semester. Miss Logan. Three semester hours.

310 Geographic Background in American Development
Study of the relations between the natural environmental elements and the settlement and development of the United States. Prerequisite: Introductory Geography 105A, B or Geography 305.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Berry. Three semester hours.

312 Conservation of Natural Resources
Critical evaluation of certain of the natural resources of the United States, such as minerals, soils, forests, water, and wild life; and study of the utilization of these resources so as to yield the greatest ultimate good. Methods in teaching conservation.
First semester. Dr. Berry. Two semester hours.

325 Climatology
Study of the distribution and character of the major climatic types of the earth. Fundamentals of air physics as applied to this distribution are discussed. Prerequisite: Introductory Geography 105A, B or Geography 305 or Meteorology 225.
Second semester. Dr. Stout. Two semester hours.
350 Cartography and Graphics
Study of maps, the construction of them for reproduction, and the pro-
jections and symbolism most commonly used; also the graphical presenta-
tion of statistical material. Prerequisite: Introductory Geography 105A,
B or Geography 305.
First semester. Dr. Stout. Two semester hours.

FIELD GEOGRAPHY

340 Field Geography
Intensive study of type areas near Kalamazoo with the purpose of ob-
serving how agricultural and industrial development, transportation, com-
mercial organization, and the urban pattern have made adjustments in
these areas. The course is based primarily upon field work. Prerequisite:
Introductory Geography 105A, B or Geography 305.
Second semester. Dr. Berry. Three semester hours.

341 Advanced Field Geography
Planned for students who desire to do independent field work in geogra-
phy. The amount of credit will depend on the size of the project and the
intensity with which the work is done. A complete report written in scient-
ific style is required. Not a residence course. Enrollment must be made
with the Extension Division and fees paid at that office. Residence credit
is given. Prerequisite: Field Geography 340 or an approved equivalent
and consent of instructor.
Each semester. The Staff. One, two, or three semester hours.

361 Geography of the Local Community
Agriculture and industries that provide livelihood for people living in
the community will be studied, and with these activities will be considered
climatic, edaphic, and locational factors to which they are related.
Off-campus course given residence credit. The Staff. Three semester
hours.

Open to Seniors and Graduates

406(163) Geography of Michigan
Detailed but non-technical study of Michigan in which are taken up the
major economic, social, and recreational activities with a view to explain-
ing their existence in the state where each activity is prominent. Pre-
requisite: Introductory Geography 105A, B or Geography 305, or equivalent.
First semester. Dr. Berry. Two semester hours.

410(130) Library and Laboratory Techniques in Geographic Investigations
Utilization of maps, literature, and data in developing regional concepts.
There will be field excursions for the purpose of observing landscape phe-
nomena of geographic significance. Prerequisite: one year of college geog-
raphy.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Berry. Two semester hours.
416(135) Political Geography
Study of the resources, peoples, and geographic-political problems of the various nations and empires of the world from the point of view of the reciprocal relations involved.
Second semester. Miss Logan. Two semester hours.

Open to Graduates

506(120) Cultural Geography of North America
Migrations and routes of travel of the various European colonizers, together with the geographical conditions encountered in developing each part of the continent for human use. Prerequisite: Introductory Geography 105A, B, or consent of instructor.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Berry. Two semester hours.

578(145) Pro-seminar in Economic Geography
Each member of the class carries on an individual investigation of some problem in economic geography. Theory and technique of research in economic geography, and the treatment of graphic forms as applied to geography. Prerequisite: Introductory Geography 105A, B or Geography 305 and Commercial Geography 218, or consent of instructor.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Stout. Two semester hours.

GEOLOGY

230A Dynamic Geology
Study of the origin and development of surface features of the earth and processes involved in their development. It comprises principally studies of the work of streams, glaciers, and wind, and of volcanic and diastrophic activity.
First semester. Dr. Berry. Four semester hours.

230B Historical Geology
Course includes a study of the origin of the earth, development of plant and animal life as shown by fossils, and major changes that have occurred in elevation, size, and form of continents. There will be at least two Saturday field trips. Prerequisite: Dynamic Geology 230A.
Second semester. Dr. Berry. Four semester hours.

332 Physiography of United States
Characteristics of the land forms in the United States and the geologic processes which have produced them. Laboratory work will consist largely of examination and interpretation of selected topographic maps. Prerequisite: Dynamic Geology 230A.
Second semester. Dr. Berry. Two semester hours.

335 Mineralogy
Study of the physical and chemical properties, occurrence, uses, and determination of approximately 100 of the more common minerals. Classroom, 1 hour a week; laboratory, 2 hours a week. Desirable antecedents: General Chemistry and Dynamic Geology 230A.
Not given in 1949-1950. Dr. Berry. Two semester hours.
350 Field Geology—Summer Trip

A survey of geologic factors responsible for the landscape features between Kalamazoo and western South Dakota. Rock formations of the Black Hills Region. Field mapping techniques. Enrollment is with the Extension Division, but residence credit is given. Required of students with minor in geology. Prerequisite: Geology 230B or the equivalent. Fee $50.00.

Post-summer session. Dr. Berry. Four semester hours.

MATHEMATICS

Harold Blair
Fred A. Beeler
Charles H. Butler
William H. Cain

Pearl L. Ford
William Halnon
Herbert H. Hannon
Joseph K. Peterson

Conway C. Sams

Courses in the Department of Mathematics are designed to meet the needs of students presenting three types of preparation in high school. A freshman electing work in mathematics for the first time should be careful to select from courses 100A, 103A, and 104A, or 105A the one best adapted to the amount of high-school mathematics for which he has credit.

The department offers four sequences leading to calculus. Sequence A (104A, 104B) is designed for students who present trigonometry as part of their high-school preparation. Sequence B (103A, 103B) is designed for students who present one and a half years of algebra, but no trigonometry, as part of their preparation. Sequences C and D are for students who have completed but one year of algebra and one year of geometry in high school; sequence D (100A, 100B*, 100C, 104A, 104B), the one regularly pursued by such students, requires two years to reach calculus; for exceptional cases in which students having but one year of high-school algebra desire to enter calculus in the second year of their college course, sequence C (100A, 100B*, 100C, 115, 116) is offered; this requires the student to make up deficiencies in his high-school course by taking two courses (115 and 116) in the summer session following his freshman year. Note that the four sequences are mutually exclusive.

Following courses 205A and 205B, which are taken the second year, a student has the privilege of electing several courses for which calculus is a prerequisite. Juniors may make their selection of courses after consultation with the chairman of the department.

For students interested in mathematics of business there is offered by the department a group of subjects consisting of the following courses: Mathematics of Finance 227, Mathematics of Insurance 228, Introduction to Statistics 211, or Elementary Statistical Practice 209. One or more of these courses will be offered each semester at eleven o'clock.

*Solid Euclidean Geometry 100B may be taken in combination with course 100A or course 100C, either the first or the second semester.
The attention of the students who plan to teach mathematics is directed to the following subjects: Teaching of Arithmetic 101, Teaching of Secondary Mathematics 401.

A minor in mathematics comprises not less than eight semester hours of work completed subsequent to any one of courses 103B, 104B, 116, and elected with the approval of the departmental adviser.

A major in mathematics comprises not less than eight semester hours of work completed subsequent to a year's course in calculus and elected with the approval of the departmental adviser.

Students desiring to do directed teaching in mathematics must have completed a major or a minor in this subject and have included in this preparation Teaching of Secondary Mathematics 401. History of Mathematics 315A, B is also recommended.

100 Basic Mathematics
This course is designed primarily for those students who enter college with a minimum of mathematical background but feel a need for more training in order to understand the role which mathematics assumes in the solution of everyday-life problems. Credits in this course will not be accepted toward the requirement for a major or minor in mathematics.

First semester. Mr. Hannon. Four semester hours.

100A Intermediate Algebra
Designed for students who present for admission only one year of algebra. For such students it should precede all other college courses in mathematics. The course includes a review of the important topics of the first year's course, together with the work usually given in the third term of the high-school course. Prerequisite: one year of high-school algebra and one year of high-school geometry.

Each semester. Mr. Cain, Mr. Sams, and others. Three semester hours.

100B Solid Euclidean Geometry
Designed for those students who present for admission only one year of geometry. This course, if not taken in high school, should be taken by all majors in mathematics. Theorems and constructions, including the relations of planes and lines in space; the properties of the sphere and the spherical triangle. Prerequisite: one year of high-school geometry.

First semester. Miss Ford. Two semester hours.

100C Plane Trigonometry
Trigonometric ratios, identities and equations, inverse function, theory and use of logarithms, circular measure of angles, solution of triangles. Prerequisite: Intermediate Algebra 100A or a year and a half of high-school algebra, and at least one year of Euclidean geometry.

Second semester. Dr. Halnon. Three semester hours.

100D Spherical Trigonometry
This course extends the theory of plane trigonometry so as to cover the case of a triangle formed by arcs of a great circle on a sphere. Applications
are made to problems in geography, navigation, aviation, surveying, and cartography. Prerequisite: Plane Trigonometry 100C.

Will be offered if requested in 1949-1950. Mr. Cain. Three semester hours.

101 Arithmetic
Lectures and discussions on the history and teaching of the subject, with assigned reading. Extended treatment of typical problems of applied arithmetic. This course gives credit in education.

Each semester. Miss Ford. Three semester hours.

103A Trigonometry and College Algebra
Designed for students who have studied algebra in high school one and a half or two years. The course includes all of the work given in Plane Trigonometry 100C and, in addition, an introduction to college algebra. Prerequisite: one and one-half years of high-school algebra and at least one year of high-school geometry.

First semester. Dr. Halnon, Mr. Peterson, and others. Five semester hours.

103B College Algebra, Plane and Solid Analytic Geometry
Simultaneous linear equations, rectangular and polar coordinates, and all of the work offered in 104B, including a unit of solid analytic geometry. Prerequisite: Trigonometry and College Algebra 103A.

Second semester. Dr. Halnon, Mr. Peterson, and others. Five semester hours.

104A College Algebra and Analytic Geometry
Designed for students who have taken trigonometry. Polar and cartesian coordinates, the straight line, and relations between two or more straight lines; simultaneous linear equations, determinants of any order, permutations and combinations, functions of the second degree and complex numbers, with geometric interpretations as applied to the circle and the parabola. Prerequisite: trigonometry.

First semester. Mr. Cain, and others. Four semester hours.

104B College Algebra, Plane and Solid Analytic Geometry
Cubic functions, the general polynomial, Horner's method, the parabola, ellipse, and hyperbola, the general equations of the second degree as related to the definition and classification of conic sections, rectangular coordinates of three dimensions, the plane and the straight line, and a unit of solid analytic geometry. Prerequisite: College Algebra and Analytic Geometry 104A.

Second semester. Mr. Cain. Four semester hours.

105A Introduction to College Mathematics
This elementary mathematics analysis course is specially designed to qualify business administration majors for the business mathematics sequence. Prerequisite: two years of high-school mathematics.

First semester. Dr. Butler, Mr. Hannon. Four semester hours.
105B Introduction to College Mathematics
This course is a continuation of Introduction to College Mathematics 105A. Second semester. Dr. Butler, Mr. Hannon. Four semester hours.

112 Applied Mathematics
For students in industrial arts who desire a course in the application of elementary mathematics to machines and designs.
Each semester. Mr. Hannon. Two semester hours.

115 College Algebra
A review of exponents, radicals, and quadratic equations, including systems of quadratic equations, progressions, the binomial theorem, complex numbers; theory of equation, including Horner's method, determinants, permutations and combinations. Prerequisite: one and one-half years of high-school algebra and one or one and one-half years of high-school geometry, or the equivalent.
Each semester. Mr. Beeler, Dr. Halnon. Three semester hours.

116 Analytic Geometry
Analytic geometry of the straight line, circle, and conic sections; change of axes; properties of conics, involving tangents, diameters and asymptotes. Prerequisite: trigonometry and college algebra.
Each semester. Dr. Halnon, Mr. Cain. Four semester hours.

120 Business Mathematics
This course includes diagnostic and remedial work in the fundamental operations of arithmetic, followed by a study of elementary business problems such as percentage, interest, insurance, annuities. The course is intended primarily for students in the Department of Business Studies.
East semester. Mr. Cain, Miss Ford. Two semester hours.

200 Mathematics of Buying and Investment
This course is designed to cover the application of cash and installment buying, interest, discount, and annuities to business and budgetary problems. It is intended primarily for students who desire an elementary knowledge of some of the topics covered in Mathematics of Finance 227 and Mathematics of Insurance 228. Prerequisites: high-school algebra and geometry.
First semester. Mr. Hannon. Two semester hours.

205A Calculus
Functions, limits, continuity, the derivatives of algebraic, trigonometric, inverse, exponential, and logarithmic functions; applications of the derivatives, the differential, curvature, motion. Prerequisite: College Algebra and Analytic Geometry 104A.
First semester. Mr. Beeler, Mr. Blair, Miss Ford. Four semester hours.

205B Calculus
Elementary indefinite and definite integrals, trigonometric integrals, substitution, rational fractions, applications of the definite integral, indeter-
minate forms, curve tracing, infinite series, functions of several variables, multiple integrals. Prerequisite: Calculus 205A.

Each semester. Mr. Beeler, Mr. Blair, Miss Ford, and others. Four semester hours.

209 Elementary Statistical Practice

This course is designed to acquaint students with the fundamental ideas, formulas, and procedures involved in elementary statistical work. Problems will be emphasized. The course should be helpful to many students who need some statistical background but lack the full prerequisite for course 211. Prerequisite: College Algebra 115.

Second semester. Dr. Butler, Mr. Sams. Two semester hours.

210 Surveying

A course in field work, involving actual problems in surveying and leveling. The final test consists of field notes and a map from a personal survey of an irregular tract. Prerequisite: trigonometry.

Offered if there is sufficient demand. Dr. Butler. Three semester hours.

211 Introduction to Statistical Theory

The object of this course is to give the student a knowledge of logical principles and methods of procedure underlying statistical analysis. The topics studied will include measures of central tendency, of dispersion, and of relationship. Prerequisite: College Algebra and Analytic Geometry 104A.

Each semester. Dr. Butler, Mr. Sams. Three semester hours.

227 Mathematics of Finance

Simple and compound interest, annuities, amortization and sinking funds, valuation of bonds and other securities, mathematics of depreciation and of loan associations. Prerequisite: one year of college mathematics.

Each semester. Dr. Butler, Mr. Hannon, Mr. Sams. Three semester hours.

228 Mathematics of Insurance

An introduction to the mathematics of life insurance, including the theory of probability as related to life insurance, the theory and calculations of mortality tables, expectation of life, life annuities, premiums, and reserves. Prerequisite: Mathematics of Finance 227.

Each semester. Dr. Butler, Mr. Sams. Two semester hours.

230 College Geometry

An advanced study of the geometry of the triangle and the circle. Recommended especially for those who expect to teach geometry in high school. Prerequisite: Analytic Geometry 116.

Offered whenever there is sufficient demand. Mr. Sams. Three semester hours.
305 Vector Analysis
Algebra factors; applications to geometry and mechanics; calculus of vectors; gradient, curl, divergence; line and surface integrals; theorems of Green and Stokes; applications to physics. Prerequisite: Calculus 205B.
First semester. Mr. Peterson. Three semester hours.

315A History of Mathematics
Treats of the history of geometry and trigonometry from earliest times to the present. Prerequisite: Analytic Geometry 116.
First semester. Mr. Blair. Two semester hours.

315B History of Mathematics
Treats of the history of arithmetic and algebra.
Second semester. Mr. Blair. Two semester hours.

321 Differential Equations
An elementary course in ordinary differential equations. Prerequisite: Calculus 205B.
First semester. Mr. Blair. Three semester hours.

322 Theory of Equations
Complex numbers, properties of polynomial functions, trigonometric solution of equations, cubic and quartic equations, algebraic criteria for ruler and compass constructions, approximation to the roots of numerical equations, symmetric functions, determinants. Prerequisite: Calculus 205B.
First semester. Mr. Beeler. Two semester hours.

323 Solid Analytic Geometry
Coordinates of three dimensions, the plane, surfaces of the second degree, conicoids referred to their axes, plane sections of conicoids, generating lines of conicoids. Prerequisite: Calculus 205B.
Second semester. Mr. Beeler. Two semester hours.

325 Theoretical mechanics
Velocity, acceleration, vectors, statics of particles and rigid bodies, center of gravity, moment of inertia, rectilinear and curvilinear motion of a particle, motion of a rigid body, moment of momentum, the classical integrals, Lagrange's equations. Prerequisite: Calculus 205B.
Second semester. Mr. Peterson. Two semester hours.

331 Advanced Calculus
A review of the fundamentals of calculus. Continuity. Properties of definite integrals, with special reference to improper definite integrals, the Gamma function, Green's theorem, Laplace's equation. Prerequisite: Calculus 205B.
Second semester. Mr. Beeler, Mr. Blair. Three semester hours.
Open to Seniors and Graduates

401(D235) Teaching of Secondary Mathematics

The aim of this course is to give the prospective secondary-school teacher the best educational information concerning the scope of content and the teaching of secondary mathematics. The actual learning of subject matter is employed to a considerable extent as furnishing a most effective background for teaching and illustrating principles of instruction. This course is prerequisite to directed teaching in mathematics. Prerequisite: Analytic Geometry.

First semester. Dr. Butler. Three semester hours.

PHYSICS

PAUL ROOD
GROVER C. BAKER
EDWIN S. FOX

JULIAN GREENLEE
WALTER G. MARBURGER
WARREN J. McGONNAGLE

The Department of Physics offers two types of courses: (1) those for students who, while not planning to specialize in science, want an appreciation of the important part physics plays in everyday life; and (2) those for individuals who intend to major or minor in the subject. Astronomy 210, Household Physics 202, Photography 220, and Elementary Acoustics 110 belong to Group 1, as does also Physical Science 100A, B (listed under "Division of Science and Mathematics"). The remainder of the courses listed below, together with Teaching of Physical Science 300 (see "Division of Science and Mathematics"), belong to the second group. Courses 203A, B belong in both groups.

Courses 203A, B are required for all engineering students.

A major in physics consists of 24 semester hours; a minor, 15 semester hours. In all cases Mechanics, Sound, and Heat 203A and Electricity and Light 203B are the first two courses in any sequence leading to a major or a minor; the remainder are arranged in consultation with the departmental adviser.

Students wishing to do directed teaching in physics must offer a major or minor in this field. It is advisable to defer directed teaching until the senior year, after a considerable portion of the major or minor has been completed.

110 Elementary Acoustics

In this course are studied the nature of sound, how sounds are produced, reflection and absorption, reverberation, the physics of hearing, and the physical basis of musical scales. It is a required course for students majoring in music. Open to any student.

Each semester. Dr. McGonnagle. Two semester hours.

200 Slide Rule

A course in the use of the slide rule.

Each semester. Mr. Baker. One semester hour.
202 Household Physics
A study of the problems related to the home, such as machines, heat control and refrigeration, light and gas bills and meter reading, electrical devices and illumination. Open only to women students. Required in Home Economics.
Second semester. Mr. Baker. Two semester hours.

203A Mechanics, Sound, and Heat
A general college course dealing with the laws of mechanics, of sound, of heat, and their applications. Required of all engineering students. Recommended for students planning to major in physics. Open to freshmen. Prerequisite: high-school physics and trigonometry.
Each semester. Dr. Rood, Mr. Fox. Five semester hours.

203B Electricity and Light
This course follows 203A and consists of studies in electricity, magnetism, and light. Prerequisite: Mechanics, Sound, and Heat, 203A.
Each semester. Dr. Rood, Mr. Fox. Five semester hours.

205A Physics
A general college physics course in the principles and practical applications of mechanics, sound, and heat. Required of all medical and dental students. Recommended for students desiring a four-hour course in physics. Prerequisite: high school physics and trigonometry.
First semester. Dr. McGonnagle, Mr. Marburger. Four semester hours.

205B Physics
A general college physics course in the principles and practical applications of magnetism, electricity, and light. Prerequisite, 205A.
Second semester. Dr. McGonnagle, Mr. Marburger. Four semester hours.

210 Astronomy
A course in descriptive astronomy including the study of the solar system, stars and constellations, and nebulae. Frequent use is made of a 9-foot planetarium and a 4½” refracting telescope.
Each semester. Dr. Rood. Three semester hours.

220 Photography
This is an elementary course in the theory and use of photographic materials. To enrol in this course students should get permission from the instructor.
Each semester. Mr. Baker. Three semester hours.

320 Statics
This satisfies the requirements for a course in statics in mechanical engineering. It includes a study of the general principles of forces in equilibrium and their application to hanging cables, problems in friction, and stresses in frameworks of various types. Prerequisite: Electricity and Light 203B, Calculus 205A, B.
Each semester. Mr. Fox. Three semester hours.
350A  Light
This is a course in physical optics. The main topics discussed are: light as a wave motion, interference, and diffraction. Prerequisite: Electricity and Light, 203B, Calculus 205A, B.
   First semester. Dr. Rood. Three semester hours.

350B  Light
Designed to follow Light 350A. It includes a study of the dispersion of light, polarization, double refraction, reflection, magneto- and electro-optics. Prerequisite: Light 350A.
   Second semester. Dr. Rood. Three semester hours.

340  Atomic Physics
A study is made of the electron, the photoelectric effect, thermionic emission, the physics of X-rays, quantum theory, devices for accelerating nuclear particles, isotopes, spectra, and atomic structure. Prerequisite: Electricity and Light 203B, Calculus 205A, B.
   First semester. Dr. McGonnagle. Three semester hours.

341  Nuclear Physics
Designed to follow Atomic Physics 340. It includes natural and artificial radioactive transformations, the experimental methods of nuclear physics, properties of neutrons, binding energy, nuclear reactions, nuclear structure, fission, and cosmic rays. Prerequisite: Atomic Physics 340.
   Second semester. Dr. McGonnagle. Three semester hours.

361  Introduction to Electronics
This course includes an introduction to electric circuit analysis with particular reference to electron-tube circuits. The more important uses of electron tubes are considered in some detail. Prerequisite: Electricity and Light 203B and Calculus 205A, B.
   Each semester. Mr. Marburger. Three semester hours.

362  Electrical Measurements
This course deals with the theory and use of instruments to measure electrical and magnetic quantities. Both AC and DC bridge methods are included. Prerequisite: Introduction to Electronics 361, Calculus 205A, B.
   Second semester. Mr. Marburger. Three semester hours.

365  Principles of Radio Communication
The electrical principles involved in different radio frequency communication systems are treated in this course. Laboratory work includes measurements of electrical properties and quantities at audio and radio frequencies. Prerequisite: Introduction to Electronics 361, Calculus 205A, B.
   First semester. Mr. Marburger. Three semester hours.

390  Laboratory Techniques
Prerequisite: Electricity and Light 203B.
   Each semester. Mr. Marburger. One semester hour.
399 Advanced Laboratory Physics
A course in laboratory experimentation more advanced than that in 203A, B. May be elected only on arrangement with the instructor. Prerequisite: Electricity and Light 203B and at least one 300 physics course. Second semester. Mr. Marburger, Dr. McGonnagle, Dr. Rood. Two semester hours.

Open to Seniors and Graduates

440(105) Modern Physics
Same as Atomic Physics 340, with the additional requirements of reading certain assignments in the current literature of the subject and a thesis. First semester. Dr. McGonnagle. Three semester hours.

PSYCHOLOGY

WILLIAM F. HOLMES  CHARLES C. GIBBONS
CHARLOTTE BISHOP  GEORGE G. MALLINSON
HOMER L. J. CARTER  DOROTHY J. MCGINNIS

General Psychology 200 is prerequisite to all other courses in this department, except courses 100 and 102. Approach to the field of clinical psychology is afforded by courses 207, 302, 305, 307, and 309. A major in psychology may be obtained by completing 24 semester hours of work in the department, including course 201. A minor consists of 15 semester hours. Students majoring in psychology are advised to elect from the Department of Biology and the Department of Sociology.

100. Introduction to Learning and Adjustment
Psychological principles of effective learning will be presented; methods of note-taking, reading, memorizing, and organization will be discussed. Emphasis will be placed upon problems of personal, educational, and social adjustment. Each semester. Mrs. Bishop, Mr. H. Carter. One semester hour.

Note.—This course may not be counted toward a major or a minor in psychology or in fulfillment of the requirements in Group II.

102. General Psychology (for Nurses)
An introductory course intended to fit the needs of students of nursing. Not open to regular students. It covers the recommendations of the Curriculum Guide for Schools of Nursing. First semester. Dr. Holmes. Two semester hours.

200. General Psychology
A brief survey of the elementary principles of psychology. This course affords a general introduction to the field. Each semester. Dr. Holmes, Dr. Mallinson. Three semester hours.
201. Elementary Experimental Psychology
An introduction to laboratory methods through experimental work in
motivation, emotion, memory, learning, and perception.
Second semester. Dr. Holmes. Three semester hours.

204. Applied Psychology
A study of the psychological factors in occupational choice and adjustment,
and the implications of psychology for business and industry. Attention is
given to the psychology of salesmanship and the psychology of advertising.
First semester. Dr. Holmes. Two semester hours.

205 Comparative Psychology
A general treatment of the behavior, sensory and perceptual processes,
and learning of the lower animals as bearing on the problem of the evolu-
tion and development of human mental life.
Second semester. Dr. Holmes. Two semester hours.

207 Psychology of Personality.
Attention is given to individual differences, traits, content, and synthesis
of personality; modification of behavior and varieties of adjustive behavior.
Emphasis is placed upon constructive personal adjustment and the manner
in which it is achieved in various inter-personal relations.
Second semester. Mr. Carter, Dr. Holmes. Four semester hours.

302. Laboratory in Psychological Testing
The course will consider selection, administration, and interpretation of
educational, personality, and aptitude tests. A competency in minimal
statistics will be developed.
First semester, Lecture and Laboratory. Mr. Carter, Miss McGinnis.
Three semester hours.

305. Abnormal Psychology
A discussion of the deviant individual with particular attention to mani-
festations of these deviations from the normal and factors contributing to
to their development.
First semester. Dr. Holmes. Three semester hours.

307. Mental Testing
The purpose of this course is to provide training in the administration,
scoring, and interpretation of the Revised Stanford-Binet Scale.
First semester. Mr. Carter, Miss McGinnis. Two semester hours.

309. Clinical Psychology
This course considers theory and practice of the case study. It involves
individual case studies, home visits, interviewing, conferences, laboratory
and clinical procedure. Prerequisite: Abnormal Psychology 305, Mental
Testing 307, or consent of instructor.
Second semester. Mr. Carter, Miss McGinnis. Two to four semester hours.

Note.—A student may elect this course a second time. Repetition does not involve repetition
of content but additional practice in procedure.
310. **Special Projects in Psychology**

General prerequisites must include twelve hours in psychology, and the permission of the instructor must be obtained. Arrangements will be made for adequately prepared students to undertake individual problems under the direction of a member of the staff.

Each semester. The Staff. One or two semester hours.

Open to Seniors and Graduates

**404(122) Occupational Analysis and Classification**

Sources of occupational information; procedures and techniques of job analysis and job classification; applications in employment procedures, placement, and vocational counseling.

Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Holmes. Two semester hours.

**406(132) Vocational Psychology**

The problems of vocational choice and of occupational group-differences. Lectures, readings, and an occasional laboratory period substituted for a class hour.

Second semester. Dr. Holmes. Two semester hours.

**407(130) Psychology of Personnel Methods**

This course deals with the contribution to personnel work of such psychological techniques as testing, rating, interviewing and counseling. Consideration is also given to the processes by which ideas are communicated within a group.

First semester. Dr. Gibbons. Two semester hours.
DIVISION OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

Leonard C. Kercher, Chairman

The Division includes the Departments of Economics, History, Philosophy, Political Science, and Sociology. It functions through the Divisional Planning Committee, working in conjunction with the department heads and the staff members of the Division.

Majors and minors in individual departments of the Division must have the approval of the heads of the respective departments. Special requirements are listed under the separate department headings.

Students preparing for social work should consult the head of the Sociology Department concerning their departmental or group major in the social sciences and their minor in social work. See the Social Work Curriculum for special requirements.

Group majors and minors in the Division, except those of students pursuing the Social Work Curriculum, must have the approval of Mr. Crawford, Room 108, Health and Personnel Building.

A. A group major must include:
   1. Thirty or more semester hours in the Division.
   2. A minimum of fifteen semester hours in one department of the Division.
   3. Acceptable courses in at least three departments of the Division.
      (Introduction to Contemporary Society 101A, B, do not alone satisfy this requirement.)

B. A group minor must include:
   1. Twenty or more semester hours in the Division.
   2. A minimum of ten semester hours in one department of the Division.
   3. Acceptable courses in at least three departments of the Division.
      (See rule A-3 above.)

C. Students in the Secondary Curriculum may not count courses in the Philosophy Department toward a group major or minor.

D. Students taking a group major or minor in the social sciences must complete at least one minor in a field outside the Division.

Foundations of Western Civilization 100A, B, are especially recommended for those students who know in advance that they will take either a group or departmental major or minor in the Division. These courses carry only History credit. Introduction to Contemporary Society 101A, B, are allotted in either group or departmental majors and minors on the basis of two semester hours each to Economics, Political Science, and Sociology. Foundations of Western Civilization 100A, B, and Introduction to Contemporary Society 101A, B, may all be counted toward group majors and minors in the Division.
Four divisional courses, designed to serve the function of general education, are offered in the Division of Social Sciences. They are Foundations of Western Civilization 100A, B, described under History, and Introduction to Contemporary Society 101A, B, described below.

101A Introduction to Contemporary Society
This is an integrated study of contemporary economic, political, and social institutions and problems. Trends and processes of social change are analyzed in order to provide a background for the consideration of selected contemporary problems during the latter part of the course.
Each semester. Mr. Bowers. Three semester hours.

101B Introduction to Contemporary Society.
A continuation of course 101A. Emphasis is placed upon the study of a representative group of contemporary problems, viewed as a product of the changing social structure. Prerequisite: Introduction to Contemporary Society 101A.
Second semester. Mr. Bowers. Three semester hours.

ECONOMICS

FLOYD W. MOORE  ROBERT S. BOWERS
JOHN D. AMEY, JR.  THEODORE L. CARLSON
HOWARD F. BIGELOW  MARGUERITE PATTON

Courses in economics are designed (1) to contribute to general education by attempting to make students more familiar with the ways and means by which men make their living in modern times: (2) to fulfill the requirements for the training of teachers in certain professional groups, such as commerce and business administration; and (3) to furnish courses and explore areas of economic thought which are prerequisite to graduate study and are recommended as pre-professional in business administration, engineering, journalism, law, medicine, and social work.
All majors and minors in economics must include Principles of Economics 220A, B. These two courses are prerequisite to all other courses offered in the Department of Economics, except 120A, B and 223.

120A Description of Industry
An orientation course. For freshmen only. This course aims to make the student familiar with the terms, concepts, data, and institutions he must know about if he is to participate intelligently in business affairs.
Each semester. Mr. Amey, Mrs. Patton. Two semester hours.

120B Description of Industry
A continuation of Description of Industry 120A.
Each semester. Mr. Amey, Mrs. Patton. Two semester hours.

220A Principles of Economics
A study of the fundamental principles of economics and their application to some of our more important economic problems.
Each semester. Mr. Amey, Mr. Bigelow, Mr. Bowers, Dr. Carlson, Dr. Moore, Mrs. Patton. Three semester hours.

Note.—Principles of Economics 220A and 220B form a single course, which is prerequisite to advanced work in the field. A student planning to take only a single semester's work in economics should consult with the instructor before electing Principles of Economics 220A.

220B Principles of Economics
A continuation of Principles of Economics 220A. Prerequisite 220A.
Each semester. Mr. Amey, Mr. Bigelow, Mr. Bowers, Dr. Carlson, Dr. Moore, Mrs. Patton. Three semester hours.

223 Economics of Consumption
A study of the problems the individual and the family face in trying to satisfy their wants with the money income and other resources at their disposal.
Each semester. Mr. Bigelow. Three semester hours.

320. Public Finance
A study of government expenditure, revenues, debts, and problems of fiscal administration. Prerequisite: Principles of Economics 220A, B. Work in government may be substituted in special cases by permission of the instructor.
Second semester. Mr. Bigelow. Three semester hours.

321A Money and Credit
In this course an examination is made of the evolution and functions of money, monetary standards, and credit. Some attention is given to the history of currency in the United States, experiments with paper money, and price-level control, together with considerable factual material relative to credit and credit instruments. Prerequisite: Principles of Economics 220A, B.
First semester. Dr. Carlson. Two semester hours.

321B Money and Credit.
A continuation of 321A with special emphasis on banking and other financial institutions. Prerequisite: Money and Credit 321A.
Second semester. Dr. Carlson. Two semester hours.

322 Corporations
A study of the nature of the modern business corporation, and its place in modern business life. Consideration is given to problems of organization direction, finance, and control. Prerequisite: Principles of Economics 220A, B.
First semester. Mr. Bigelow. Three semester hours.

323 Marketing
A study of the principles, methods, and problems of marketing. Included in the study is a general criticism of the existing market structure and some proposals for its improvement. Prerequisite: Principles of Economics 220A, B.
First semester. Dr. Moore. Three semester hours.
324 Transportation
An analysis of the various means of transportation, including the items of service, cost, revenues, and government regulation. Prerequisite: Principles of Economics 220A, B.
First semester. Dr. Carlson. Three semester hours.

325A Labor Problems
An analysis of the nature and underlying causes of the problems facing the worker in modern economic society. Prerequisite: Principles of Economics 220A, B.
First semester. Mr. Bowers. Two semester hours.

325B Labor Problems
A study of the methods by which workers, employers, and the public have been and now are attempting to solve labor problems. Present programs are evaluated in the light of underlying economic principles in order to develop sound thinking about these problems. Prerequisite: Labor Problems 325A.
Second semester. Mr. Bowers. Two semester hours.

326 Business and Government
The relations of the government to public service corporations and to private business. The course includes a study of the necessity for regulation, franchises, intermediate permits, public utility commissions, principles of valuation, rate-making service, capitalization, government ownership, legal and constitutional aspects of regulation, control of corporations and trusts, regulation of competition, government encouragement of business, and national policies toward business. Prerequisite: Principles of Economics 220A, B. Work in government may be substituted in special cases by permission of the instructor.
Second semester. Dr. Carlson and Dr. Moore. Three semester hours.

327 Economic Statistics
A course designed to promote the importance and use of statistical devices and formulae as applied to economic data; to enable the student to collect or assemble basic statistical data and to organize them; and to develop his capacity to use summary statistics as interpretative tools and aids in economic studies and practical management operations. Prerequisite: Mathematics 209 or 211 or consent of the instructor; Principles of Economics 220A, B.
Each semester. Mrs. Patton. Two semester hours.

328 Comparative Economic Systems
The economic institutions and conditions of capitalism, socialism, communism, fascism, and the cooperative movement are critically examined as to ideology and actual operation. Prerequisite: Principles of Economics 220A, B.
Second semester. Mr. Bowers. Two semester hours.
DIVISION OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

329 Business Administration

This course deals with the elementary principles of internal organization and management of industrial enterprises. It includes a discussion of plant location and types of construction; material equipment and power; planning and routing; statistics and accounting; marketing methods and problems; production management; personnel administration; purchasing, traffic, credit, and collections. Prerequisite: Principles of Economics 220A, B.

Second semester. Dr. Moore. Three semester hours.

Open to Seniors and Graduates

421A(121) Labor

Introductory course dealing with background and development of the American Labor movement. Considers problems of workers and labor unrest, including insecurity, wages, collective bargaining. Appraises possible remedies by employers, unions, and the government. Prerequisite: Principles of Economics 220A, B.

First semester. Mr. Bowers. Two semester hours.

422(152) Price Theories and Policies

A re-examination of the forces which, normally, determine price, together with an analysis of special types of markets and price policies which currently affect our price system. Prerequisite: Principles of Economics 220A, B.

Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Moore. Two semester hours.

425(193) Consumption and Standards of Living

A comparative study of standards and levels of living, designed to acquaint the student with the ways people actually live in different types of communities and various economic levels. Of special interest to the teacher. Prerequisite: Principles of Economics 220A, B or consent of the instructor.

Not offered in 1949-1950. Mr. Bigelow. Two semester hours.

426(197) Programs of Social-Economic Reform

A comparative study of economic systems. Socialist, cooperative, and capitalistic institutions are examined in the light of history and theory, and in relation to problems of inequality and democracy. The Soviet economy is given special attention. Prerequisite: Economics 220A, B.

Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Carlson. Two semester hours.

428(255) History of Economic Thought

The course aims to give the student the historical background for modern economic thinking. Beginning with the leaders of ancient economic thought, the main currents of such thinking are brought down through feudalism, mercantilism, the physiocrats, Adam Smith's influence, the English classical school, socialist tendencies, and the controversial theories of the present experimental era. Prerequisite: not fewer than 12 semester hours in Economics.

Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Moore. Two semester hours.
429(141) **International Trade**

A general course in international relations with special emphasis on the fundamentals of international trade theory and the impact of national economic policies on international relations. Prerequisite: Principles of Economics 220A and B.

Second semester. Dr. Carlson. Two semester hours.

### HISTORY

JAMES O. KNAUSS  
LEWIS D. CRAWFORD  
ROBERT FRIEDMANN  
MARGARET E. MACMILLAN  
HOWARD A. MOWEN

ROBERT R. RUSSEL  
RUSSELL H. SEIBERT  
CHARLES R. STARRING  
WYNAND WICHERS  
OTTO YNTEMA

Students preparing to teach in the later-elementary grades are advised to take Foundations of Western Civilization 100A, B, and a sequence of courses in United States history.

Students who have had a thorough course in United States history in high school and have made good grades in the subject should not take United States History 201A, B, but should instead select advanced courses in the field—305A, B; 306A, B; 312; 313; 317; 404; 406B; 418.

Students are advised not to take both English History 109A, B, and 100A, B, or 108A, B, except in special cases. English history is offered primarily to meet the needs of students who are pursuing the pre-law curriculum and students who are specializing in English literature.

Credit is not given for both Foundations of Western Civilization 100B and Modern Europe 108A, B.

A major in history should include at least 12 semester hours in courses numbered above the one-hundreds; and at least part of the higher-number courses must be selected from those that deal intensively with a short period and, therefore, afford students a better opportunity to become acquainted with methods of advanced historical study—305A, B; 306A, B; 308; 309; 315; 316; 404; 406B; 418.

A minor in history should include at least 3 semester hours in courses numbered above the one-hundreds.

Since a reading knowledge of French or German, or both, is helpful in advanced courses in history and essential in graduate work in the field, students majoring in history are urged to elect at least two years of French or German.

100A **Foundations of Western Civilization**

This course is designed to give the student an understanding and an appreciation of contemporary institutions and culture through a study of their origins and development. It is essentially a history of culture which shows how the present is a product of the past, and how peoples widely separated in space and time have contributed to the present.

Each semester. Mr. Crawford, Dr. Friedmann, Dr. Macmillan, Mr. Mowen, Dr. Seibert, Mr. Starring. Four semester hours.
100B  Foundations of Western Civilization
This is a continuation, from the seventeenth century on, of course 100A. It surveys significant developments in the Orient as well as those in the Western world. Special emphasis is placed upon the twentieth century. Prerequisite: Foundations of Western Civilization 100A.
Each semester. Mr. Crawford, Dr. Friedmann, Dr. Macmillan, Mr. Mowen, Dr. Seibert, Mr. Starring. Four semester hours.

108A  Modern Europe, 1500-1815
A study of the Reformation; the struggle between Spain and England; the rise of the Dutch Republic; the growth of absolutism in France; the establishment of parliamentary supremacy in England; the rise of Russia and Prussia; colonial conflict, social and political ideas of the eighteenth century; the French Revolution; and the era of Napoleon.
First semester. Dr. Friedmann, Dr. Scott, Mr. Starring. Three semester hours.

108B  Modern Europe, 1815 to the Present Time
The reactionary period after 1815; the industrial revolution; the liberal and national movements of the nineteenth century; the Near-Eastern question; the expansion of Europe in Asia and Africa; international relations; World War I; the peace treaties; causes and results of World War II.
Second semester. Dr. Friedmann, Dr. Scott, Dr. Wichers. Three semester hours.

109A  English History to 1689
The course deals with all aspects of English history, social, economic, political, cultural, and religious, but emphasizes constitutional and legal developments. Scotland and Ireland are given brief attention.
First semester. Dr. Scott. Three semester hours.

109B  English History, 1689 to the Present
A general survey of British history for the period, with emphasis as in 109A. The course includes the history of the acquisition and government of the British Empire and the relations of Great Britain and Ireland.
Second semester. Dr. Scott. Three semester hours.

201A  United States History to 1860
A general survey of American history from the beginning of the Thirteen Colonies to the Civil War.
Each semester. Dr. Knauss, Dr. Macmillan, Dr. Russel, Mr. Starring, Mr. Yntema. Three semester hours.

201B  United States History, 1860 to the Present
A general survey of United States history for the period.
Each semester. Dr. Knauss, Dr. Macmillan, Dr. Russel, Mr. Starring, Mr. Yntema. Three semester hours.
DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

305A United States History, 1783-1815
An intensive study of selected topics. A principal object is to acquaint students with the various classes of historical materials and to introduce them to methods of advanced historical study. Prerequisite: six semester hours of history.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Russel. Two semester hours.

305B United States History, 1845-1877
This course deals principally with the great sectional struggle over slavery. It is conducted in the same manner as 305A. Prerequisite: six semester hours of history.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Russel. Two semester hours.

306A United States History, 1877-1901
An intensive study of a short period. The course is conducted in a manner similar to that of 305A, B. Prerequisite: six semester hours of history.
First semester. Dr. Russel. Two semester hours.

306B United States History, 1901 to the Present
This course is conducted in a manner similar to that of 305A, B and 306A, but a greater effort is made to present a complete outline. Prerequisite: six semester hours of history.
Second semester. Dr. Russel. Two semester hours.

307 Latin American History
A survey of the history of the Latin American countries. Particular attention is given to the political, the economic, and the social institutions and problems of Latin America.
First semester. Dr. Knauss. Two semester hours.

308 European Diplomatic History, 1878-1919
A study of the causes of World War I; the military and diplomatic events of the war; the revolutionary movements leading to the fall of the central and eastern empires and the creation of new states; the peace settlement.
First semester. Mr. Mowen. Three semester hours.
Note.—Courses 308, 309 represent consecutive work in recent European history for juniors and seniors. Each unit, however, may be taken separately. A general knowledge of European history, such as may be gained from 100A, B; 108A, B, or 109A, B, is necessary for an effective understanding of the material studied in these courses.

309 Europe Since World War I
A study of the problems growing out of the peace treaties; successive changes in Italy, Russia, and Germany; the Spanish War; political aspects of the economic tension; causes and outcomes of World War II; the United Nations.
Second semester. Mr. Mowen. Three semester hours.
Note.—See note under European Diplomatic History 308.

311 Economic History of Europe
A study of the evolution of the economic institutions of Europe with comparisons of Europe and the United States.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Russel. Three semester hours.
312 Economic History of the United States
A general survey of the subject. A general knowledge of United States
history such as may be gained from 201A, B is presupposed and a knowl-
edge of the principles of economics is very helpful.
Each semester. Dr. Russel. Three semester hours.

313 History of Michigan
A course designed to show the development of the contemporary political,
social, and economic status of Michigan. The relation of the history of the
state to that of the nation is stressed.
Each semester. Dr. Knauss. Three semester hours.

314 History of China and Japan
A course designed to show in outline the development of civilization in
the two countries. A study is made of their chief present-day problems.
Second semester. Dr. Knauss. Two semester hours.

315 The Old Regime
A study of the development of absolute monarchy; of the institutions,
life, and thought of the eighteenth century, with special emphasis upon
France; the causes of the French Revolution, and belated efforts at reform.
Prerequisite: An introductory course in European history.
First semester. Dr. Seibert. Two semester hours.
Note.—Courses 315 and 316 are sequential courses for juniors and seniors. Each course may,
however, be taken separately.

316 The French Revolution and Napoleonic Era, 1789-1815.
The overthrow of the French Monarchy and establishment of the First
French Republic, the rise and fall of the Napoleonic Empire, and the spread
of revolutionary principles throughout Europe. Prerequisite: An intro-
ductive course in European history.
Second semester. Dr. Seibert. Two semester hours.
Note.—See note under course 315.

317 Constitutional History of the United States
A study of the evolution of the political institutions of this country from
colonial times to the present with emphasis on the growth of the federal
constitution. A general knowledge of United States history, such as may
be gained from 201A, B, is presupposed.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Russel. Three semester hours.

319 History of Russia
This course stresses (1) those phases in the evolution of the Russian
people necessary to an understanding of the present; (2) conditions and
tendencies in Russia. Prerequisite: six hours of history.
First semester. Dr. Scott. Three semester hours.

320 Ancient Greece
Background: Near East and Aegean civilization—The Homeric Age;
rise and fall of Athens; Alexander the Great; Hellenism. Political achieve-
ments; the cultural legacy of the Greeks.
First semester. Dr. Friedmann. Three semester hours.
321 **Ancient Rome**

Its growth, expansion, civil wars, imperialism, and final decline. Constitutional history, Roman law. The rise of the Christian church until the sixth century.

Second semester. Dr. Friedmann. Three semester hours.

322A **Renaissance and Reformation (1350-1650)**

Italian Renaissance, the awakening of the modern mind. Humanism. Lutheranism; Calvinism; Anglicanism, Anabaptism. The Catholic Reformation. Resulting European civilization.

First semester. Dr. Wichers. Three semester hours.

322B **The Modern Near East**

A study of the east Mediterranean lands formerly part of the Ottoman Empire; the problems resulting from racial conflict, economic imperialism, and the rise of nationalism; Balkan frontier disputes; Palestine, Turkey, and question of control of the Dardanelles.

Second semester. Dr. Scott. Three semester hours.

323 **Modern Nationalism in Europe and America**


Second semester. Dr. Macmillan. Two semester hours.

**Open to Seniors and Graduates**

404(162) **The Era of the American Revolution, 1763-1787**

The causes, character, and consequences of the American Revolution.

Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Macmillan. Two semester hours.

406B(182) **United States from the Spanish American War to the Present**

A general survey of the period with emphasis upon the Progressive Movement, the New Deal, and our entrance into World War II.

Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Russell. Two semester hours.

418(177) **The Old South**

A study of economic, social, and cultural conditions in the ante-bellum South with emphasis on the plantation system and Negro slavery and the social and political philosophy of Southern leaders.

Second semester. Dr. Russell. Two semester hours.

**Open to Graduates**

510(281) **Studies in Modern European History; Race Conflict in Central Europe**

Migration and settlement of peoples in central Europe; racial difficulties in the Hapsburg monarchy; diplomatic and revolutionary movements of 1914-1945; the peace settlements; domestic and foreign policy of the succession states.

Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Scott. Two semester hours.
511(282) Studies in Modern European History: The Impact of Two World Wars on National Groups of Eastern Europe

Migration and settlement of peoples of Eastern Europe; study of those periods of their early history, respectively, which gave them identity and the right to call themselves nations; revolutionary changes 1914-1918 and degree of progress since 1918; significance to them and to the world of German or Russian encroachment.

Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Scott. Two semester hours.

513(201) Studies in Michigan History

Studies in the history of Michigan since its admission as a state. Attention is given to the critical use of historical materials and the preparation of bibliographies.

First semester. Dr. Knauss. Two semester hours.

515(285) Studies in Western Europe: Eighteenth Century Enlightenment

Lectures and reading on the character of the eighteenth century enlightenment, with special attention to France; and the critical use of historical materials in the preparation of papers on significant philosophes.

Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Seibert. Two semester hours.

519(262) Studies in Russian History

Lectures and reading on those phases of Russian history necessary for an understanding of the present. The critical use of historical materials in the preparation of papers on topics of current significance along two general lines: (a) problems connected with Russia's borderlands; (b) the evolution of Soviet institutions.

Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Scott. Two semester hours.

PHILOSOPHY

ROBERT FRIEDMANN

290 Design for Living

Man viewed as an individual: life with and without a design. Conflict situations of life and the issue of freedom. Meaning of life; responsibilities toward ourselves and toward our neighbors. Concern, service, love.

First semester. Dr. Friedmann. Two semester hours.

291 Social Values

Man viewed as member of organized society: forms of social relationships and social responsibilities. Democracy and its moral implications. Individualism, cooperation, and the problem of planning. The need for international order. Essence of liberty.

Second semester. Dr. Friedmann. Two semester hours.

390 Introduction to Philosophy

A first acquaintance with the problems of philosophy; relationship between philosophy, science, and religion. Theoretical and practical philosophy.
Problems of philosophy: universe, man, inner life, moral conduct, esthetics.
Different schools of thought.
First semester. Dr. Friedmann. Two semester hours.

391A History of Philosophy: Greek and Christian Philosophy
The great thinkers of the Greeks and Romans, Plato, Aristotle, Stoicism, etc. The church fathers and the schoolmen of the Middle Ages up to the Renaissance.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Friedmann. Two semester hours.

391B History of Philosophy: Modern and Recent Thinkers
The new world view since the Renaissance. Bruno, Galileo, Descartes, Spinoza, Leibnitz, English thinkers: Locke to Hume; Kant to Hegel; the more recent thinkers of both Europe and America.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Friedmann. Two semester hours.

392 Philosophy of Science
Logical foundations, methodology of sciences. The eternal principles of the universe as discussed by physics, chemistry, and biology. Law and causality. Mechanism and vitalism.
Second semester. Dr. Friedmann. Two semester hours.

393 Philosophy of History
The theories about the laws and principles of history. Fate or contingency? Meaning of historical happenings, their inner morphology. Tradition and revolutions. Discussion of Toynbee, Sorokin, Spengler, and other theorists.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Friedmann. Two semester hours.

POLITICAL SCIENCE

D. C. SHILLING
SAMUEL I. CLARK

Many of the states require that some instruction in this field be given in all tax-supported institutions of higher learning. The Michigan requirement is met by one of the following courses: Government 230, 231, or 234. Majors and minors must select 230 and 231.

230 American National Government
A study of the national government of the United States, including its structure, functions, and operations, with special stress on the last two.
Each semester. Mr. Clark, Dr. Shilling, Dr. Weber, Mr. Woods. Three semester hours.

231 American State and Local Government
An effort is made to acquaint the student with the organization, aims, and problems of state, county, and municipal government. Special emphasis on Michigan.
Each semester. Mr. Clark, Dr. Shilling, Dr. Weber, Mr. Woods. Three semester hours.
234 Survey of American Government
This course covers national, state, and local governments, and is intended for those who do not find time for the more extensive courses 230 and 231.
Each semester. Dr. Weber. Two semester hours.

330 Political Philosophy
An introduction to a selected portion of the political thought that has influenced the thinking of all ages and areas. Prerequisite: Government 230.
Second semester. Mr. Woods. Three semester hours.

331 Public Administration
Analyses of the principles of administrative organization and supervision, and of fiscal and personnel agencies, with special reference to current problems in American government. Prerequisite: Courses 230 and 231.
First semester. Mr. Clark. Two semester hours.

332 American Rural Government
A critical appraisal is made of rural government, together with a study of recent changes and plans proposed for further reorganization, especially in Michigan. Desirable antecedent: Government 231.
Second semester. Dr. Shilling. Two semester hours.

333 Political Parties and Electoral Problems
A detailed study of the nature and activities of the political parties of the United States, including their rise, development, and mechanism. Elections, ballots, and civil service are given emphasis. Prerequisite: Courses 230 and 231.
First semester. Dr. Shilling. Three semester hours.

335 Comparative Governments
The organization and procedure of the political institutions of England, the British self-governing dominions, and Switzerland, together with an examination of the political trends and forces challenging or reshaping democratic institutions. Prerequisite: Government 230.
Second semester. Dr. Weber. Three semester hours.

336 Constitutional Law
The nature, principles, and view of the government in the United States as embodied in written constitutions and judicial decisions are considered. Leading cases in Constitutional Law will be read and discussed. Alternates with International Law 338. Prerequisite: Government 230 and 231.

337A Contemporary Economic and Governmental Problems
A study of some of the more important politico-economic and politico-social problems, recent and pending in Congress, in state legislatures, and the world. Prerequisite: Economics 220A, B, or Government 230 and 231.
First semester. Dr. Weber. Two semester hours.
337B Contemporary Economic and Governmental Problems
A continuation of 337A. Credit will be given for either 337A or 337B taken separately.
Second semester. Dr. Weber. Two semester hours.

338 International Law
Relations of nations in war and in peace, and the accepted usages regarding the rights of neutrals and belligerents, contraband, blockade, visit and search, changes of sovereignty, extradition, expatriation, and similar subjects. Changes brought about by World War II. Prerequisite: six semester hours of government.
First semester. Dr. Weber. Three semester hours.

339 World Politics and International Organization
An examination is made of the psychological, economic, social, and political causes of wars and the needs for international cooperation. A critical study will be made of recent attempts in international organization. Prerequisite: Government 230.
Second semester. Dr. Weber. Three semester hours.

340 Government and Politics of Central and South America
A study of the form and structure of the political institutions and party organization of Latin American Republics and the conflict between democracy and totalitarianism. Desirable prerequisite: history and geography of these countries.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Two semester hours.

341 Government and Politics of the Far East
A survey of the political institutions and processes of governments in the Far East during the last two centuries. Prerequisite: geography and history of the Far East.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Two semester hours.

Open to Seniors and Graduates

430(184) American Political Thought
A survey of the leading American contributions to our political thought, grouped around each of several great eras and issues of our national development. Lectures, textbook, and source material will be used. Prerequisite: Government 230.
First semester. Dr. Shilling. Two semester hours.

431(141) Municipal Government and Administration
The main emphasis will be placed upon administration, studying such services as planning, zoning, police, welfare, utilities, and public works. Problems of metropolitan communities will be considered. Considerable source materials will be used. Prerequisite: Government 231.
Second semester. Dr. Shilling. Three semester hours.
439(163) Foreign Policy of the United States
A survey of the diplomatic history of the United States from the American Revolution to the present. Prerequisite: six hours of political science or six hours of United States history.

Open to Graduates

531(142) Municipal Government and Administration
While both organization and administration are studied, special emphasis is placed on the latter. Prerequisites: six hours in Political Science, including No. 231.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Shilling. Two semester hours.

537A(165) Contemporary Problems in International Relations
Analysis of the problems facing the international community, with special emphasis on those problems affecting the United States. Prerequisites: six hours in Political Science.
First semester. Dr. Weber. Two semester hours.

537B(166) International Organization and Administration
Organization and methods devised by states for dealing with their common problems. Special attention given to the problems arising from World War II. Prerequisites: six hours in Political Science.
Second semester. Dr. Weber. Two semester hours.

539(164) American Foreign Relations
A study of the conduct of American foreign relations and the instruments through which they are carried on. Prerequisites: six hours in Political Science or United States History.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Weber. Two semester hours.

SOCIOLOGY

LEONARD C. KERCHER  CHESTER L. HUNT
PAUL B. HORTON  NELLIE N. REID
EDWIN M. WILLIAMSON

Courses in sociology are designed (1) to give students in general a better understanding of the significant factors and processes of modern life; (2) to meet the needs of students preparing to teach in the social-science field; (3) to prepare students to do graduate work in the field of sociology; and (4) to stimulate interest in and provide some prerequisite study for the profession of social work.
A major in the field consists of 24 semester hours and a minor of 15 semester hours of course work.
Courses 241 and 242 are required of all students majoring or minoring in sociology and should constitute a minimum selection for students preparing to teach "Community Civics." All courses may be taken separately, and
may be taken in any order by students who have had the prerequisite courses.

The curriculum in social work requires a major in sociology or a major in social science with a sociology concentration and a minor in social work, consisting of courses 255, 348, 351, 353, 355, 358A and 358B. Students intending to pursue this curriculum should seek counsel and guidance early from the instructor in social work.

**SOCIETY COURSES**

241 **Principles of Sociology**
A study of man's social nature and of the social world in which he lives. The biological, social, and cultural factors underlying the development of human personality and the various forms and processes of group association are analyzed.
Each semester. Mr. Horton, Dr. Hunt, Dr. Kercher. Three semester hours.

242 **Modern Social Problems**
A general survey of some of the major social problems now confronting American society, such as inter-group conflict, physical and mental ill health, economic insecurity, juvenile delinquency and crime, population changes, and mass communication. Prerequisite: Principles of Sociology 241.
Each semester. Mr. Horton, Dr. Hunt, Dr. Kercher. Three semester hours.

243 **Social Psychology**
A study of the social and cultural aspects of individual personality, together with an analysis of the problems of personal adjustment that arise from the interaction of personalities and from the relation of the individual to the social environment in general. Prerequisite: Principles of Sociology 241.
First semester. Mr. Horton. Two semester hours.

244 **Sociology (for Nurses)**
An introductory course in sociology especially adapted to the needs of students of nursing. Not open to regular students.
First semester. Mr. Horton. Two semester hours.

246 **Juvenile Delinquency and the Community**
A study of child delinquency as a community problem. Extensive use is made of the research opportunities, the leadership, the youth service agencies, and other social resources of the local community.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Kercher. Three semester hours.

247 **Problems of Family Life**
A study of the social functions of the family with special emphasis on preparation for marriage through an analysis of the problems of interpersonal adjustment in family living.
Each semester. Mr. Horton. Three semester hours.
248 Cultural Anthropology
A descriptive and comparative study of the cultures of primitive peoples; their technology, art, social life, and religion. The course includes also a consideration of the origins and functional interrelationships of significant aspects of contemporary culture.
First semester. Dr. Hunt. Three semester hours.

340 Urban Community
A study of community life as influenced by the processes of industrialization and urbanization. Community problems and social planning for community life are given appropriate consideration. Prerequisite: Principles of Sociology 241.
Second semester. Mr. Horton. Two semester hours.

341 Social Control
A study of the means and the forms of social control. Emphasis is upon the systematic analysis of social control situations. Limited research project assigned. Prerequisite: Principles of Sociology 241 and Modern Social Problems 242.
First semester. Dr. Hunt. Two semester hours.

342 Criminology
A study of crime as a social problem. Course includes (1) an analysis of causative factors in crime, (2) a study of American police and court systems, (3) a survey of the problems of penology, and (4) a consideration of crime prevention. Visits to institutions are made.
Second semester. Dr. Kercher. Three semester hours.

343 Population
A study of the causes and implications of major contemporary population changes, both quantitative and qualitative, in the United States and in the world.
First semester. Dr. Kercher. Three semester hours.

344 History of Social Thought
A critical survey of the social thinking of outstanding students of society from Plato to those of modern social science. Prerequisite: Principles of Sociology 241 or consent of instructor.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Hunt. Two semester hours.

347 Race and Inter-group Group Relations
A study of race and inter-group conflict, stressing (1) the meaning of race, (2) the nature and roots of race prejudice, race discrimination, and inter-group conflict, and (3) the character and effectiveness of various means of adjustment to the problem. Prerequisite: Principles of Sociology 241.
Second semester. Dr. Hunt. Two semester hours.

348 Introduction to Social Research
An introductory course in the principles and techniques of social investigation. The leading research approaches are surveyed. Procedures for
planning, organizing, and conducting limited research projects are analyzed. Statistical concepts and methods are studied. Each student will take part in a group study project. Prerequisite: 12 semester hours of social science other than history.

Second semester. Dr. Kercher. Three semester hours.

349 Contemporary Social Movements
A study of the growth and place in contemporary society of selected social movements, including communism, fascism, Ku Klux Klan, the Townsend movement, the labor movement, and the like.
Second semester. Mr. Horton. Two semester hours.

350 The Community and the School
A study of the social functions of education in promoting constructive community life. When offered off-campus for resident credit each student, working singly or in small committees, is expected to develop an instructional unit for practical classroom use. Prerequisite: Principles of Sociology 241 or equivalent.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Mr. Horton. Three semester hours.

Open to Seniors and Graduates

445(162) Cooperative Social Organization
A study of cooperative enterprise and cooperative movements; covering principles, historical developments, forms and manifestations, problems of operation, and place in contemporary society.
First semester. Dr. Kercher. Two semester hours.

446(159) Juvenile Delinquency
Extent, causes, and methods of control of juvenile maladjustment. Prerequisite: Principles of Sociology 241 or equivalent.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Kercher. Two semester hours.

447(118) Migrations
A study of major human migrations, both historical and contemporary. The nature of these migrations, the factors responsible for them, and the problems arising in relation to them are emphasized. Prerequisite: Principles of Sociology 241 or equivalent.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Kercher. Two semester hours.

Open to Graduates

541(158) Advanced Studies in Social Control
A consideration of the agencies and means of social control from the standpoint of their relation to different socio-economic systems. Treatment of ridicule, gossip, rewards, coercion, propaganda, and censorship. Term projects in special areas of control. Prerequisite: Principles of Sociology 241 or equivalent.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Hunt. Two semester hours.
543(115) Advanced Population Studies
A study of significant population conditions and changes, both quantitative and qualitative, in the United States and in the world's trouble spots. Facts, causes, consequences, and policies with respect to contemporary population situations are considered.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Kercher. Two semester hours.

547(160) Advanced Studies in the Family
The major aspects of family life are explored. Attention is directed to historical family organizations, the family in other cultures, changing institutional functions, major family problems, and family disorganization and reorganization. Prerequisite: Principles of Sociology 241 or equivalent.
Second semester. Mr. Horton. Two semester hours.

SOCIAL WORK COURSES

255 The Field of Social Work
A study of social work as a professional field. The philosophy, functions, employment opportunities, patterns of specialization, and methods of social work are surveyed. Interpretative visits to varied types of social work agencies are made.
First semester. Mrs. Reid. Two semester hours.

351 Family and Child Welfare
The development of family and welfare services are traced. The problems of rendering these services are considered from both a private and a public agency point of view. Prerequisite: 12 semester hours of social science other than history.
First semester. Mrs. Reid. Two semester hours.

353 Social Legislation and Public Welfare
The history of social legislation and the philosophy underlying it are briefly considered. An analysis is made of various aspects of welfare legislation of importance to the social worker. Prerequisite: 12 semester hours of social science other than history.
Second semester. Mrs. Reid. Three semester hours.

355 Principles of Social Work
A course designed for students without social work experience. It constitutes a general introduction to the basic principles and processes of social case work. For those students needing it consideration is also given to the principles, methods, and problems of social group work. Prerequisite: consent of the instructor.
Each semester. Mrs. Reid. Three semester hours.

358A Orientation to Field Work
A course in agency observation and study, aiming to orient the student to a specific field work assignment. A minimum of 50 hours of on-the-spot study of the agency's organization, functions, and methods are required. Prerequisite: Principles of Social Work 355, and consent of the instructor.
Each semester. Mrs. Reid. Two semester hours.
358B  Supervised Field Work
A continuation of Orientation to Field Work 358A, with emphasis on supervised participation in the work of the agency. Each student is required to complete 100 hours of field work on specific assignments. The student's work is evaluated jointly by the agency supervisor and the instructor. Prerequisite: Orientation to Field Work 358A, and consent of the instructor.
Second semester. Mrs. Reid. Three semester hours.

Open to Graduates

548(258)  Psychiatric Information for Social Workers
An introduction to the field of mental and nervous diseases. Organic and functional psychoses and psychoneuroses and their social implications.
First semester. Dr. Williamson. Two semester hours.

549(243)  Child Psychiatry
Discussion of causation, symptomatology, prognosis, and treatment of mental and emotional maladjustments of childhood.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Williamson. Two semester hours.

550(270)  Mental Hygiene in Social Work
This course presupposes the completion of Social Work 269, or its equivalent. It is a continuation of the study of fundamental biological, psychological, and social factors in childhood which later determine mechanisms of behavior in adult life.
Second semester. Dr. Williamson. Two semester hours.
The Division includes the Departments of Education and Librarianship. It functions through a committee consisting of the respective heads of these departments. The heads of the departments and the departmental counselors will advise students relative to requirements for majors or minors in these departments and concerning any special requirements set up by the departments.

**EDUCATION**

**JAMES H. GRIGGS**
**EUNICE E. KRAFT**
**VIOLET BEIRGE**
**LESTER R. LINDQUIST**
**JANE A. BLACKBURN**
**GEORGE G. MALLINSON**
**MARY BOTTJE**
**ARTHUR J. MANSKE**
**ROY C. BRYAN**
**KATHERINE A. MASON**
**CARL R. COOPER**
**GEORGE E. MILLS**
**ISABEL CRANE**
**LOY NORRIX**
**MANLEY M. ELLIS**
**HAZEL I. PADEN**
**JOHN L. FEIER**
**RAY C. PELLETT**
**ORIE I. FREDERICK**
**ESTHER D. SCHROEDER**
**MITCHELL J. GARY**
**ROXANA A. STEELE**
**LAWRENCE O. HAABY**
**LOUISE F. STRUBLE**
**GEORGE H. HILLIARD**
**ALFRED R. THEA**

Courses in the Department of Education are designed to meet the professional needs of the student preparing to teach. All students pursuing a curriculum for a secondary provisional certificate and a degree are required to take as a minimum 21 semester hours of professional work in education; 24 semester hours for the elementary provisional certificate. The following courses, or their equivalent, are required: Human Growth and Development 251, 3 semester hours; Psychology of Reading 212, 3 semester hours for elementary teachers; Introduction to Directed Teaching 240 or 351, 3 semester hours; and Directed Teaching, Laboratory in Education, and General Educational Problems 370A, B, C, 15 semester hours.

Applicants for the elementary or secondary provisional certificate are not permitted to major in Education.

Elective courses are available in the following fields: early-elementary education, later-elementary education, secondary education, special education, methods of teaching, theory and principles of education, educational measurements, rural education, and health education. Certain special-methods courses are available in other departments of the institution.

Students take Directed Teaching and Laboratory in Education 370A and B, 12 semester hours, during one semester, and General Educational Problems 370C, 3 semester hours, during either semester of the senior year. Students with advanced credit in education or with irregularities in their professional work should confer with the departmental adviser at the earliest possible date.
REQUIRED WORK IN EDUCATION
(For Provisional Certificate)

Sophomore or Junior Year

251 Human Growth and Development
Class meets four periods a week for three hours credit. Course deals with physical, social, emotional, and intellectual growth and development of children and adolescents. Prerequisite: as many honor points as hours of credit.
Each semester. Dr. Beirge, Miss Blackburn, Dr. Ellis, Dr. Mallinson, Miss Schroeder. Three semester hours.

Junior Year

351 Introduction to Directed Teaching
This course is designed to prepare students for successful student-teaching. Prerequisite: Human Growth and Development 251 or equivalent and as many honor points as hours of credit.
Each semester. Dr. Ellis, Miss Mason, Miss Schroeder, Miss Steele. Three semester hours.

Senior Year

370A, B, C Integrated Professional Education
For all seniors whose programs will permit them to devote one semester entirely to professional education. A unified course for seniors which is based on needs and problems of students while doing their directed teaching. Prerequisite: Human Growth and Development 251 and Introduction to Directed Teaching 351, or equivalent; and as many honor points as hours of credit.
Miss Blackburn, Dr. Frederick, Mr. Haaby, Dr. Mallinson, Dr. Manske, Miss Schroeder, Miss Steele, Dr. Griggs and Supervisors, and resource persons. Fifteen semester hours.

370A Directed Teaching
Students devote a half day for one semester to Directed Teaching, at which time they have experiences in both the curricular and extra-curricular program of the training school in which they teach. All students expecting to do Directed Teaching should enroll in the Teacher Education Office as soon as the schedule of classes for the ensuing semester is published.
Each semester. Eight semester hours.

370B Laboratory in Education
Students work individually and in groups on the kinds of problems faced in directed teaching situations in classroom, school, and community. Other problems to be faced later as full-time teachers are considered. Suggestions and guidance are afforded by staff members and by resource persons. The laboratory is divided into elementary and secondary sections.
Each semester. Four semester hours.
370C General Educational Problems

Course content includes such matters as social, political, and economic influences on education; historical and philosophical backgrounds of present-day education; changes and trends in education; and current problems in education.

Each semester. Three semester hours.

OPTIONAL COURSES IN DIRECTED TEACHING

371 Directed Teaching

Only for seniors who have completed most of their professional course work prior to the senior year. Similar to description for 370A. Students should enroll at the Teacher Education Office for Directed Teaching 371, 372, or 373 as soon as the schedule of classes for the semester is published. Prerequisite: as many honor points as semester hours of credit acquired.

Each semester. Supervisors. Four semester hours.

372 Directed Teaching

Only for seniors who have previously fulfilled a part of their requirement in directed teaching. Similar to description for 370A.

Each semester. Supervisors. Four semester hours.

373 Directed Teaching

This elective course is planned primarily for those students who wish to extend their teaching over a wider range of grades or subjects, and for students who, in the opinion of the head of the department and the Director of Teacher Education, need more experience in teaching. Prerequisite: Directed Teaching 372 or 370A.

Each semester. Supervisors. Four semester hours.

374 Directed Teaching

A course in the teaching of arts and crafts related to work in occupational therapy in the public schools and in institutions for defective children. Prerequisite: same as for Directed Teaching 371. Open only to students of occupational therapy.

Each semester. Mrs. Struble. Five semester hours.

ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

208 Stories for Childhood

A study of stories and poems suitable to childhood. Classroom practice in story telling.

Each semester. Miss Blackburn. Two semester hours.

212 Psychology of Reading

A summary of the results of the scientific studies made in the field of reading, with suggestions as to the bearing of these studies upon the materials and methods of teaching. Prerequisite: as many honor points as hours of credit.

Each semester. Miss Blackburn. Three semester hours.
305 **Early Elementary Education**
A study of curriculum practices in the early elementary grades. Students will have an opportunity to work with large centers of interest, be introduced to newer courses of study, and afforded the opportunity of actual participation.
First semester. Miss Blackburn. Three semester hours.

308 **Parent Education**
This course will enable students to appraise and organize materials and methods of work suitable for child-study groups or parent-teacher meetings. Efforts will be made to secure practice in handling child-study groups.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Miss Blackburn. Two semester hours.

309 **Nursery School Education**
This course will acquaint students with the history and present-day status of the nursery-school movement. Consideration will be given to the organization, equipment, and curriculum of the various types of existing nursery schools.
Second semester. Miss Blackburn. Two semester hours.

311A **The Elementary Curriculum**
A consideration of content and procedures to adapt experiences of pupils in elementary schools to modern conditions and child needs and interests. Individual or committee reports concerning the improvement of various aspects of the elementary school curriculum will be prepared.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Frederick. Two semester hours.

311B **The Elementary Curriculum**
A continuation of 311A. Emphasis will be placed on developing and organizing course of study materials for actual use in school systems represented by those taking the course.
Note.—Open only to those who have had 311A during the preceding semester.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Frederick. Two semester hours.

312 **Later Elementary Education.**
A study of the characteristics and needs of pupils in the later-elementary grades and of the materials and methods of instruction. Prerequisite: Human Growth and Development 251.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Miss Mason. Three semester hours.

506(C175) **Psychology of Child Development**
Gives a systematic knowledge of the facts and generalizations concerning the growth of children from birth to maturity. The emphasis will be on the child as a whole, while major divisions of the course will deal with physical, mental, social, and emotional development.
First semester. Dr. Ellis. Two semester hours.
507(C177) Education of Young Children
Primarily for teachers and supervisors of nursery-school, kindergarten, and elementary-school children. Reviews the planning of school programs and the scientific bases for innovating practices.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Griggs. Two semester hours.

510A(C107a) Psychology of the Elementary School Subjects: Reading and Language
Deals with the psychological principles underlying present and projected practices in the teaching of reading and language.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Hilliard. Two semester hours.

510B(C107b) Psychology of the Elementary School Subjects: Arithmetic, Spelling, and Social Studies
Deals with the psychological principles underlying the present and projected practices in the teaching of arithmetic, spelling, and the social studies.
Second semester. Dr. Hilliard. Two semester hours.

511(B105) Construction of the Elementary School Curriculum
Acquaints students with theories, techniques, and practices utilized in curriculum building.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Frederick. Two semester hours.

513(B251) Supervision of Elementary School Instruction
Required of students preparing for the preliminary examination for the doctorate of elementary education. Presupposes training and experience in elementary education and a rudimentary knowledge of public-school administration.
First semester. Dr. Hilliard. Two semester hours.

514(B252) Elementary School Organization and Administration
Deals with the general managerial problems of the elementary school. Open to students of maturity and experience who wish to fit themselves for principalships or supervisorships in grades one to eight.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Norrix. Two semester hours.

SECONDARY EDUCATION

321 Secondary School Curriculum
A study of the principles underlying the revision and reorganization of junior and senior high-school curricula and a survey of current practices in adapting the high-school offering to modern social conditions and adolescent needs.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Frederick. Two semester hours.

323A Basic Elements of a Guidance Program
A study of guidance in elementary and secondary education will be made. The course content includes units on aims and purposes, individual inventory, and counseling techniques.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Manske. Two semester hours.
Basic Elements of a Guidance Program

Emphasis will be placed upon occupational information and techniques, placement, follow-up, and organization and administration of guidance programs.

Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Manske. Two semester hours.

Improvement of Teaching in Secondary Schools

For teachers of experience, high-school principals, and superintendents who desire to consider the larger problems of classroom instruction. Open also to graduate students without teaching experience.

First semester. Dr. Bryan. Two semester hours.

The Modern High School Curriculum

Concerned largely with the literature dealing with the high-school program of studies, the criticisms directed against the existing curriculum, and the more significant proposals for its reform.

Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Frederick. Two semester hours.

Educational Guidance and Adjustment of High School Pupils

Deals with the personal, recreational, educational, and vocational guidance of youth. Methods of counseling and techniques of gathering pertinent personnel data will be presented.

First semester. Dr. Manske. Two semester hours.

Administration of Secondary Schools

Designed for superintendents, principals, and experienced teachers interested in administrative matters. Makes detailed study of the general problems of organization, supervision, and management of the high school. A master's thesis may be begun.

Second semester. Dr. Bryan. Two semester hours.

High School Supervision

Deals with the measure, aims, and principles of supervision of secondary school subjects.

Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Bryan. Two semester hours.

Aptitude and Vocational Tests

The nature of vocational aptitudes and the means of disclosing them. Practice in the application of tests and the interpretation of data will be provided.

Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Manske. Two semester hours.

Seminar in Secondary School Curriculum

Considers needs and interests of adolescents, content and organization of school experiences, ways to vitalize experiences of youth, and the use of research techniques in working on curriculum problems.

First semester. Dr. Frederick. Two semester hours.
527B(B227b) Seminar in Secondary School Curriculum
A continuation of 527A.
Second semester. Dr. Frederick. Two semester hours.

528(B228) Seminar in Secondary School Administration
For advanced students interested in making an intensive study of a particular problem concerned with the administration of the secondary school.
Second semester. Dr. Wilds. Two semester hours.

529(C217) Techniques of Guidance
Familiarizes the student with the instruments of guidance and how to apply them. Stresses the interpretation and application of basic data to guidance situations and techniques of counseling. Systematic observations of practice employed in selected institutions and agencies are a requirement of the course.
Second semester. Dr. Manske. Two semester hours.

530(C220) Seminar in Guidance and Adjustment
Research in the field of guidance and adjustment. Restricted to advanced students who wish to prepare theses or engage in other research activities in the field.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Manske. Two semester hours.

SPECIAL EDUCATION

231 Introduction to Special Education
A beginning course in the field of special education, dealing with the education of gifted, subnormal, neurotic, delinquent, speech-defective, blind, deaf, and crippled children. Prerequisite: Human Growth and Development 251.
First semester. Dr. Ellis. Two semester hours.

232 Problems of the Deaf and Hard of Hearing
A study of the handicap of deafness. Topics included are: the history of the treatment and education of the deaf; the social, economic, educational, and psychological problems resulting from a loss of hearing; and the special speech problems encountered.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Three semester hours.

233 Introduction to Lip Reading
A course designed to acquaint the student with the various methods of lip reading and the problems encountered in the teaching of this skill. The student is given opportunity to acquire elementary lip reading skill as well as practice in the techniques of teaching.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Three semester hours.

234 Advanced Lip Reading
This course is primarily for those students preparing to be teachers of the deaf and hard of hearing. Opportunities for lip reading are presented in many situations of varying difficulty. The special problems of deaf
individuals are discussed and the students receive advanced training in the
teaching of lip reading to both children and adults.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Three semester hours.

235 Introduction to Mental Hygiene
A course in the mental hygiene of childhood and adolescence. Among
the topics considered are: adjustment to home and school; failure, frustra-
tion, and aggression; role of the emotions in education; adolescence and its
problems; sex development; juvenile delinquency; the mental hygiene of
courting, mating, and marital relations; the mental hygiene of religion.
Second semester. Dr. Ellis. Three semester hours.

237 Audiometry and Hearing Aids
The course includes training in the practical use of the audiometer and
the making and interpretation of audiograms. Advantages, limitations, and
practical use of hearing aids will be considered.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Two semester hours.

336 Character Education
The objectives of character education are studied and catalogued. The
influences of the curriculum, the cardinal principles of education and social
agencies, in relation to heredity and environment, are observed. A bibli-
ography of reference to methods and materials is collected.
Each semester. Mr. Cooper. Two semester hours.

337 Methods of Teaching Subnormal Children
This course is designed to acquaint the student with the principles and
practices of instruction of subnormal children. Prerequisite: Human
Growth and Development 251, Education of Exceptional Children 331.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Ellis. Two semester hours.

338 Audio-Visual Education
Some attention will be given to the historical approach as well as to the
philosophy of audio-visual education. Special emphasis will be given to
types of audio-visual aids, technical processes, necessary educational pro-
cedures, and the administration of audio-visual instruction. Some time
will be devoted to the principles and the methods of research in the field.
First semester. Mr. Pellett. Two semester hours.

Open to Seniors and Graduates

431(C130) Education of Exceptional Children
Deals with the problems and methods involved in the adjustment and
training of exceptional children in the schools—the mentally retarded, the
gifted, the crippled, the deaf, the blind, the emotionally unstable, and the
delinquent.
Second semester. Mr. Thea. Two semester hours.

432(C230) Education and Control of Mental Deviates
A course in the psychology and the school treatment of subnormal chil-
dren. Major emphasis will be placed upon the educational treatment of
subnormal children and of the moron and borderline classes. Prerequisite: Human Growth and Development 251, or equivalent.
  First semester. Dr. Ellis. Two semester hours.

436(C120) Mental Hygiene of Childhood and Adolescence
  Deals with the problems of emotional adjustment and maladjustment in childhood and adolescence.
  Second semester. Dr. Ellis. Two semester hours.

438(B133) Visual-Sensory Aids in Education
  Acquaints school administrators and teachers with the values and uses of visual materials and auditory aids in education.
  First semester. Mr. Mills. Two semester hours.

Open to Graduates

531(C132) Clinical Study of Exceptional Children
  This course is intended to illustrate methods of diagnosing and treating the problems of exceptional children.
  Not offered in 1949-1950. Mr. Thea. Two semester hours.

METHODS OF TEACHING

340 Art Observation
  Observation of art activities in the training school and discussion and illustration of these problems.
  First semester. Miss Paden. One semester hour.

341 Art Supervision
  A study of the school curriculum and its needs in art activities. A course of study will be outlined and administration problems discussed. Prerequisite: Art Structure 106, Elementary Design 105, Art Composition 208, History of Art 213A, Commercial Art 214.
  Second semester. Miss Paden. Two semester hours.

342 Teaching of Latin
  The problems of the first two years of high-school Latin are considered. Observations of teaching, reports, and discussions will form a part of the work. This course is prerequisite to directed teaching in Latin.
  Second semester. Miss Kraft. Two semester hours.

343 Organization and Administration of Physical Education
  The planning of physical-education programs for city, village, and rural schools; the organization of health lessons, games, tests, meets, tournaments, and seasonal play; principles of supervision; construction and equipment of building, grounds, swimming pools, athletic fields, stadia.
  Each semester. Mr. Gary. Three semester hours.
344 Methods in Physical Education
Fundamental principles underlying the selection of subject matter and the technique of teaching gymnastics, games, and rhythmic work for elementary and high-school pupils. Opportunity for observation and making of lesson plans. Prerequisite: Introduction to Physical Education 170.
Second semester. Miss Bottje. Two semester hours.

345 Administration and Organization of Physical Education
This course presents the problems that arise in the everyday experience of the instructor. Among the topics considered are administration of activities, physical examinations, excuses, special cases, records, schedules, and relations with other services in the school. Prerequisite: Methods in Physical Education 344.
First semester. Miss Crane. Two semester hours.

346 Teaching of Business Subjects
This course is designed for the prospective teacher of high school subjects. Consideration is given to business education programs, equipment, approved teaching procedures and teaching aids.
Second semester. Mr. Lindquist. Two semester hours.

347 Plan and Organization of a School Shop
This is a course to help teachers plan and organize the school shop. Topics concerned include physical needs of the subject, selection of activities, shop layout, purchasing equipment, establishing a supply routine, planning personnel organization, and shop management.
Each semester. Dr. Feirer. Two semester hours.

348 Teaching of Industrial Arts
This course deals with the problems in teaching industrial-arts subjects, the techniques employed in the analysis of instructional units, construction of tests and rating scales, and problems dealing with administration and work. The principal methods of instruction used in industrial-arts subjects will be emphasized.
Each semester. Dr. Feirer. Three semester hours.

THEORIES AND PRINCIPLES OF EDUCATION

352 The Theory and Practice of Creative Education
This course is especially designed for leaders in any field who are interested in the creative way of living and learning. An attempt will be made to discover creative procedures which are more productive of results in setting up learning situations for those groups, in or out of school, who are interested in self-development and community achievement.
Second semester. Dr. Beirge. Two semester hours.

353 Foundations of Modern Education
This course acquaints the prospective teacher with the historical and philosophical backgrounds of the institution in which he is to work, in order to prepare for intelligent participation in the interpretation of
modern educational issues and the solution of present-day educational problems. Prerequisite: Human Growth and Development 251.

Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Frederick, Dr. Wilds. Three semester hours.

Open to Seniors and Graduates

451(A125) Philosophy of Education

For graduate students and teachers of experience. Analyzes and interprets the changes in education taking place in this and other countries.

Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Wilds. Two semester hours.

Open to Graduates

550(C102) Advanced Educational Psychology

Will deal with problems of individual differences, learning, and social and emotional adjustment.

Second semester. Dr. Ellis. Two semester hours.

ADMINISTRATION AND RESEARCH

360A School Administration

A course for students preparing for work as school superintendents. Problems commonly met by school superintendents are studied in some detail. Among the problems discussed are the following: relation of city to state educational organization, growth of city school organization, functions of school boards, nature of the superintendent's work, financial organization, building planning, and educational organization.

Not offered in 1949-1950. Mr. Pellett. Two semester hours.

360B School Administration

This course emphasizes the work of the school principal and deals with the following problems: faculty, the pupils and their needs, supervision of classroom teaching, daily program, training the student body, general problems of management, accounting, testing programs, and relation to the community.

Not offered in 1949-1950. Mr. Pellett. Two semester hours.

Open to Graduates

560(B250) Principles of Educational Administration

Deals with the philosophy and principles underlying school administration. Required for the master's degree in general administration and of all students preparing for the preliminary examination for the doctorate in educational administration. Presupposes a rudimentary knowledge of administration and some practical field experience.

First semester. Dr. Norrix. Two semester hours.

561(B255) Social Interpretation

Deals with community education with respect to the educational program. Considers the principles of education interpretative service and their application in every phase of the system, considering specifically the constructive method of continuous community education.

Second semester. Dr. Norrix. Two semester hours.
562(B192) Methods of Research in Education

Introduces students to the theories and techniques of educational research. Study is made of the selection of problems, preparation of bibliography, statistical treatment of educational data, and the writing of the thesis.

First semester. Dr. Mallinson. Two semester hours.

LIBRARIANSHIP

ALICE LOUISE LEFEVRE MATE GRAYE HUNT

The Department of Librarianship is fully accredited by the American Library Association as an undergraduate library school specializing in the preparation of school and county librarians.

The curriculum in librarianship provides a choice of two programs: (1) The School Library sequence leading to a B.S. degree including teaching certificate with a major (24 semester hours) in librarianship which prepares the candidate to hold a position as librarian in elementary or secondary schools; provision is also made for students to present a minor in preparation for part-time school-library service. (2) The County Library sequence leading to an A.B. or a B.S. degree with a major in librarianship qualifying the candidate for library service in small communities or in rural areas. Certain of the courses are also open to other students who desire a wider acquaintance with books and other library materials.

The courses are open to juniors and seniors with the exception of Reading Interests of Children 202 which is also open to sophomores. The major for either of the above sequences consists of courses 202 or 302, 303, 306, 311, 360, 361, 362, 370, and two other courses. The minor consists of 302 or 202, 303, 305, 311, 360 and 361. Candidates in the School Library sequence spend a part of the practice teaching period (Education 370A) in a supervised school library. Candidates in the County Library sequence will elect 380 to provide a similar period of supervised practice in a county library. Consult the director of the department for further information on selection of courses.

The courses in the Department of Librarianship count in the following subject groupings: Group I, Language and Literature, 202, 302, 303, 304, 306, 311; Group III, Social Science, 362; Group IV, Education, 305, 361, 363; Group VI, Practical Arts, 360, 370, 380.

102 Contemporary Reading Interests

Wide reading of varied types of books of current interest. Attention given to interests of adults, young people, and children. Reading and class discussion centering in the potential influence of books in forming public opinion and in contributing to cultural background.

This course does not count toward major or minor in librarianship.

Second semester. Miss LeFevre and Miss Hunt. Two semester hours.
202 Reading Interests of Children
In association with children, the class will read and evaluate a wide range of books on varying reading levels as a basis for consideration of present-day children's interests in the light of the development of children's reading. There will be opportunity to examine, evaluate, and use printed aids for the selection of books for children.
Each semester. Miss Hunt. Three semester hours.

302 Reading Interests of Youth
Study of the fields of literature of interest to youth. Students will read and evaluate, in association with young people, a wide range of books selected from both adult and juvenile levels. Emphasis is placed on the development of appreciation and methods of awakening interest in reading. Attention is given to sources for selection of such books.
First semester. Miss LeFevre. Three semester hours.

303 Selection of Reading materials*
Building the book collection for the library, with emphasis on the needs of the school clientele and in relation to the community. Attention is given to the evaluation and effective use of sources for selection of books, periodicals, and other materials.
Each semester. Miss Hunt. Three semester hours.

304 Reading Interests of Adults*
Discussion of the methods used in libraries in promoting reading such as reader's advisory service, book talks, forums, radio, films, and booklists. Students have opportunity to examine and read a number of books in various fields of interest and to evaluate them on the basis of their value in meeting specific problems.
Second semester. Miss LeFevre. Two semester hours.

305 Curriculum Enrichment
Study of books, pamphlets, periodicals, and audio-visual materials in relation to the elementary and secondary school curriculum. Stresses sources of selection and evaluation of content on the basis of values for various purposes and reading levels. Attention is also given to discussion and practice in methods of instruction in the use of books and other library materials.
Second semester. Miss LeFevre. Three semester hours.

306 Storytelling
Underlying principles of the art of storytelling; techniques: content and sources of materials. Practice in telling stories before groups of children is provided. Planning the story-hour program for various ages as a means of developing appreciation of literature and stimulating an interest in reading.
First semester. Miss LeFevre. Two semester hours.
311 Reference Service*
Students will have opportunity to examine, evaluate and use the kinds of books valuable for use in connection with the curriculum and with the varied needs and interests of children and youth. Includes study of the sources for selection of reference materials. Stresses responsibility of instructing pupils in the use of books and libraries.
Each semester. Miss Hunt. Three semester hours.

360 Organization of Library Materials*
Methods of organizing various types of materials such as books, periodicals, pamphlets, and audio-visual aids for effective use in relation to the demands of schools and of the community. Emphasis is placed upon practical methods of keeping essential business records, book buying, processing and distributing books with a minimum of routine in schools and in small public libraries.
Each semester. Miss Hunt. Two semester hours.

361 Administration of School Libraries*
Consideration is given the functions of the library in the school, its objectives, contributions to the educational program and administrative procedures. Stresses the responsibility of the library in carrying out the aims of the school program. Covers problems of support, housing and equipment, personnel, public relations, and standards of service.
Each semester. Miss Hunt. Two semester hours.

362 The Library in the Modern Community*
The course aims to give the student professional background and opportunity to broaden his own reading program. Surveys the development of libraries in the United States from the Colonial period to the present day with consideration of various types of libraries in relation to their contribution to society. Attention is given the adult education program, county and regional library service, and the services rendered through national, state, and local library agencies.
Each semester. Miss LeFevre. Two semester hours.

363 Administration of County Libraries*
Organization, operation, laws, and finances of county and regional libraries with consideration for the Middle Western area. Emphasizes the library's place in the cultural and educational activities of the community and its relationship to the State Library and to local social agencies.
Second semester. Instructor to be announced. Three semester hours.

370 Classification and Cataloging*
Introduction to the principles of cataloging and classifying the book collection. Includes principles involved in making the dictionary catalog, classifying according to the Dewey Decimal Classification scheme, assigning subject headings, and filing catalog cards. Students are taught to use the unit card system and are given practice in adapting Library of Congress and Wilson printed catalog cards to the needs of small libraries.
Second semester. Miss LeFevre. Three semester hours.
Library Observation and Practice*

Opportunity will be given the student to observe various kinds of library service. Candidates in the county library program will elect this course to provide supervised practice periods in selected cooperating county libraries, and candidates in the school library program who have previously completed practice teaching will need to elect this to provide a practice period under supervision in a school library.

Given on request. Miss LeFevre. Two or three semester hours.

*Starred courses open only to majors and minors in the Department of Librarianship.
DIVISION OF VOCATIONAL AND PRACTICAL ARTS EDUCATION

Deyo B. Fox, Director

The Division includes the Departments of Business Studies, Distributive Education, Home Economics, and Industrial Education. It functions through a committee consisting of the respective heads of these departments. The heads of the departments and the departmental counselors will advise students relative to requirements for majors or minors in these departments and concerning any special requirements set up by the departments. In certain cases, where adjustments need to be made, or where a group major or minor is possible and advisable, the director of the Division should be consulted.

The following divisional courses are offered:

135 Industrial and Business World
This course presents an overview of the industrial and business world. Such topics as sources of raw materials, world transportation patterns, essentials of manufacturing and distribution, safety in business and industry, and relations between employees, employers, and government are included. A study is also made of the relationships between finance, insurance, marketing, transportation, communication, and services in transferring the products of farm and factory to the consumer.
Each semester. Mr. Amey. Four semester hours.

142 Problems of Consumers
Analysis is made of consumer problems pertaining to food, clothing, grooming, shelter, home equipment and furnishings, automobile, health, insurance, education, budgeting, savings, investments, and recreation. Principles and methods of consumer buying and major agencies and legislation affecting consumers are considered.
Each semester. Miss Acree. Four semester hours.

BUSINESS STUDIES

ARNOLD E. SCHNEIDER
JOHN D. AMEY, JR.
AGNES E. ANDERSON
SHIRLEY BRUCE
ERNEST W. CASLER
DORIS COOPER
GEORGE COOPER
JOHN B. HEALEY
CHARLES B. HICKS
JAMES L. JOHNSON
GEORGE A. KIRBY

LESTER R. LINDQUIST
RALPH W. MATTHEWS
ED MILLER
THOMAS W. NULL
MARGUERITE PATTON
GLEN C. RICE
RALPH S. SEELEY
ADRIAN TRIMPE
FRANK P. VIXO
RUTH C. WALMSLEY
EDNA F. WHITNEY
The Department of Business Studies offers three main programs. They are: I. The Business Teacher Training Curricula leading to a bachelor's degree. II. The Business Administration Curriculum. This is a four-year training program for various positions in business and industry leading to the degree of B.S. or A.B. Under this program the student may select one of several majors. III. Technical Business Curricula programs. These are two-year training programs for the many job opportunities in the business and industrial world.

Students who intend to take a major or minor in Business Teacher Education should confer with their adviser as early as possible in their sophomore year. All students majoring in Business Teacher Education are required to obtain a minor in Economics. All students desiring to do directed teaching in Business Education are required to take Teaching of Business Subjects 346. Business Mathematics 120 is required as a part of Group II requirements.

The curriculum for high-school vocational coordinators is to be found under the curricula for teachers.

Those planning to teach business subjects in high schools must take twenty-four hours in one of the following fields:

1. Secretarial and related business subjects.
2. Accounting or related business subjects.

Students who desire to minor in Business Teacher Education may select fifteen hours from any one of the four fields listed above, or they may select the following sequence: Secretarial Science 130A, Coordinated Business Experience 200A, Accounting 210A, B or 211A, B, and Business Correspondence 232.

Students desiring to enter on the Terminal Business programs are referred to their specific adviser, as listed above, and to the requirements for these programs as given under the non-teaching curricula. Students may enter on the cooperative work-study programs in retailing or secretarial training, or they may elect the regular technical two-year program with a specialization area in: Clerical Accounting, General Business, and General Clerical.

**ACCOUNTING**

210A  Accounting

This course deals with the elementary principles of accounting and considers the more common technical devices for recording business transactions according to those principles.

Each semester. Mr. Hicks, Mr. Kirby, Dr. Schneider. Three semester hours.
210B Accounting
A continuation of course 210A, applying the principles developed in the preceding course to partnerships and corporations. Manufacturing accounts and statements, reserves and funds, the voucher system, and the analysis and interpretation of simple financial statements are studied. Prerequisite: Accounting 210A.
Second semester. Mr. Amey, Mr. Casler, Mr. Kirby, Dr. Schneider. Three semester hours.

211A Secretarial Accounting
In this course the basic principles of accounting are presented from the viewpoint of the secretary. The accounts of private individuals, professional men, institutions, and small business firms of various types are studied.
First semester. Dr. Schneider. Three semester hours.

211B Secretarial Accounting
A continuation of course 211A in which practical applications will be applied in a large number of work situations. Prerequisite: Secretarial Accounting 211A.
Second semester. Dr. Schneider. Three semester hours.

215 Pay Roll and Social Security Accounting
A study of the accounting records and procedures used in meeting the requirements of the social security laws, procedure of pay roll accounting for federal withholding tax laws, and state unemployment insurance.
First semester. Mr. Kirby. Two semester hours.

310A Advanced Accounting
A study of evaluation of assets; investments; depreciation, appraisal, and depletion of fixed assets; current, contingent, and fixed liabilities; capital stock; surplus and reserves. Prerequisite: Accounting 210A, B.
First semester. Mr. Kirby, Mr. Vixo. Three semester hours.

310B Advanced Accounting
A continuation of Accounting 310A, including the following topics: consignments, installment sales, mergers, holding companies, receiverships, estates, and trusts. Prerequisite: Advanced Accounting 310A.
Second semester. Mr. Vixo. Three semester hours.

311 Cost Accounting
The relation of cost accounting to management for control; general principles involved in constructing a cost system; distribution of cost-materials, labor, and burden; cost records; operating reports; joint and by-product costs and budgetary control. Prerequisite: Accounting 210A, B.
Second semester. Mr. Casler, Mr. Vixo. Three semester hours.

312 Tax Accounting
A study of the federal income tax laws, social security, and pay-roll tax retabulations as they apply to old-age benefits, state unemployment insur-
 ance, pay-roll records, and government reports. Prerequisite: Accounting 210A, B, or consent of instructor.
First semester. Mr. Casler. Three semester hours.

313 Auditing
The theory and practice of making detailed audits of business enterprises.
Second semester. Mr. Vixo. Three semester hours.

314 Accounting Theory and Problems
Theoretical consideration of accounting problems. Nature and analysis of the type of problems that are to be found in C.P.A. examinations.
First semester. Mr. Vixo. Three semester hours.

GENERAL BUSINESS

135 Industrial and Business World
This course presents an overview of the industrial and business world. Such topics as sources of raw materials, world transportation patterns, essentials of manufacturing and distribution, safety in business and industry, and relations between employees, employers, and government are included. A study is also made of the relationships between finance, insurance, marketing, transportation, communication, and services in transferring the products of farm and factory to the consumer.
Each semester. Mr. Amey. Four semester hours.

230 Survey of Office Machines
A survey of operating principles and fundamentals and applied usages of the business machines commonly found in industry and business.
Each semester. Mrs. Patton. Two semester hours.

232 Business Correspondence
Provision is made in this course for an analysis of and practice in writing various types of business letters and reports. A study is made of the principles of effective expression in all letters of business correspondence.
Each semester. Mr. Lindquist, Mrs. Patton. Three semester hours.

233 Business Report Writing
A study of the techniques in and applications of management reports and management-report writing. Actual management reports in the various fields will be studied. The development and practice of technical report writing will be stressed.
Second semester. Mrs. Patton. Two semester hours.

235 Statistical and Financial Ratios
An introduction to basic applied business statistics. A study of various statistical and financial ratios as guides to efficient business management and the interpretation of financial data. Prerequisite: Accounting 210A.
First semester. Mr. Vixo. Three semester hours.
237 Small Business Management
A study of the fundamental principles involved in the operation of a small business enterprise. The structure, functions, and basic operating principles will be discussed and developed.
Second semester. Mr. Miller. Three semester hours.

239 Office Organization and Management
The flow of office work and the basic purposes served. Areas of office services from the managerial viewpoint. A brief overview of the problems of organizing, constructing, installing, and maintaining office systems.
Second semester. Mrs. Patton, Dr. Schneider. Three semester hours.

322 Survey of Business Insurance
A study of risks taken in the business enterprise. How insurance, both involuntary and compulsory, can be used to meet some of these risks. The course deals mainly with property casualty and related insurance areas.
Each semester. Mr. Johnson. Three semester hours.

323 Survey of Life Insurance
This course will deal with the place of life insurance in the overall financial picture of economic life of the nation. It will deal with life insurance, not only from its consumer aspects, but also as a vocational field. The various phases of life insurance will be studied.
Second semester. Two semester hours.

320A Business Law
A study of the basic principles of law applicable to business. Law of contracts, negotiable instruments, debtor or creditor relationships, bailment, are studied from the viewpoint of the business man.
Each semester. Dr. Healey. Three semester hours.

320B Business Law
Continuation of Business Law 320A with emphasis on personal property, real property, statute of fraud, insurance, partnerships, and corporations.
Each semester. Dr. Healey. Three semester hours.

336 Personnel Administration
The personnel office in modern business and industry. The duties and work of the personnel staff, personnel office, records and reports, interviewing, counseling, adjustment of complaints, job analysis, job classification, in-service training, and upgrading of employees. Prerequisite or concurrent: Psychology of Personality 207.
First semester. Dr. Healey. Three semester hours.

339 Business Problems
An opportunity to approach business from the case-study viewpoint. Problems to be studied will be correlated with the students' major interest in their field of business. Wherever possible, actual business cases in the surrounding business area will be used.
Each semester. Dr. Healey, Dr. Schneider. Three semester hours.
350  Real Estate Fundamentals
   A survey course of the principles of real estate as they affect personal
   and business operations. Real estate as an occupational field, value, land
   use, and related topics.
   First semester. Three semester hours.

RETAILING

100  Coordinated Business Experience
   Limited to second-semester students enrolled in Retailing Curriculum.
   The requirement for credit will be (1) a minimum of 200 clock hours of
   approved store work, (2) a report from the employer, and (3) a term report
   by the student.
   Each semester. Mr. Rice. One semester hour.

111  Retail Merchandise Mathematics
   An introduction to the mathematics of merchandising. Mark-up, mark-
   down, discounts, terms, turn-over ratios, methods of inventory, and specific
   problems are studied.
   Each semester. Mrs. Walmsley. Three semester hours.

140  Fundamentals of Retailing
   In this introductory retailing course a survey of our distributive system
   is presented. Types of retail establishments and opportunities in the occupa-
   tional field of retailing are discussed.
   First semester. Mr. Seeley. Three semester hours.

141  Selling Fashion Merchandise
   A specialized course in the application of salesmanship to fashion mer-
   chandise. A study of color and design, fashion history, fashion functions,
   influences of changes, and the world’s key designers and fashion centers.
   Second semester. Mrs. Walm'sley. Three semester hours.

142  Color and Design in Retailing
   Analysis and evaluation of color and design in merchandise. Research,
   psychology, theory, harmony, and selection of color are emphasized.
   First semester. Three semester hours.

150  Retail Salesmanship
   This course analyzes successful retail selling. Actual sales demonstra-
   tions made by experts in the field are an integral part of the course. The
   various steps in a sale are studied along with their accompanying cus-
   tomer reactions.
   First semester. Mr. Rice. Three semester hours.

151A  Merchandise Information—Non-Textiles
   An organized study of non-textile merchandise especially aimed at cor-
   relating retail experience with classroom work. Merchandise manuals are
   studied and developed.
   First semester. Mrs. Walmsley. Two semester hours.
151B Merchandise Information—Textiles
   A study of fabrics and textile merchandise. The course includes identification and analysis, sources of fibers, processes of creating and finishing cloth, and the fabric suitability and salability as related to specific merchandise.
   Second semester. Mrs. Walmsley. Two semester hours.

200A Coordinated Business Experience
   Limited to second-year students who are currently enrolled in Store Organization 251. Credit will be granted upon completion of (1) a minimum of 200 clock hours of approved store work, (2) a report from the employer, and (3) a term paper by the student.
   First semester. Mr. Rice. One semester hour.

200B Coordinated Business Experience
   Continuation of 200A open to students currently enrolled in Retail Personnel Management 252.
   Second semester. Mr. Rice. One semester hour.

211A Retail Accounting
   Elementary principles of retail accounts, cash handling, the asset side of sales transactions, the liability side of purchases, income and sales audit, operating expenses, and planning for profit.
   First semester. Mr. Kirby. Two semester hours.

211B Retail Accounting
   Continuation of course 211A, emphasizing expense and budgeting control, department statements, survey of weak departments, taxes, small-store operation, and the balance sheet.
   Second semester. Mr. Kirby. Two semester hours.

240 Retail Advertising
   Newspaper, radio, direct-mail advertising; display plans and techniques of sales promotion; the publicity calendar and budget.
   First semester. Mrs. Walmsley. Three semester hours.

241 Retail Credit and Collections
   A practical and detailed study of the meaning and importance of credit. The areas of study in this course are: Extent of Retail Credit; Sources of Credit Information; Legal Aspects, Policies and Procedures; Collection Problems.
   First semester. Mr. Matthews. Three semester hours.

242 Selling Home Furnishings
   A study of period styles, materials, construction, and arrangement of furniture as a selling factor. The proper use of accessories, such as lamps, wall decorations, plastics, etc., is emphasized.
   Second semester. Two semester hours.
243 Retail Buying Techniques
This course deals with the work of the store buyer. Where, how and when to buy. Terms, prices, invoices, legal aspects, and other arrangements with vendors are all studied.
Second semester. Miss Cooper. One semester hour.

251 Store Organization
A study of the basic principles and accepted practices of successful store organization, operation, and management. An opportunity is given to each student to make a study of some particular phase of retailing.
First semester. Mr. Rice. Two semester hours.

252 Retail Personnel Management
Problems of selection and placement of employees, employee induction and training, personnel ratings, records needed in personnel offices, labor relations, sources of labor supply, wage plans, and personnel budgeting.
Second semester. Mr. Rice. Two semester hours.

SALESMA NSHIP AND SALES MANAGEMENT

340 Salesmanship
This course analyzes successful selling. Actual sales demonstrations made by experts in the field are an integral part of the course. The various steps in a sale are studied along with their accompanying customer reactions. Various fields of selling are studied.
First semester. Mr. Miller. Three semester hours.

341 Sales Management
The development of sales staff. The promotion of local, state, and national sales programs. The development of various types of sales promotions and campaigns.
Second semester. Mr. Miller. Three semester hours.

342 Advertising
Newspaper, radio, direct-mail advertising; display plans and techniques of sales promotion; the publicity calendar and budget.
First semester. Mr. Hicks. Three semester hours.

345 Credit Management
A practical and detailed study of the meaning and importance of credit. The areas of study in this course are: Extent of Credit; Sources of Credit Information; Legal Aspects; Policies and Procedures; Collection Problems.
Second semester. Mr. Matthews. Three semester hours.

SECRETARIAL COURSES

100A Shorthand
A study of the theory and principles of Gregg shorthand. Typewriting 101A or its equivalent is a requirement for course credit.
First semester. Miss Anderson, Mrs. Whitney. Three semester hours.
100B Shorthand
A continuation of 100A. Dictation is given at various rates of speed. Typewriting 101B or its equivalent is a requirement for course credit. Prerequisite: Shorthand 100A and Typewriting 101A.
Second semester. Miss Anderson, Mrs. Whitney. Three semester hours.

101A Elementary Typewriting
The mastery of the keyboard and the proper techniques of typewriting are developed in this course. Open to students with less than one year of high-school typewriting credit.
First semester. Miss Anderson, Mr. Lindquist, Mrs. Whitney. Two semester hours.

101B Intermediate Typewriting
Special stress is placed upon perfecting the techniques necessary for accuracy and speed in typewriting. A writing rate of 40 words net per minute is required for passing. Prerequisite: Elementary Typewriting 101A or its high-school equivalent.
Second semester. Miss Anderson, Mrs. Whitney. Two semester hours.

130A Secretarial Science
Designed for the development of occupational efficiency of a secretary. Special emphasis is given to the building of accuracy and speed for office transcription.
Each semester. Miss Anderson, Mrs. Whitney. Five semester hours.

130B Secretarial Science
A continuation of the development of speed and accuracy in shorthand, typewriting, and transcription. Prerequisite: Secretarial Science 130A.
Each semester. Mrs. Whitney. Five semester hours.

200A Coordinated Business Experience
This is a work-experience course limited to those students who are currently enrolled in the cooperative office-training program and are currently enrolled in Secretarial Practice 230A.
First semester. Mr. Null. One semester hour.

200B Coordinated Business Experience
A continuation of course 200A open to students currently enrolled in Secretarial Practice 230B.
Second semester. Mr. Null. One semester hour.

230A Office Machines
This course provides the student with the operating knowledge of office machines that are commonly used in the modern business office.
Each semester. Mr. Null. Two semester hours.

230B Office Machines
A continuation of Office Machines 230A. This course is intended primarily for the student preparing for the various office occupations.
Each semester. Mr. Null. Two semester hours.
103 Filing Principles and Techniques
A study of the indexing and filing rules and all types of filing methods and card systems.
Each semester. Miss Bruce. Two semester hours.

METHODS IN BUSINESS EDUCATION

300T—Teaching of Business Subjects
Teaching techniques for social, vocational, and personal use in secondary-school business courses. It is recommended that this course either precede or accompany directed teaching in this area.
Second semester. Mr. Lindquist. Two semester hours.

Open to Graduates

501(E151) Principles of Business Education
First semester. Dr. Schneider. Two semester hours.

502(E157) Curriculum in Business Education
Principles, practices, and problems involved in the evaluation and construction of business curricula to meet the needs of a democratic society.
Second semester. Dr. Schneider. Two semester hours.

503(D265a) Improvement of Instruction in Secretarial Business Subjects
A study of the latest research findings, materials, teaching procedures, tests and measurements, and possible future developments in the business subject-matter of this field.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Schneider. Two semester hours.

503B(D265b) Improvement of Instruction in Non-secretarial Business Subjects
A study of the latest research findings, materials, teaching procedures, tests and measurements, and possible future developments in the business subject-matter of this field.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Schneider. Two semester hours.

504(E154) Organization and Teaching of Office Practice
A consideration of the aims and content of office-practice courses in the secondary school, with plans and techniques for organizing and teaching the subject-matter of the course and its laboratory material.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Schneider. Two semester hours.

512(E201a) Seminar in Vocational Education
This course is planned especially for directors and teachers of federally aided programs, who wish to work toward a master's degree. A thesis may be started in this course. Each student selects a problem, presents
his plans, and reports his progress to the class for criticism and discussion. Prerequisite: students should have completed at least three courses in vocational education and have met one-half of the general requirements for a master's degree before enrolling in this course.

First semester. Dr. Fox, Dr. Schneider, Mr. Trimpe. Two semester hours.

**HOME ECONOMICS**

**Sophia Reed**  
**Rachel Acree**

**Reva Volle**  
**Opal Stamm**  
**Betty Taylor**

Western Michigan College of Education prepares students to qualify as teachers of Vocational Home Economics in Michigan under the provisions of the state and federal acts on vocational education.

Courses are planned in the Department of Home Economics for a major or a minor in home economics. Plans are also made for meeting the requirements for a vocational certificate in Michigan.

The major consists of twenty-four or more semester hours in home economics. To be eligible for the advanced foods courses it will be necessary for the student to have had Chemistry 105A, B. To be eligible for the advanced courses in clothing it will be necessary for the student to have taken Elementary Design 105, or equivalent. A student who has a major in home economics and meets the requirements of the Department of Education for a certificate may teach home economics only in the non-vocational home-economics departments of Michigan.

A minor consists of fifteen or more semester hours in Home Economics. At least one course in foods and one in clothing and a course in marriage and family relations are required for a minor.

Only persons who meet the requirements for a vocational certificate can teach in the vocational home-economics departments in Michigan. The required courses are Biology 105A, Chemistry 105A, B, Hygiene 112, Household Physics 202; at least one course each in economics and sociology; Elementary Design 105, Costume Design 209, Home Furnishings 221; Problems in Home Living 100, Clothing Clinic and Textiles 103, Foods 111, Clothing 205, Nutrition 211, Home Nursing and Family Health 223, Family Clothing 305, Advanced Foods 311, Quantity Food Management 312, Home Management 322, Home Management Practice 324, Marriage and Family Relationships 325, Problems in Home Economics Education 300, and elective, two or more semester hours; Human Growth and Development 251, and other courses in the Department of Education to fulfill the requirement for a secondary provisional certificate.

The Department of Home Economics offers four-year programs for dietitians, homemakers, and business persons. These programs do not require a student to take education courses which are required for teachers.

A two-year program in Homemaking is also offered. A student in this program is not required to take chemistry.

Note.—The following courses are open to students not majoring or minoring in home economics: Home Economics 100, 103, 120, 209, 218, 219, 222, 223, 321, 325, 339. Students may enter other courses with the consent of the instructor.
ORIENTATION COURSE FOR FRESHMEN

100 Problems in Home Living
The student studies her problems in adjustment to college. The course includes units on personality, food for health, housing, use of leisure, social relationships, management of time and money, and vocations.
First semester. Miss Reed. One semester hour.

CLOTHING AND TEXTILES

103 Clothing Clinic and Textiles
This course is primarily for the purpose of studying the clothing needs of a college girl. One construction problem, based on wardrobe needs of the individual, is included to give opportunity for learning the elementary technique of construction. Textiles is taught from the consumer point of view. Some testing of textile materials is required.
Each semester. Miss Stamm. Three semester hours.

105 Elementary Design
A beginning course in art structure, emphasizing principles of design and color theory and their application to the making of original borders, surface patterns, and other school art problems.
Each semester. Mr. Hefner. Two semester hours.

203 Clothes and Personality
This course is to help the student who is interested in spending her clothing dollars more wisely. Laboratory work consists of making garments to develop a knowledge of construction. Emphasis is placed on selection of clothes to suit personality types.
Each semester. Miss Stamm, Miss Volle. Two semester hours.

205 Clothing
This course is planned to develop technical skill. A foundation pattern is developed from which flat-pattern designing is taught. A further study of selection, textiles, and construction technique is developed through making garments. Comparisons of quality, cost, and workmanship are made with similar ready-made dresses. Prerequisite: Clothing Clinic and Textiles 103.
Each semester. Miss Volle. Three semester hours.

209 Costume Design
This course is intended to develop more discriminating judgment in the selection of appropriate clothes for individuals. Emphasis will be placed on the relation of wardrobe needs to economic status. A brief study of historic costume is made. Prerequisite: Elementary Design 105.
Each semester. Miss Volle. Two semester hours.

304 Tailoring
This course is planned to give experience in tailoring techniques, with emphasis on the making of coats and suits. Prerequisite: Clothing 205 or consent of instructor.
Second semester. Miss Volle. Three semester hours.
305 Family Clothing.
This course is flexible in content to meet the needs of advanced students preparing to teach clothing selection and construction to definite groups of persons. Garments are made for persons of any age, from either new or old material. Prerequisite: Clothing Clinic and Textiles 103, Clothing 205, Costume Design 209.
First semester. Miss Volle. Two semester hours.

306 Clothing Modeling
This course is intended to give advanced students an opportunity to design in material on a dress form, thereby developing more skill in fitting. A dress form is made and two garments are modeled and finished. Prerequisite: Clothing Clinic and Textiles 103, Clothing 205, Costume Design 209. Elective for majors.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Miss Volle. Two semester hours.

FOODS AND NUTRITION

111 Principles of Food Preparation
The course is planned to give a knowledge of basic principles underlying preparation of food. Laboratory experience includes the preparation of various classes of food and opportunity is given for planning, preparation, and serving of simple meals at various cost levels.
Each semester. Miss Taylor. Three semester hours.

211 Nutrition
A study of the essentials of adequate nutrition on food budgets of various income levels. Application of such knowledge to the feeding of individuals and family groups. Prerequisite: Chemistry 105A, B, Foods 111.
Second semester. Miss Taylor. Three semester hours.

218 Food for the Family
Problems in the buying of foods and in the planning, preparing, and serving of family meals. Elective for non-majors.
Each semester. Miss Acree or Miss Taylor. Two semester hours.

219 Nutrition
A study of nutrition in relation to the health of the individual and of family groups; adequate nutrition on reduced food budgets; relation of individual to community nutrition problems. For nurses.
First semester. Miss Taylor. Two semester hours.

222 Everyday Nutrition for Health
The course offers information of value to everyone interested in building optimum health. The normal nutrition of the pre-school, elementary, high-school student, and adults is studied. Signs of good and poor nutrition, diets for children of all ages, school lunches to promote health, and materials for teaching nutrition are included.
The course is open to sophomores, juniors, and seniors not in the department of Home Economics.
Each semester. Miss Acree or Miss Taylor. Two semester hours.
311 Advanced Foods
A study of unusual methods of preparation of foods and various types of table service. The course includes experimental work on food problems of special interest to the individual student. A unit on food preservation is taught. Prerequisite: Nutrition 211.
First semester. Miss Acree or Miss Taylor. Three semester hours.

312 Quantity Food Management
This course includes a study of the buying, preparing, and serving of large amounts of food; management of school lunches; the management of people, supplies, time, and equipment in large quantity cookery and serving. Some practical work is done in the college cafeteria and in the preparing and serving of teas, banquets, luncheons, and dinners. Prerequisite: Foods 111.
Each semester. Miss Acree, Miss Taylor. Two semester hours.

316 Advanced Nutrition
Study of recent developments in nutrition through readings and experiments. Prerequisites: Nutrition 211.

317 Diet and Disease
Study of dietetic treatment of impaired digestive and metabolic conditions. Planning of diets and reports of current research. Prerequisites: Bio-Chemistry 300 and 351, Physiology 211B.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Miss Acree, Miss Taylor. Two semester hours.

318 Food Demonstration.
Emphasis on the purposes and techniques of demonstrations in relation to food preparation, with application to teaching, business, and social service. Prerequisite: Advanced Foods 311.
Each semester. Miss Acree. One semester hour.

319 Experimental Food Study
Second semester. Miss Acree or Miss Taylor. Two semester hours.

323 Institutional Management
Study of institutional administration, job analysis, labor policies, personal problems, and cost control in different types of food-service institutions. Prerequisites: Home Economics 311, 312, Accounting 210A.
120 Personal and Social Problems
This general course is planned for those who do not intend to teach home economics. Consideration will be given to such units as selection and care of clothing, personal health and grooming, social usage, nutrition, the hot lunch, and applied art. The units taught will be selected on the basis of the interests and needs of the students.
First semester. Miss Acree, Miss Stamm, or Miss Taylor. One semester hour.

220 Home Nursing (for Rural School Teachers)
A practical course, open to both men and women, in home hygiene and the care of the ill or injured; common ailments, diseases, and emergencies; medicines and home remedies; nutrition; and the promotion and conservation of individual and group health under conditions peculiar to the rural home, school, and community. This course meets the requirements for the Red Cross home nursing certificate. Prerequisite: consent of the instructor.
First semester. Miss Acree and member of the Health Service Staff. One semester hour.

221 Home Furnishings
This course is planned especially for students of home economics for the purpose of developing taste and judgment in the selection and arrangement of home furnishings. Color, design, and historic furniture will be studied.
Each semester. Miss Stamm. Two semester hours.

223 Home Nursing and Family Health
The prevention and care of illness in the home and a consideration of administrative problems and health procedures used in school health work furnish the material for this course. A study of the physiology of women and of maternity is included. This course meets the requirements for the Red Cross home nursing certificate.
Each semester. Miss Acree. Two semester hours.

224 Personality Development
This course is designed to help students improve their personality. Consideration will be given to units such as social usage, personal appearance and good grooming, living and working with others, emotional and social maturity, and the effect of good nutrition and health on personality. The course will be adapted to interests and needs of the students.
Second semester. Miss Acree and others. Three semester hours.

321 Housing and House Planning
This course is planned for advanced students, to show the interrelation of social and aesthetic phases of housing. The adaptation of the house to the needs and interests of the young, adolescent, and adult members of
a family is studied. An analysis is made of recent developments in rural single and multiple-housing projects. Prerequisite: Elementary Design 105 or consent of instructor. Open to both men and women.
Second semester. Miss Volle. Two semester hours.

322 Home Management
The course consists of a survey of the scientific principles underlying up-to-date homemaking, including a study of housing problems, home sanitation and safety, mechanics of the household, buying of equipment and furnishings, family finance, and an analysis of home management in various types of family living. Prerequisite: a course in Economics.
First semester. Miss Stamm. Two semester hours.

324 Home Management Practice
Students live together in family-size groups in a house where opportunity is provided for practice in the composite duties of homemaking. The house is managed on three economic levels of income, and students participate in social activities of a family group suited to each status of living. Prerequisite: Home Management 322.
Each semester. Miss Stamm. Three semester hours.

325 Survey of Marriage and Family Relationships
This course is a study of the contributions and problems of the family in modern society. It includes a consideration of marital and personality adjustments in family living. It places emphasis on preparation for marriage and gives a perspective of the new tasks in urban and rural living as they affect social relationships and legal problems. Prerequisite: General Psychology 200 or Principles of Sociology 241. Open to both men and women.
Each semester. Miss Reed and others. Two semester hours.

339 Consumer Buying
A study of the consumer-education movement; sources of information for the consumer; laws affecting the consumer; the labeling, grading, and standardization of consumer goods; the theory of buying; and an analysis of factors involved in prices. Open to both men and women.
Second semester. Miss Acree. Two semester hours.

HOME ECONOMICS EDUCATION

300 Problems in Home Economics Education
Major consideration is given to the problems which the student is meeting in teaching. The course also includes a study of vocational legislation and requirements; homemaking for adults and out-of-school youth; evaluation of textbooks, magazines, and illustrative material; how to secure a position; investigation of laboratory equipment; value of state and national associations. Prerequisite: Directed Teaching 371.
Second semester. Miss Reed. Three semester hours.
The Industrial Education Department offers shop and professional courses for teachers and supervisors of industrial arts and vocational industrial education.

A student who plans to qualify for an industrial arts teacher in both the general and unit shop should plan to take at least 35 semester hours. All industrial arts students will be required to take the following courses: Woods 100, Metals 130, Printing 140, Drawing 120, Electricity 150, Introduction to Industrial Arts 160, Industrial Design 266, and two professional courses in industrial arts during the junior and senior years.

A student may take a 15-semester-hour minor in any course sequence such as wood, metal, drawing, or printing; or he may take a group minor in wood, drawing, electricity, and metal, totaling 20 semester hours.

### Woodwork

100 Woods
A survey course in the field of woodwork. It provides extensive experiences in the care and use of hand tools and techniques, as well as exploring experiences in the use of machines. Related information on materials, production, and consumption of wood production will be covered.

Each semester. Mr. Nichols. Two semester hours.

104 Rural Wood Shop
A special course in woodwork and in related areas designed particularly for prospective rural school teachers. This course is limited to students enrolled in the rural education department.

First semester. Mr. Nichols. Two semester hours.

106 Advanced Hand Woodwork
The object of this course is to give the student practice in the fundamental processes of bench work in wood. The course will include care and use of tools, grinding and sharpening, finishing, woodwork techniques, and the construction of several small projects.

Second semester. Mr. Nichols. Three semester hours.
110 Special Education Shop
A basic course in shop fundamentals, including the use of hand tools, construction, design, fastening devices, and finishing. This course is limited to students enrolled in occupational therapy.
Each semester. Mr. Nichols. Three semester hours.

205A Machine Woodwork
An introductory course on the use of machine woodworking equipment. The student will receive experiences in setting-up, operating, and caring for the more commonly used machines such as circular saw, jointer, shaper, planer, etc. Parts for selected projects will be machined.
First semester. Mr. Nichols. Three semester hours.

205B General Woodwork
This course provides experiences in several areas of woodwork: namely, wood turning, caning, upholstery, inlaying, and wood carving. The wood turning will include face plate and chuck turning.
Second semester. Mr. Nichols. Three semester hours.

207 Finishing
A course in the plans and methods in modern wood finishing. All types of finishes will be studied. Related information on color theory, mixing, and the application of finishes to various surfaces will be included.
First semester. Mr. Farnan. Three semester hours.

208 Furniture Construction
A course covering the design and construction of fine furniture. Each student will be required to design and carry to completion a finished piece of furniture.
First semester. Mr. Nichols. Three semester hours.

Drawing

120 Drawing
A survey course in the field of general drafting. The student will have an opportunity to explore all types of drawing including machine, free hand, architectural, and others.
Each semester. Mr. Beukema. Two semester hours.

121 Drawing
A beginning course in the fundamentals of drafting for students in pre-professional and general degree courses.
Each semester. Dr. Feirer. Two semester hours.

122 Mechanical Drawing
A continuation of the principles emphasized in Mechanical Drawing 120. Lettering, sketching, drawing, tracing, and electric blueprinting of suitable shop projects.
Each semester. Mr. Beukema. Three semester hours.
123 Mechanical Drawing
More advanced problems in mechanical drawing, detailing, design, theory, and application, ranging from simple geometrical problems, through surface development of machine details, cams, gears, and some architectural drawing. Special emphasis on review of the fundamentals of drawing and discussions of problems.
First semester. Mr. Huff. Two semester hours.

221 Mechanical Drawing
Special attention is given to orthographic projection, detailing assemblies, and other fundamentals of drafting. This course is the equivalent of Drawing I of the School of Engineering, University of Michigan, and satisfies the requirements of engineering students.
Each semester. Mr. Beukema, Mr. Huff. Three semester hours.

222 Descriptive Geometry
Instruction and exercises are given in combinations of the point, line, and plane, intersections, developments, tangent planes, and warped surfaces. This course is the equivalent of Drawing II of the School of Engineering, University of Michigan. Not offered in summer.
Each semester. Mr. Beukema, Mr. Huff. Three semester hours.

225A Architecture
Second semester. Mr. Huff. Two semester hours.

225B Architecture
Plans, elevations, details, mechanical perspective, rendering, tracing, and prints of a modern house. Emphasis placed on styles of architecture and architectural appreciation.
Second semester. Mr. Huff. Two semester hours.

Metal Work

130 Metals
A survey course in the field of metal work. Special emphasis will be given to handwork techniques in bench metal, sheetmetal, and art metal. A survey of the use of common machines found in the metal shop will also be covered.
Each semester. Mr. Weaver. Three semester hours.

234A Machine Shop
A course in the fundamentals of machine tool operation, involving turning, milling, shaping, and grinding practices in machining parts of selected projects to be assembled at the bench.
Each semester. Mr. Weaver. Three semester hours.
234B Machine Shop
Advanced practice in the operation of machine tools in finishing machine parts, making of jigs and fixtures for producing duplicate parts, tempering and heat treatment of steel.
Each semester. Mr. Weaver. Three semester hours.

235 Sheetmetal
An introduction to the application of hand and machine processes. Cutting, forming, seaming, burring, crimping, notching, and wiring as applied to the making of sheetmetal projects.
First semester. Mr. Plough. Three semester hours.

236 Arc and Acetylene Welding
A course in gas and arc welding for beginners. Safety precaution, care and operation of welding equipment, selection of welding rod, methods of welding will be stressed.
Second semester. Mr. Weaver. Two semester hours.

238 Advanced General Metal
An advanced course in general metal in which all basic experiences in the various areas of metal work will be combined in the making of metal projects. The work will include bench metal, sheetmetal, welding, electro-plating, heat treating, and forging.
Second semester. Mr. Weaver. Three semester hours.

Printing

140A Printing
A survey course in the field of graphic arts. Special attention will be given to hand composition. In addition the student will have an opportunity to survey the total area of graphic arts.
Each semester. Mr. Pullin. Two semester hours.

140B Printing
This course emphasizes proportion, balance, and the study of type faces. Practical work is given in the composition of more complicated printed matter which involves rule work, borders, and ornaments. Practical work is given in make-ready and presswork.
Second semester. Mr. Pullin. Three semester hours.

141 Presswork
This is a beginning course in presswork, which includes simple lockup, make-ready, and feeding.
First semester. Mr. Brink. Two semester hours.

144 Occupational Therapy Printing
This course is intended to acquaint students with the various tools and equipment of the print shop, and to acquaint them with fundamentals of planning type composition. Limited to students enrolled in the occupational therapy department.
Each semester. Mr. Pullin. Three semester hours.
240 Printing
Keeping of records and accounts, purchase of materials, planning and laying out of equipment, and study of school publications. Students will work out courses of study with job sheets, using original ideas.
Second semester. Mr. Pullin. Two semester hours.

241 Advanced Presswork and Lockup
This course is a continuation of course 141. Practical presswork and imposition of forms, make-ready of forms for jobbers and cylinder presses. Practical work on the cutter and folder will also be emphasized.
Second semester. Mr. Brink. Two semester hours.

242 Printing
Advanced work in the complete designing and producing of printed matter, with a study of plates, papers, and inks. Advanced imposition and presswork are also included.
First semester. Mr. Pullin. Three semester hours.

243 Layout and Design
Students will undertake the complete layout, design, and composition of such jobs as tickets, name cards, letterheads, programs, newspaper advertisements, newspaper page layout and cover designs. Principles of balance, art, color, copy-writing, copy-fitting, etc., as applied to such jobs will be studied.
Second semester. Mr. Brink. Three semester hours.

245A Linotype Composition
This course deals primarily with the operation of the linotype keyboard. Straight composition is emphasized.
First semester. Mr. Brink. Three semester hours.

245B Linotype Composition
This course considers the problems of job, advertisement, and newspaper composition.
First semester. Mr. Brink. Three semester hours.

345A Linotype Mechanism
This course is designed to acquaint the students with the many intricacies of the machine. Simple adjustments are made.
First semester. Mr. Brink. Two semester hours.

345B Linotype Mechanism
This course gives the student practical experience in caring for the machines in operation.
Second semester. Mr. Brink. Two semester hours.

150 Introductory Electricity
A survey course in the field of electricity. Special attention will be given to elementary wiring, construction of school shop electrical projects, and a general introduction into the field of electronics and electrical appliances.
Each semester. Dr. Feirer. Two semester hours.
250 Electrical Motor Work
A study of alternate and direct current and its application to electric motors and generators. A student will do motor and generator rewiring and other types of repair work.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Feirer. Two semester hours.

251 Electrical Construction
Advanced work in electrical construction and house wiring. A study of light and power application, maintenance and repair work.
Second semester. Dr. Feirer. Two semester hours.

General Shop

160 Introduction to Industrial Arts
The purpose of this course is to provide initial experiences in the industrial arts area. This course will include individual experiences in laboratory and classroom.
Each semester. Mr. Farnan. One semester hour.

167 O.T. General Shop
A course designed exclusively for individuals training for occupational therapy. This course will cover the fundamentals of drawing, sketching, plastics, cold metals, copper work, and elementary electricity.
Each semester. Mr. Farnan. Three semester hours.

170 General Shop
A comprehensive course covering a variety of mediums used in the industrial-arts field with introductory laboratory experiences. This course is planned for students who will teach in a general shop organization. The theory and organization of the shop will also be included.
Each semester. Mr. Plough. Three semester hours.

261A Art Metal
An introductory course in the study of art metal. Methods of layout, cutting, forming, and assembly will be stressed. Practical application in the form of finished projects of an artistic nature will be emphasized.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Feirer. Two semester hours.

262B Jewelry
A beginning course dealing with the design and construction of items of jewelry and enameling.
Second semester. Dr. Feirer. Two semester hours.

263 Related Arts and Crafts
A general course in arts and crafts, including leather work, archery, and plastics suitable for leisure-time activities.
Second semester. Mr. Farnan. Two semester hours.

264A Farm Shop
Experience in cement work, rope work, glazing, farm electrical work, machinery repair, and other activities limited to clock hours required for State certification as a farm shop teacher.
First semester. Mr. Plough. Two semester hours.
264B Farm Shop
A continuation of 264A. To complete required hours in needed activities for State certification.
Second semester. Mr. Plough. Two semester hours.

265 Auto Mechanics
A survey course dealing with the study of the parts of the automobile and the servicing and repair of autos.
Second semester. Mr. Plough. Three semester hours.

266 Industrial Design
A study of modern industrial design and its application to industrial arts projects. Development of suitable and well designed articles for school shop practice.
Each semester. Mr. Farnan. Two semester hours.

INDUSTRIAL TECHNICAL COURSES

Aviation

102 Aircraft Sheetmetal
A study of the properties and types of aluminum alloys, practice in laying out, fabricating, and riveting sheetmetal parts.
First semester. Mr. Giachino. Two semester hours.

103 Aircraft Structures
This course provides practical experience in repairing wooden and plastic components of aircraft, splicing and swaging cables, covering, patching, and doping fabric surfaces.
First semester. Mr. Russell. Three semester hours.

104 Carburetion and Lubrication
Theory and principles of carburetion, disassembly, inspection, adjustment and assembly of carburetors; theory and purpose of lubrication, types, grades, and specifications of various lubricants.
Second semester. Mr. Amerpohl. Two semester hours.

105 Electricity and Ignition
Theory and practical application of basic electricity to aircraft and aircraft engines.
Second semester. Mr. Amerpohl. Two to three semester hours.

106 Engine Assembly and Disassembly
Practical experience in disassembling, assembling, and proper handling of different types of aircraft engines.
Second semester. Mr. Amerpohl. Three to five semester hours.

110 Elementary Aviation
An introductory course for those desiring an elementary knowledge of aviation terminology. The course is particularly valuable for students enrolled in the elementary and secondary school curriculum.
First semester. Mr. Giachino. Three semester hours.
DIVISION OF VOCATIONAL EDUCATION

200 Aircraft Hydraulics and Instruments
Nomenclature and identification of hydraulic units, physical laws of fluids, types of fluids, methods of inspection, removal, installation and servicing of hydraulically operated units, mechanical brakes, tires and wheels. A study is also made of all flight and engine instruments and aircraft radio.
First semester. Mr. R. Miller. Two to three semester hours.

201 Inspection Regulations
Civil Aeronautics Regulations pertaining to aircraft and engine repairs and alterations. A study is made of all CAA forms governing the repair and licensing of aircraft.
Second semester. Mr. Amerpohl. Two semester hours.

202 Aircraft Sheetmetal
Theory and practice in making sheetmetal repairs on metal covered aircraft.
First semester. Mr. Amerpohl. Three semester hours.

203 Aircraft Maintenance
Practice in disassembling, assembling, and rigging of various types of aircraft, performing repairs, and alterations conforming to CAA requirements, periodic inspections, weight and balance, and general servicing of aircraft.
Second semester. Mr. Russell. Three to five semester hours.

204 Engine Operation
Installation of engine in aircraft, making all connections; test stand operation, trouble shooting, servicing and inspection of different types of operating aircraft engines.
Second semester. Mr. Ellinger. Two to three semester hours.

205 Propellers
Theory of propellers, types, repairs, maintenance, removal, disassembly, inspection, assembly and installation of controllable, constant speed, hydrodynamic, and electric propellers.
First semester. Mr. Ellinger. Two semester hours.

206 Engine Overhaul
Practical work in refacing valves, valve seats, fitting piston rings, valve timing, valve clearance adjustment, magnaflux inspection, overhaul of cylinder, crankcase, power section, crankshaft, rods, pins, bushings, bearings, cam mechanism, blower section, oil and fuel pumps.
First semester. Mr. Ellinger. Two to five semester hours.

210 Model Airplane Construction
A course planned to prepare prospective teachers to organize and conduct aviation club activities in junior and senior high schools. Actual practice is provided in designing and constructing scale and flying model airplanes.
First semester. Mr. Russell. Three semester hours.
212A General Airplane Mechanics
This course is intended for elementary and secondary school students who are minoring in aviation. Practical experience is provided in units dealing with aircraft fabrics and finishes, aircraft woodwork, cable and metal work, aircraft welding, and sheetmetal.
First semester. Mr. Russell. Three semester hours.

212B General Airplane Mechanics
A continuation of course 212A. Concentration will be centered on units involving work in hydraulics, electricity, instruments, assembly and rigging of aircraft, and general inspection.
Second semester. Mr. Russell. Three semester hours.

213A General Engine Mechanics
This course is intended for elementary and secondary school students who are minoring in aviation. It provides experience in the repair and service of aircraft engines. The following units will be covered: engine theory, engine assembly and disassembly, ignition and accessories, carburetion and lubrication.
First semester. Mr. Amerpohl. Three semester hours.

213B General Engine Mechanics
A continuation of course 213A. The major emphasis of study will be on units dealing with engine overhaul, operation, and propellers.
Second semester. Mr. Ellinger. Three semester hours.

214A Pilot Training and Flight Theory
This unit provides 35 to 40 hours of flight instruction and necessary ground-school theory to qualify a student for a private pilot's license.
Each semester. Mr. R. Miller. Two semester hours.

214B Pilot Training and Flight Theory
This unit is intended for those who already have their private and commercial pilot's license, and who wish to secure their instructor's rating. The maximum number of hours of flight instruction allowed will be 40.
Each semester. Mr. R. Miller. Two semester hours.

214C Pilot Training and Flight Theory
This unit is planned for those who want a refresher course to qualify for a commercial license, or who want additional flight time beyond their private. The maximum number of hours allowed will be 40 for one semester.
Each semester. Mr. R. Miller. Two semester hours.

214D Pilot Training and Flight Theory
This unit is planned for students who wish a few hours of flight experience and are not necessarily interested in obtaining a license.
Each semester. Mr. R. Miller. Two semester hours.
301 Radio Communications
Basic course in radio and ground communications; ground-to-plane and plane-to-ground radio. FCC Rules and Regulations leading to a restricted Radio-telephone Operator's license.
First semester. Mr. Kuiper. Three semester hours.

302 Meteorology and Navigation
The first phase deals with a study of the weather elements, such as clouds, cloud formations, pressure systems, fronts, reading, weather maps, teletype, and interpretation of forecasts. In the second phase, a study is made of the various radio and celestial aids used for aerial navigation and flight planning.
First semester. Mr. Amerpohl. Three semester hours.

303 Airport Selection and Layout
A detailed study of the selection and layout of airports, including buildings, classification of fields, CAA airport regulations, runways, lighting equipment, maintenance equipment, etc.
Second semester. Mr. R. Miller. Two semester hours.

304 Air Traffic, Cargo and Sales
Students will be given an opportunity to study the problems connected with air traffic, such as dispatching, loading specifications, cost finding, air-commerce regulations, and air-traffic contracts.
Second semester. Mr. R. Miller. Two semester hours.

305 Airport Management
Administrative problems of the small and large airport, supervision of shop and traffic activities; study of the function of airport departments with emphasis on the various duties and responsibilities of personnel, operating cost, insurance rates, record keeping, etc.
Second semester. Mr. R. Miller. Two semester hours.

306 Air Transportation Economics
Historical background and economic aspects of air transportation, nature of routes and services. Interrelationships of air, railroad, highway, and ocean transportation. Airline operating costs in relation to types of equipment and ground facilities. Economic principles of rate-making. Government control and assistance to airline operations.
First semester. Mr. Russell. Two semester hours.

307 Control Tower Operation
An introductory course in control tower operation; procedures used in controlling moving aircraft on the ground as well as airborne; keeping tower log, flight reports, etc.
Second semester. Mr. R. Miller. Two semester hours.

308 Aviation and the Modern World
A course dealing with the educational, social, economic, and political implications of aviation in the modern world. A study will be made of the
basic aviation materials that are applicable for teaching various subject matter fields and the procedures for infusing such materials into regular academic courses. Attention also will be given to the method of setting up special aviation courses on the secondary school level, development of visual aids and ascertaining appropriate aviation literature for different grade levels.

Second semester. Mr. Giachino. Three semester hours.

Air Conditioning and Refrigeration

115A Refrigeration Service
This course covers refrigeration theory and function, types of refrigerants, and the basic laws applying. Installation techniques.
Each semester. Mr. Snyder. Five semester hours.

115B Refrigeration Service
This course covers refrigeration units of standard design and construction, installation, service operations, testings and factory-recommended repair procedures.
Each semester. Mr. Snyder. Five semester hours.

215A Air Conditioning
This course offers basic training in all the elements governing conditioning of air for healthful living, air purification, humidity control, temperature control, solar radiation, filtration, and the other factors involved.
Each semester. Mr. Snyder. Five semester hours.

215B Air Conditioning
A continuation of course 215A.
Each semester. Mr. Snyder. Five semester hours.

Industrial Drafting

124A Drafting
A general course in drafting fundamentals, involving sketching, lettering, blueprint reading, instrument drawing, and conventional practices through job assignments of representative drafting-room problems.
Each semester. Mr. Beukema. Five semester hours.

124B Drafting
A course in the principles of machine design, detail and assembly drawing of simple machine parts and assemblies. Special emphasis is given to modern drafting-room practice.
Each semester. Mr. Beukema. Five semester hours.

224A Drafting
Design of jigs, fixtures, and production tools with attention to production methods and manufacturing costs.
Each semester. Mr. Beukema. Five semester hours.
224B Drafting
A study of presswork through die design, together with some product design and industrial production illustration.
Each semester. Mr. Beukema. Five semester hours.

**Linotype**

125 Linotype Composition
While considering such related material as the history of the line-casting machines, type metal alloys, copy markings, etc., this course deals primarily with straight composition. The student is expected to become thoroughly familiar with the touch system of operating the keyboard with a reasonable amount of speed.
Each semester. Mr. Brink. Six semester hours.

126A Hand Composition
This course is for beginners and is intended to acquaint the student with the various tools and materials of a print shop and to teach him the fundamentals of straight type composition.
Each semester. Mr. Brink. Three semester hours.

126B Advanced Hand Composition
This course emphasizes proportion, balance, and the study of type faces. Practical work is given in the composition of more complicated printed matter which involves rule work, borders, and ornaments.
Each semester. Mr. Brink. Three semester hours.

127 Linotype Newspaper Composition
The first part of this course deals with the problems of straight composition as applied to newspaper work. The last part of the course considers the composition of headlines, advertisements, box scores, market reports, etc.
Each semester. Mr. Brink. Six semester hours.

225 Linotype Job Composition
The composition of jobs such as are ordinarily encountered in commercial printing plants will be studied. The composition of programs, menus, letterheads, invitations, etc., is undertaken.
First semester. Mr. Brink. Six semester hours.

226A Linotype Maintenance
While not intended to train specialized linotype mechanics, this course will prepare the students to care for machines in operation. Various adjustments, oiling, making repairs, etc., will be undertaken. Practical experience will be gained in caring for the machines in use.
First semester. Mr. Brink. Three semester hours.

226B Linotype Maintenance
Continuation of 226A.
Second semester. Mr. Brink. Three semester hours.
227 Proofreading
This is a course dealing with the principles of good proofreading and involves practice in applying these principles.
First semester. Mr. Brink. Three semester hours.

228A Layout and Design
Students will undertake the complete layout and design of such jobs as tickets, name cards, letterheads, programs, newspaper advertisements, newspaper-page layout, and cover designs. Principles of balance, art, color, copy-writing, copy-fitting, etc., as applied to such jobs will be studied.
First semester. Mr. Brink. Three semester hours.

228B Layout and Design
Continuation of 228A.
Second semester. Mr. Brink. Three semester hours.

229 Linotype Book Composition
The complete setting of a book will be the essential part of this course. The students will become thoroughly familiar with the methods of composing title pages, folios, running heads, etc., in book work.
Second semester. Mr. Brink. Five semester hours.

Machine Shop

130A Industrial Machine Shop
A course in basic machine shop practice involving practical work on the following machines: lathe, milling machines, grinders, shapers, and drill presses.
Each semester. Mr. G. Miller. Five semester hours.

130B Industrial Machine Shop
A continuation of 130A.
Each semester. Mr. G. Miller. Five semester hours.

230A Industrial Machine Shop
A course in advanced machine shop practice, including the inspection, assembly, heat treating, and tool grinding of tools and parts which are made to meet prevailing industrial standards.
Each semester. Mr. G. Miller. Five semester hours.

230B Industrial Machine Shop
A continuation of 230A.
Each semester. Mr. G. Miller. Five semester hours.

Tool and Die

250A Tool Fabrication
A course in the making of tools and fixtures. Special attention is given to precision layout and inspection.
Each semester. Mr. G. Miller. Five semester hours.
250B Die Making
A course in the making of dies for blanking, shaving, bending, forming, and embossing.
Each semester. Mr. G. Miller. Five semester hours.

Radio

135A Radio
A course dealing with the operation of transmitting and receiving equipment and radio test procedures.
Each semester. Mr. Kuiper. Five semester hours.

135B Radio
A continuation of 135A.
Each semester. Mr. Kuiper. Five semester hours.

235A Radio
In this course practical experience is provided in the construction and operation of various types of radio transmitters and analysis of commercial receiving systems. Students are expected to pass the Federal Communication Commission examination before completing the course.
Each semester. Mr. Kuiper. Five semester hours.

235B Radio
A continuation of 235A.
Each semester. Mr. Kuiper. Five semester hours.

335A Commercial Radio Techniques
In this course students are given an opportunity to gain practical field experience in radio work. Arrangements will be made to place students in various radio activities existing in local commercial radio shops, broadcasting stations, etc.
Each semester. Mr. Kuiper. Five semester hours.

335B Commercial Radio Techniques
A continuation of 335A.
Each semester. Mr. Kuiper. Five semester hours.

336A Advanced Radio Theory
This course deals with complex A.C. networks, wave propagation, pulsed circuits, and circuit parameters of equipment operating in VHF and microwave regions.
Each semester. Mr. Kuiper. Two semester hours.

336B Advanced Radio Theory
A continuation of 336A.
Second semester. Mr. Kuiper. Two semester hours.

337A Radio Laboratory
A course in precision measurement of radio transmission and receiving in accordance with accepted commercial procedures.
Each semester. Mr. Kuiper. Three semester hours.
337B A continuation of 337A.
Each semester. Mr. Kuiper. Three semester hours.

Automotive Maintenance

155A Automobile Maintenance
Theory and practical experience in the construction and maintenance of the modern automobile. Specific attention is given to chassis, body, engine, running gear, cooling, tires, brakes, etc.
Each semester. Mr. Plough. Five semester hours.

155B Automobile Maintenance
This course deals specifically with the repair and overhaul of engines and the running gear of automobiles.
Each semester. Mr. Plough. Five semester hours.

255A Automobile Maintenance
A course dealing with the complete electrical systems of the automobile, their functions and upkeep. Analysis of the engine and the electrical systems is made with modern testing equipment.
Each semester. Mr. Plough. Five semester hours.

255B Automobile Maintenance
This course covers the over-all maintenance and repair of the automobile. Students are required to make analyses of the engine and running parts, and make proper repairs.
Each semester. Mr. Plough. Five semester hours.

Related Subjects

170A Drawing
A basic course in drawing involving blue-print reading, schematic drawing, and sketching.
Each semester. Mr. Amerpohl and others. Two semester hours.

170B Drawing
A continuation of Drawing 170A with emphasis on instrument drawing involving lettering, dimensioning, orthographic projection, and sectional views.
Each semester. Mr. Amerpohl and others. Two semester hours.

171 Industrial Mathematics
A beginning course dealing with a review of arithmetic and basic shop computations.
Each semester. Mr. Luff. Three semester hours.

172 Industrial Mathematics
A study of the basic fundamentals of algebra and their application to technical shop work.
Each semester. Mr. Luff. Three semester hours.
173 Applied Physics
An introductory course dealing with heat, simple mechanics, forces, time, rate, motion, thermal expansion, properties of solids, liquids, and gases.
Each semester. Mr. Schofield. Three semester hours.

174 Electricity
A basic course in electricity intended to familiarize students with electrical terminology, circuits, motors and various testing equipment.
Each semester. Mr. Luff. Two semester hours.

175 Basic Metal Work
A beginning machine-shop course involving correct usage of tools, layout, bench work, and simple lathe work.
Each semester. Mr. Ellinger. Two semester hours.

176 Machine Shop
A continuation of 175 with emphasis on work involving the shaper, milling machine, grinder and drill press.
Second semester. Mr. Ellinger. Two semester hours.

178 Materials of Industry
An analysis is made of the properties of ferrous and non-ferrous materials, their methods of manufacture and fabrication.
Each semester. Mr. Schofield. Three semester hours.

231 Heat Treating
This course offers practice in heat treating and testing all standard materials used in machine, tool, and die work.
Each semester. Mr. R. Miller. Two semester hours.

265A Tool Designing
Layout and design of jigs, fixtures, and production tools, related to the machinist and tool and die maker trades.
Each semester. Mr. Beukema. Two semester hours.

265B Die Designing
An analysis of fundamental presswork operations and the design of molds, punches, and dies.
Each semester. Mr. Beukema. Two semester hours.

270 Drawing
A course in layout and design of the basic machine elements, gears, cams, levers, etc. Prints are made from detail and assembly tracings of simple machines and production tools.
First semester. Mr. Beukema. Two semester hours.

271 Shop Mathematics
A survey course consisting of such phases of geometry and trigonometry as are applicable to shop work.
Each semester. Mr. Luff. Three semester hours.
272 Shop Mathematics
A specialized course in which students will be permitted to work out advanced mathematical problems dealing specifically with their phase of industrial specialization.
Each semester. Mr. Luff. Three semester hours.

273 Mechanics, Heat and Electricity
A study of the practical applications of physics to industrial equipment. For refrigeration, air-conditioning, automotive, and radio curricula only.
Each semester. Mr. Schofield. Three semester hours.

274A Welding
A course involving the safe use of oxy-acetylene and arc-welding equipment and acquisition of essential welding skills and technical knowledge.
Each semester. Mr. R. Miller. Two semester hours.

274B Welding
A continuation of 274A.
Each semester. Mr. R. Miller. Two semester hours.

275 Sheetmetal
Basic sheetmetal layout, application of hand and machine processes in cutting, forming, seaming, crimping, soldering, and other operations used in the fabrication of sheetmetal products.
First semester. Mr. Plough. Two semester hours.

276 Applied Science
An advance course dealing with physical and mechanical problems peculiar to a student's field of specialization.
Each semester. Mr. Schofield. Three semester hours.

277 Electricity
An advance course in electrical theory and practice.
First semester. Mr. Luff. Two semester hours.

278 Shop English
This course is intended for all students enrolled in terminal curricula and is designed to provide training in the use of functional English, speech, letter writing, and preparation of technical reports.
Each semester. Mr. Schofield. Three semester hours.

279 Personnel Relations
A basic course dealing with the principles of employee-employer relations, trade unions, workmen's compensation, social security, and psychology of human relations.
Each semester. Mr. Schofield. Three semester hours.

311 Metal Processing
An introductory study of the principles and practices relating to the properties, processing and application of ferrous and non-ferrous metals, woods, cements, and plastics. The micro-structure and physical properties
of materials are analyzed. The effects of heat-treating, welding, and working of materials are tested and their suitability for fabricating purposes studied.

Each semester. Mr. R. Miller. Two semester hours.

PROFESSIONAL COURSES IN VOCATIONAL EDUCATION

Open to Seniors and Graduates

470(E100) Principles of Vocational Education
A general course intended to aid teachers, supervisors, and administrators to see the field of vocational education (business, home economics, trade, and industrial) in its entirety. Among the factors considered will be the philosophy, organization, and administration of vocational education, types of schools, kinds of shops, teachers, teaching situations, shops, and students. This course offers a basis for understanding the place of vocational education in education as a whole.

Second semester. Dr. Fox. Two semester hours.

Open to Graduates

571(E101) Principles and Techniques of Vocational Guidance
Deals with vocational guidance as a form of conservation of the native capacities of youth and the education provided for them. Considers the relations of vocational guidance to other forms of guidance and to a liberal education.

Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Fox. Two semester hours.

572(E102) Legal and Industrial Relations Aspects of Vocational Education
A study of the basic vocational education laws; legislation—its interpretation and effect in the fields of apprenticeship, child labor, compulsory education, workmen's compensation, veterans' education, fair labor standards, national labor relations, and social security.

Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Fox. Two semester hours.

573(E103) Instructional Aids in Vocational Education
Planned for those preparing for, or now engaged in, teaching in the field of vocational education. Prerequisite: Principles of Vocational Education 570(E100).

Not offered in 1949-1950. Mr. Giachino. Two semester hours.

574(E105) Special Problems in Vocational Education
Provides for the study and organization of specific problems in vocational education.

Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Fox. Two semester hours.
575(E106) Coordination in Vocational Education
Seeks to aid teachers and other workers in the field of business and industrial education in bringing into their proper relationship school, employment, and home factors affecting students engaged in a part-time cooperative-education program. Especially adapted to prospective coordinators.
First semester. Dr. Fox. Two semester hours.

576(E109) Techniques of Making Occupational and Job Analyses
The aim of this course is to study the different types of activities and their analysis for use in a structural curricular pattern in the field of vocational education. It is intended that each student will develop a technique applicable to a special field of interest.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Fox. Two semester hours.

578(E113) Administration and Supervision of Vocational Education
Seeks to familiarize one with the administration and supervisory problems in vocational education. Intended for teachers, supervisors, and directors of vocational education. Emphasizes federal, state, and local community relationships in the fields of business and distributive education, homemaking education, and industrial education.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Fox. Two semester hours.

579(E114) Curriculum Construction in Vocational Education
Deals with the study of bases for determining subject matter to be taught and its content and scope for varying grade levels. Devotes special attention to vocational subjects, their relations with other subjects, and their arrangement into curricular form.
Not offered in 1949-1950. Dr. Fox. Two semester hours.
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